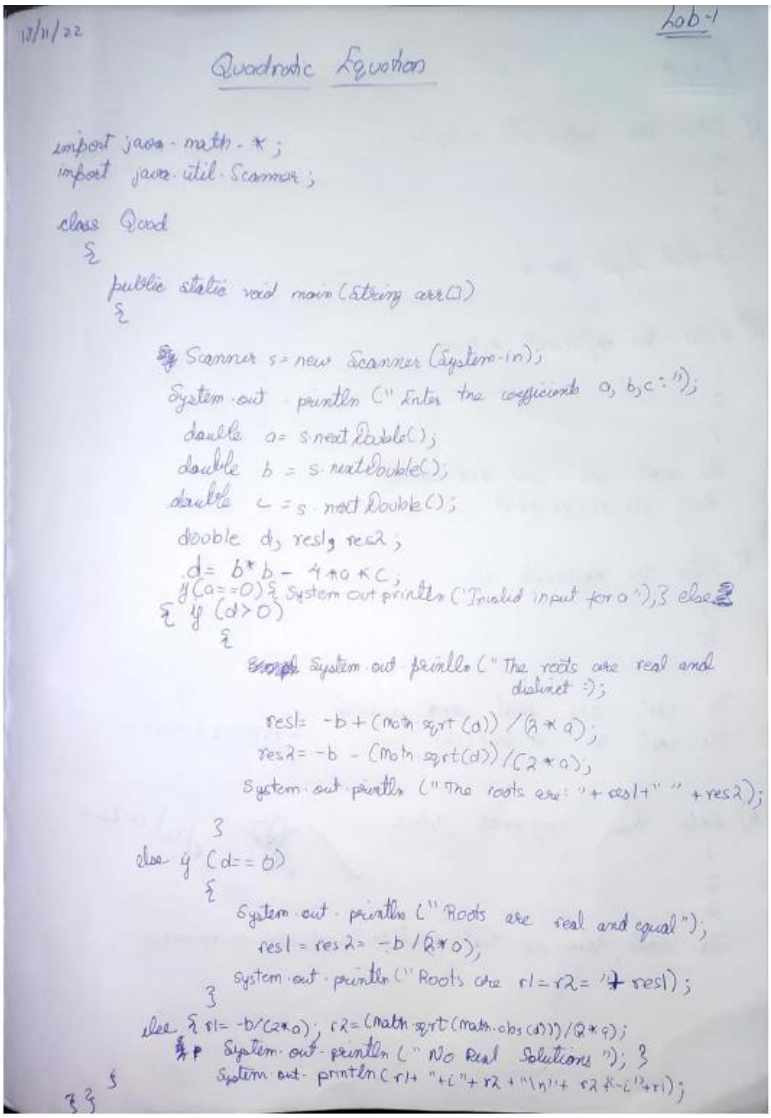
LAB PROGRAM-1

Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation ax2+bx+c = 0. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminate b2 -4ac is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

PROGRAM



```
12/11/22                                                    Lab-1

                    Quadratic Equation

import java.math.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

class Quad
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Scanner s=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the coefficients a, b,c:");
        double a= s.nextDouble();
        double b = s.nextDouble();
        double c =s.nextDouble();
        double d, res1, res2;
        d= b*b - 4*a*c;
        if(a==0){ System.out.println("Invalid input for a");} else
        if (d>0)
        {
            System.out.println("The roots are real and
                                distinct");
            res1= -b+(Math.sqrt(d))/(2*a);
            res2= -b-(Math.sqrt(d))/(2*a);
            System.out.println("The roots are: "+res1+" "+res2);
        }
        else if (d==0)
        {
            System.out.println("Roots are real and equal");
            res1 = res2= -b/(2*a);
            System.out.println("Roots are r1=r2="+res1);
        }
        else {r1= -b/(2*a); r2=(Math.sqrt(Math.abs(d)))/(2*a);
            System.out.println("No Real Solutions");}
            System.out.println(r1+"+i"+r2+"\n"+r1+"-i"+r2);
    }
}
```

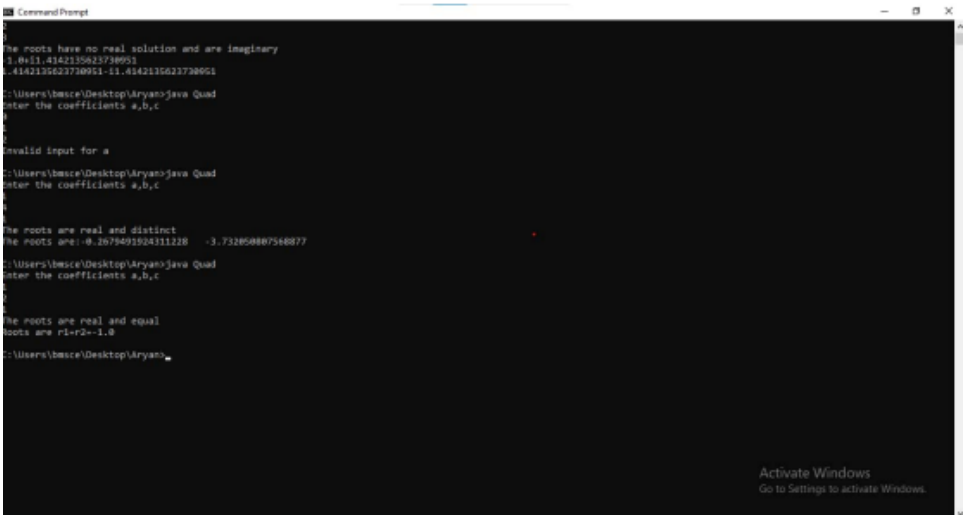
Output

1) Enter the coefficients a, b, c
0
2
3
Invalid input for a

2) Enter the coefficients a, b, c
1
2
1
The roots are real and equal
Roots are r1 = r2 = -1.0

3) Enter the coefficients a, b, c
1
5
1
The roots are real and distinct
The roots are :- 0.2087121 -4.791287847 4

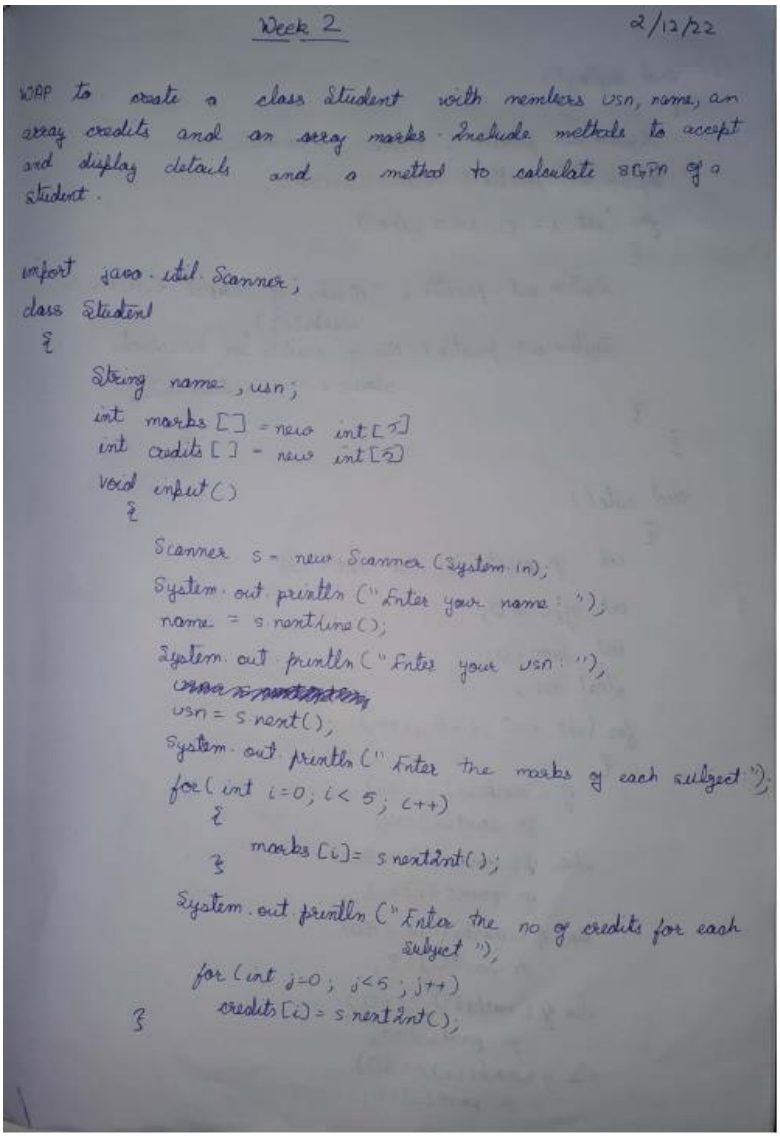
4) Enter the coefficients a, b, c
1
2
3
The roots have no real solution and are imaginary
-1.0+i(1.4142135623730951)
-1.0-i(1.4142135623730951) -1.4142135623730951)



LAB PROGRAM -2

Develop a Java program to create a class Student with members usn, name, an array credits and an array marks. Include methods to accept and display details and a method to calculate SGPA of a student.

PROGRAM

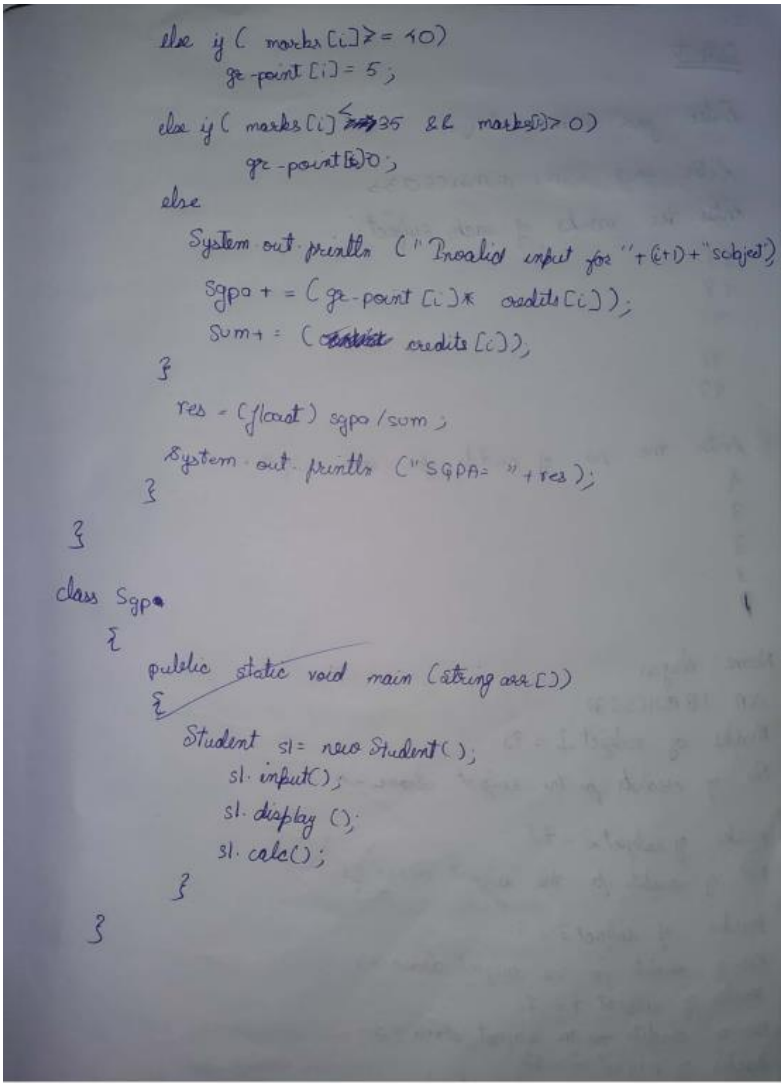


Week 2 — 2/12/22

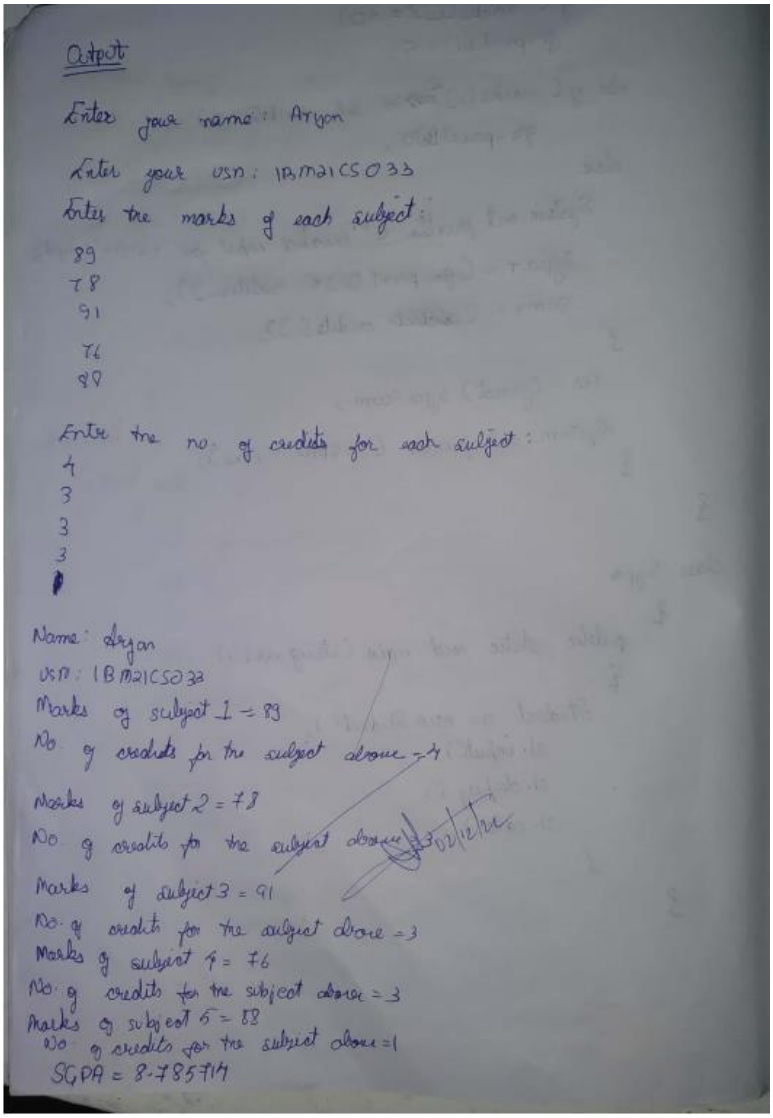
WAP to create a class Student with members usn, name, an array credits and an array marks. Include methods to accept and display details and a method to calculate SGPA of a student.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class Student
{
    String name, usn;
    int marks[] = new int[5];
    int credits[] = new int[5];
    void input()
    {
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter your name: ");
        name = s.nextLine();
        System.out.println("Enter your usn: ");
        usn = s.next();
        System.out.println("Enter the marks of each subject");
        for(int i=0; i<5; i++)
        {
            marks[i]= s.nextInt();
        }
        System.out.println("Enter the no of credits for each
                            subject");
        for(int j=0; j<5; j++)
            credits[i] = s.nextInt();
    }
```

```
void display()
{
  System.out.println("Name : "+name);
  System.out.println("USN : ")+usn);
  for (int i= 0; i<5 ; i++)
   {
     System.out.println("Marks of subject "+(i+1)+" = "+
                        marks[i]);
     System.out.println("No. of credits for the subject
                        above = "+ credits[i]);
   }
}

void calc()
  {
    int gr_point[] = new int[5];
    int sgpa = 0;
    int sum = 0;
    float res;
    for (int i=0 ; i<5 ; i++)
     {
       if (marks[i] >= 90)
         gr_point[i] = 10;
       else if (marks[i] >= 80)
         gr_point[i] = 9;
       else if (marks[i] >= 70)
         gr_point[i] = 8;
       else if (marks[i] >= 60)
         gr_point[i] = 7;
       else if (marks[i] >= 50)
         gr_point[i] = 6;
```



```
        else if ( marks[i] >= 10)
            gr-point[i] = 5;
        else if ( marks[i] < 35 && marks[i] > 0)
            gr-point[i] = 0;
        else
          System.out.println ("Invalid input for "+(i+1)+"subject");
          sgpa += (gr-point[i] * credits[i]);
          sum += (credits[i]);
        }
         res = (float) sgpa / sum;
        System.out.println ("SGPA= "+res);
      }
}
class Sgpa
  {
    public static void main (String args[])
    {
      Student s1 = new Student();
        s1.input();
        s1.display();
        s1.calc();
      }
}
```



Output

Enter your name : Aryan

Enter your usn : 1BM21CS033

Enter the marks of each subject :

89
78
91
76
88

Enter the no. of credits for each subject :

4
3
3
3
1

Name : Aryan
USN : 1BM21CS033
Marks of subject 1 = 89
No of credits for the subject above = 4
Marks of subject 2 = 78
No of credits for the subject above = 3
Marks of subject 3 = 91
No. of credits for the subject above = 3
Marks of subject 4 = 76
No of credits for the subject above = 3
Marks of subject 5 = 88
No of credits for the subject above = 1
SGPA = 8.785714

OUTPUT

LAB PROGRAM-3

Create a class Book which contains four members: name, author, price, num_pages. Include a constructor to set the values for the members. Include methods to set and get the details of the objects. Include a toString( ) method that could display the complete details of the book. Develop a Java program to create n book objects.

PROGRAM

Program -3

Create a class Book which contains four members: name, author, price, num-pages. Include a constructor to set the values for the members Include methods to set and get the details of the objects. Include a toString() method that could display the complete details of the book. Develop a Java program to create n book objects.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class Book
{
    String name, author;
    double price;
    int num_pages;
    Book()
    {
        name = " "; author = " ";
        price = 0.0; num_pages = 0;
    }
    void set()
    {
        Scanner s= new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the name of the book:");
        name = s.nextLine();
        System.out.println("Enter the author of the book:");
        author = s.nextLine();
        System.out.println("Enter the price of the book:");
        price = s.nextDouble();
```

```
        System.out.println("Enter the number of pages :");
        num_pages = s.nextInt();
    }
    public String toString()
    {
        return("Name : "+ name + "\n Author: "+author+
                "\n Price: "+ price +"\n Number of pages :"+
                num_pages + "\n");
    }
}

class Book_main
{
    public static void main (String x[])
    {
        Scanner s= new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the number of books");
        int n= s.nextInt();
        Book books[] = new Book[n];
        for (int i=0; i<n ; i++)
        {
            books[i]= new Book();
            books[i].getdata();
        System.out.println("Book Details :\n");
        System.out.println(books[i].toString());
    }
}
```

Output

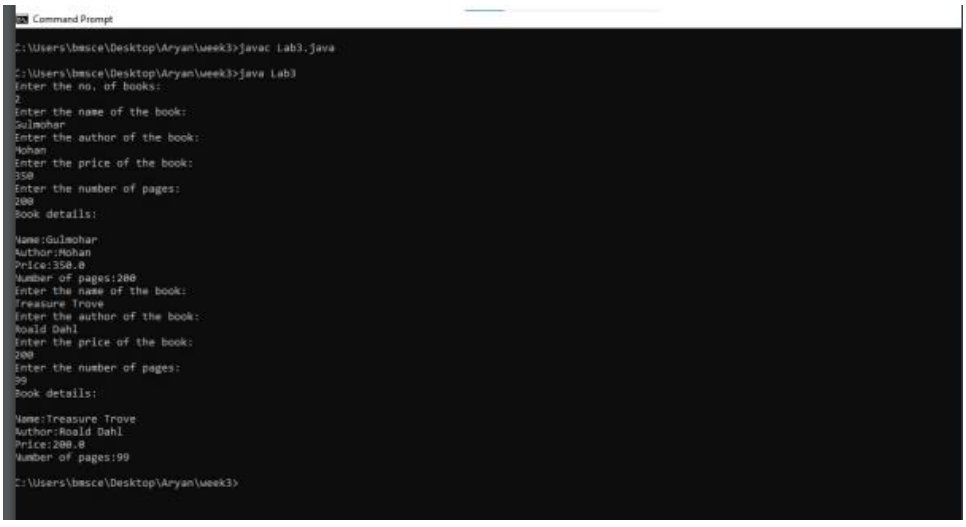
Enter the number of books : 2
Enter the name of the book: Gulmohar
Enter the author of the book: Mohan
Enter the price of the book: 350.0
Enter the number of pages : 200

Book Details:
Name : Gulmohar
Author : Mohan
Price : 350
Number of pages: 200

Enter the name of the book : Treasure Trove
Enter the author of the book : Roald Dahl
Enter the price of the book : 200.0
Enter the number of pages : 99

Book Details :
Name : Treasure Trove
Author : Roald Dahl
Price : 200.0
Number of pages: 99

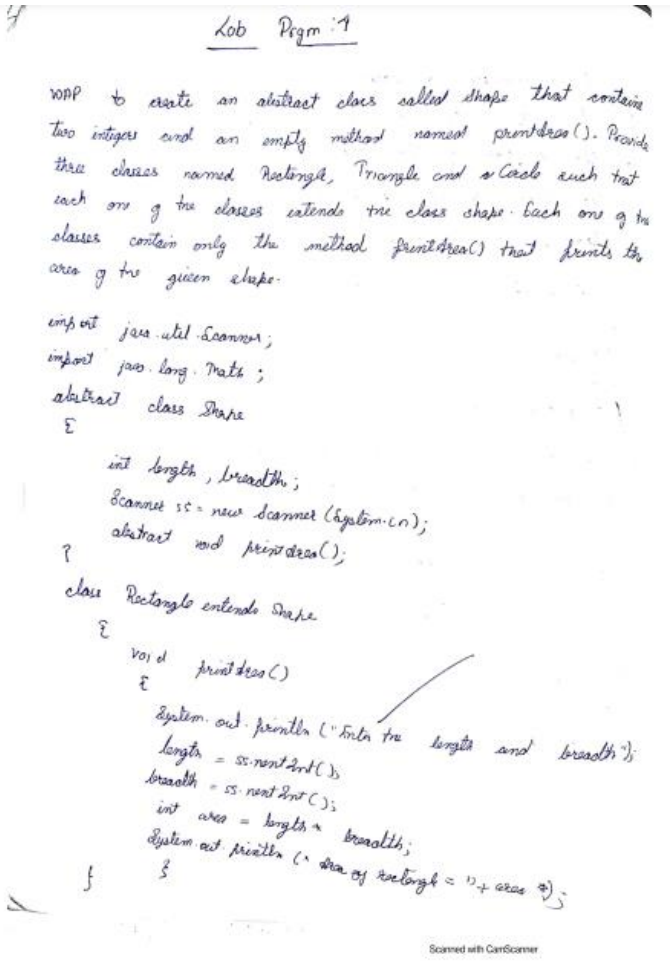
OUTPUT



LAB PROGRAM-4

Develop a Java program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named printArea( ). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle and Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contain only the method printArea( ) that prints the area of the given shape.

PROGRAM



Lab Prgm 4

WAP to create an abstract class called Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named printArea(). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle and a Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contain only the method printArea() that prints the area of the given shape.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.lang.Math;
abstract class Shape
{
    int length, breadth;
    Scanner ss = new Scanner(System.in);
    abstract void printArea();
}
class Rectangle extends Shape
{
    void printArea()
    {
        System.out.println("Enter the length and breadth");
        length = ss.nextInt();
        breadth = ss.nextInt();
        int area = length * breadth;
        System.out.println("Area of rectangle = "+area);
    }
}
```

```
class Triangle extends Shape
{
    void printArea()
    {
        System.out.println("Enter base, length and height");
        length = ss.nextInt();
        breadth = ss.nextInt();
        int area = (length * breadth)/2;
        System.out.println("Area of the triangle = "+ area);
    }
}
class Circle extends Shape
    {
        void printArea()
        {
            System.out.println("Enter the radius");
            length=ss.nextInt();
            double area = Math.PI *(length * length);
            System.out.println("Area of the circle = "+area);
        }
}
class Shape_Main
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        int ch;
        Scanner ss = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Select Shape -> 1. Rectangle \n 2. Triangle \n
                                              3. Circle");
```

```
        char ch=sl.next().charAt(0);
        switch (ch)
        {
          case 1: Rectangle r= new Rectangle();
                  r.printArea();
                  break;
          case 2: Triangle t= new Triangle();
                  t.printArea();
                  break;
          case 3: Circle c = new Circle();
                  c.printArea();
                  break;
          default : System.out.println("Invalid Input");
        }
    }
}
```

Output

```
Select shape
1. Rectangle
2. Triangle
3. Circle
1
Enter length and breadth
10 20
Area of Rectangle= 200
```

② Select Shape
1. Rectangle
2. Triangle
3. Circle
2
Enter base length and height
20 30
Area of triangle =
200

③ Select Shape
1. Rectangle
2. Triangle
3. Circle
3.
Enter the radius:
10
Area of the circle =
314

OUTPUT

LAB PROGRAM -5

Develop a Java program to create a class Bank that maintains two kinds of account for its customers, one called savings account and the other current account. The savings account provides compound interest and withdrawal facilities but no cheque book facility. The current account provides cheque book facility but no interest. Current account holders should also maintain a minimum balance and if the balance falls below this level, a service charge is imposed. Create a class Account that stores customer name, account number and type of account. From this derive the classes Cur-acct and Sav-acct to make them more specific to their requirements. Include the necessary methods in order to achieve the following tasks:

a) Accept deposit from customer and update the balance.

b) Display the balance.

c) Compute and deposit interest

d) Permit withdrawal and update the balance .

Check for the minimum balance, impose penalty if necessary and update the balance.

PROGRAM

Lab Pgm 5

WAP to create a class Bank that maintains two kinds of accounts for its customers, one called savings account and the other current account. The savings account provides compound interest and withdrawal facilities but no cheque book facility. The current account provides cheque book facility but no interest. Current account holders should also maintain a minimum balance and if the balance falls below this level, a service charge is imposed. Create a class account that stores customer name, acc number and type of account. From this derive the classes cur_acct and sav_acct to make them more specific to their requirements. Include the necessary methods in order to achieve the following tasks:

a) Accept deposit from a customer and update the balance
b) Display the balance
c) Compute and deposit interest
d) Permit withdrawal and update balance

Check for minimum balance, impose penalty and update the balance

```
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.lang.Math;
class Account
{
    String name, acc_type;
    int acc_no;
    double bal, dep;
    Scanner cs = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
void setd()
  {
    System.out.println("Enter your name:\n");
     name = ss.next();
     System.out.println("Enter your account number");
     acc_no =ss.nextInt();
     System.out.println("Enter your account type : (savings or current)\n");
      acc_type =ss.nextLine();
      System.out.println("Enter the bank balance:\n");
        bal=ss.nextDouble();
  }
void dsp()
  {
    System.out.println("Name : "+name);
    System.out.println("Account No : "+acc_no);
    System.out.println("Account type : "+acc_type);
    System.out.println("Current balance is: "+ bal);
  }
void deposit()
  {
    System.out.println("Enter the amt to be deposited: ");
     dep = ss.nextDouble();
      bal+ = dep;
      System.out.println("Balance account :"+bal);
  }
  boolean acc(String acc_type)
   {
     if(acc_type == "Savings")
       return true;
   else if(acc_type=="Current")
     return false
```

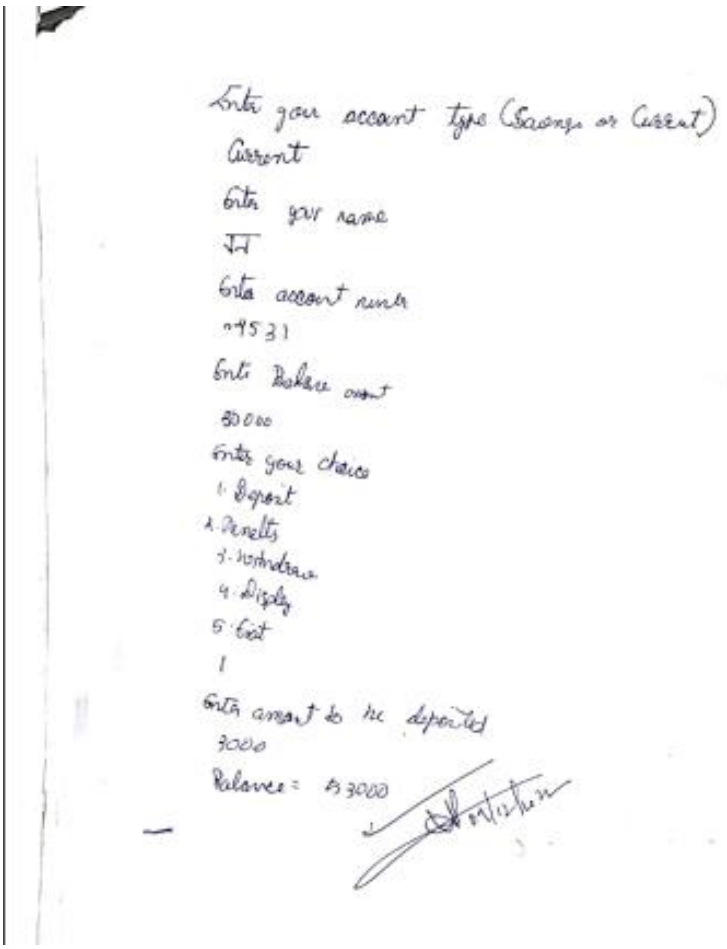
```
        else
            return true;
        }
    }
class Cur_acct extends Account
    {
        int penal()
        {
            double min, pen;
            System.out.println("\n Enter minimum balance & penalty amount
                                    if not followed:");
            min = ss.nextDouble();
            pen = ss.nextDouble();
            if (bal < min)
            {
                bal -= pen;
                System.out.println("Penalty imposed for having insufficient
                                    balance");
            }
            else
                return 1;
        }
        void withdrawal()
        {   double amt;
            System.out.println("Enter the amount to be withdrawn:");
            amt = ss.nextDouble();
            int a = penal();
```

```
if(o==1)
  {
    if(bal>=amt)
    {
      bal-=amt
      System.out.println("Account Balance after withdrawal is:"+bal);
    }
  }
  else
   System.out.println("\n The amount can't be withdrawn");
  }
}

class Sav_acct extends Account
  {
     void calc_interest()
     {
      System.out.println("Enter time and rate of interest");
        double t= sc.nextDouble();
        double r= sc.next Double();
        double CI= bal* Math.pow((1+r)/100),t);
        System.out.println("\n Compound Interest is:"+CI);
          bal+=CI;
        System.out.println("Balance amount:"+bal);
     }
   void withdrawal()
     {
       double amt;
       System.out.println("Enter amount to be withdrawn:");
        amt=sc.nextDouble();
```

```
        if (bal >= amt)
         {
           bal -= amt;
           System.out.println(" Account balance after withdrawal is: " +bal);
         }
    }
    else
     System.out.println("\n The amount cannot be withdrawn");
  }
}

class Bank
{
  public static void main(String args[])
  {
    Scanner ss = new Scanner(System.in);
    Account a1 = new Account();
    a1.cal();
    if (a1.acc(a1.acc_type) == true)
    {
      Sav_acct s1 = new Sav_acct();
          s1.name = a1.name; s1.acc_no = a1.acc_no;
          s1.acc_type = a1.acc_type; s1.bal = a1.bal;
      System.out.println(" Enter your choice: \n 1. Deposit \n 2. Calculate
                          3 Withdraw \n 4. Display \n 5. Exit ");
```

```
int ch = cs.nextInt();
switch(ch)
{
   case 1 : s1.deposit(); break;
   case 2 : s1.cal_interest(); break;
   case 3 : s1.withdrawal(); break;
   case 4 : s1.disp(); break;
   case 5 : exit(0); break;
   default : System.out.println("Invalid Input");
}
}
else
{
Cur_acct c1 = new Cur_acct();
c1.name = o1.name; c1.acno = o1.acc_no;
c1.ac_type = o1.acc_type; c1.bal = o1.bal;
System.out.println("\n Enter your choice :\n 1.Deposit \n 2.Display
  check \n 3.Withdraw \n 4.: Display \n 5.Exit ");
int ch = cs.nextInt();
switch(ch)
      {
       case 1 : c1.deposit(); break;
       case 2 : c1.print(); break;
       case 3 : c1.withdrawal(); break;
       case 4 : exit(0); break;
       default : System.out.println("Invalid Input");
      }
}}
```

Enter your account type (1. Savings or 2. Current)
2
Current
Enter your name
John
Enter your account number
2222
Enter the Bank Balance
50000
Enter your choice
1. Deposit
2. Calculate Interest
3. Withdraw
4. Display
5. Exit
1
Enter the amount to be deposited
5000
Account Balance after deposit is 55000
Enter your choice
1. Deposit
2. Calculate interest
3. Withdraw
4. Display
5. Exit
3
Enter amount to be withdrawn:
5000
Account Balance after withdrawal is 50000


Enter your account type (Saving or Current)
Current
Enter your name
rr
Enter account numb
r45 31
Enter Balance amount
50000
Enter your choice
1. Deposit
2. Penalty
3. Withdraw
4. Display
5. Exit
1
Enter amount to be deposited
3000
Balance = 53000

OUTPUT

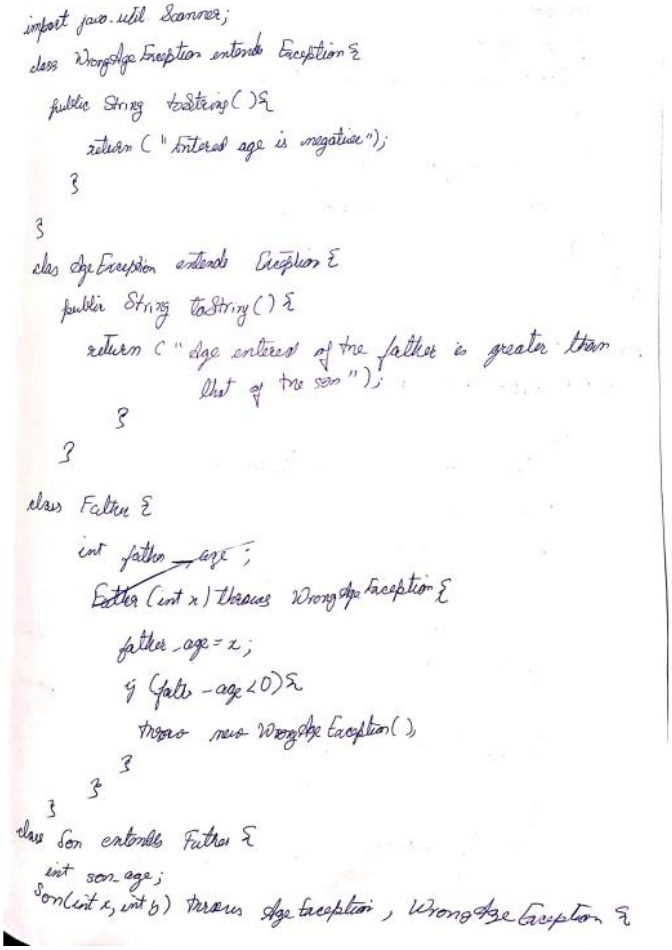

Enter your account type:
1. Savings account
2. Current account
2
Cheque Facility available
Enter customer name
rr
Enter cr's account number
23
Enter Balance amount
50000
Customer Name:rr
Your account number:23
Your Account Balance:50000.0
Press 1 to Deposit
1
Enter amount to be deposited
3500
Press 1 to withdraw ammount
1
Enter the amount to be withdrawn :
1500
Available Balance:52000.0
C:\Users\Dmoce\Desktop>
Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.


nter your account type:
. Savings account
. Current account
nque Facility not available
nter customer name
e
nter ee's account number
2
nter balance amount
0000
istomer Name:ee
our account number:22
our Account Balance:50000.0
ress 1 to Deposit
nvalid Input
nter rate of interest
nter number of times interest applied per time period
nter number of time periods
nterest amount=11576.250000000002
alance amount without interest is50000.0
vailable balance after updating is11576.250000000002
ress 1 to withDraw ammount
nter the amount to be withdrawn
00
vailable Balance:9500.0
:\Users\bmsce\Desktop>java Lab6

LAB PROGRAM-6

Write a program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree. Create a base class called “Father” and derived class called “Son” which extends the base class. In Father class, implement a constructor which takes the age and throws the exception WrongAge( ) when the input age<0. In Son class, implement a constructor that cases both father and son’s age and throws an exception if son’s age is >=father’s age.

PROGRAM



```
        super(x);
        son_age = y;
        if (son_age < 0) {
          Throw new WrongAgeException();
        }
      if (son_age >= father_age) {
          throw new AgeException();
        }
    }
}
class lab_7 {
  public static void main(String args[]) {
      try {
        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the age of father and son:");
        int x = s.nextInt();
        int y = s.nextInt();
        Son so = new Son(x,y);
        System.out.println("Father is "+so.father_age+" years old and
                            son is "+so.son_age+" years old");
      } catch (AgeException a) {
            System.out.println(a);
      }
      catch (Exception e) {
        System.out.println("Enter valid values");
      }
  }
}
```

Output

Enter father's and son's ages
56
22
Father is 56 years old and son is 22 years old

Enter father's and son's ages
31
45
Age entered of the son is greater than that of the father

Enter father's and son's ages
-76
44
Entered age is negative.

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OUTPUT

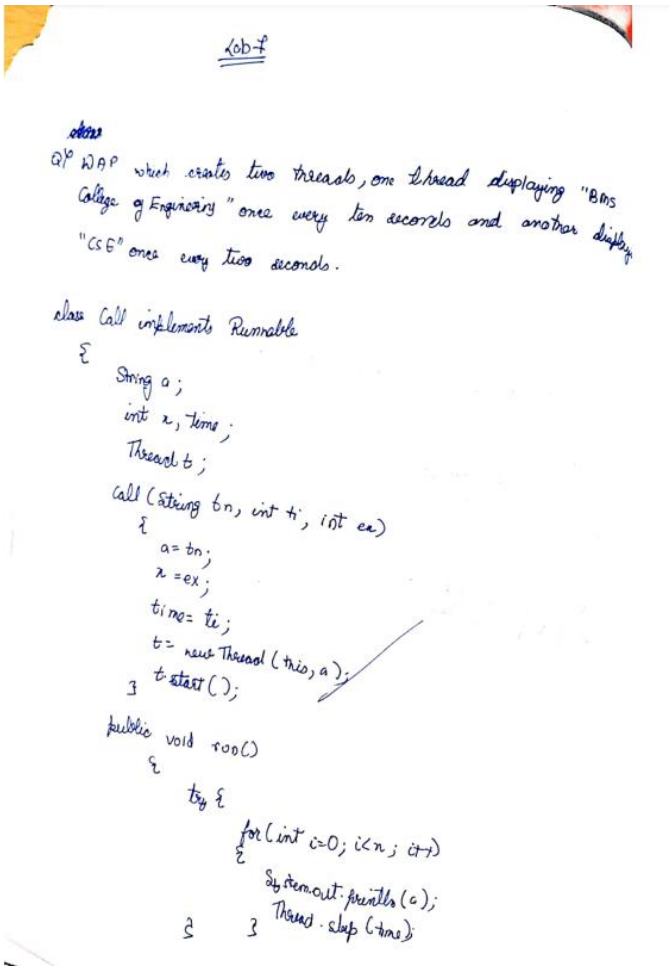
```
lass Son extends Father{
   int son_age;
   Son(int x,int y) throws AgeException, WrongAgeException{
       super(x);
       son_age=y;
       if(son_age<0){
           throw new WrongAgeExcept
       }
       if(son_age>=father_age){
           throw new AgeException()
       }
   }


lass Lab_7{
   public static void main(String[]
       try {
           Scanner s=new Scanner(Sy
           System.out.println("Ente
           int x=s.nextInt();
           int y=s.nextInt();
           Son so=new Son(x,y);
           System.out.println("Fath
       } catch (WrongAgeException w
        System.out.println(wa);
       }
       catch (AgeException a){
           System.out.println(a);
       }
       catch (Exception e){
           System.out.println("Ente
       }
```

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.2251]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\bmsce>cd C:\Users\bmsce\Desktop\Aryan\week 7

C:\Users\bmsce\Desktop\Aryan\week 7>javac Lab_7.java

C:\Users\bmsce\Desktop\Aryan\week 7>java Lab_7
Enter father's and son's ages
56
22
Father is  56 years old and son is  22 years old

C:\Users\bmsce\Desktop\Aryan\week 7>java Lab_7
Enter father's and son's ages
44
45
Age entered of the son is greater than that of the father

C:\Users\bmsce\Desktop\Aryan\week 7>java Lab_7
Enter father's and son's ages
-76
44
Entered age is negative

C:\Users\bmsce\Desktop\Aryan\week 7>
```

LAB PROGRAM-7

Write a program which creates two threads, one thread displaying “BMS College of Engineering” once every ten seconds and another displaying “CSE” once every two seconds.

PROGRAM



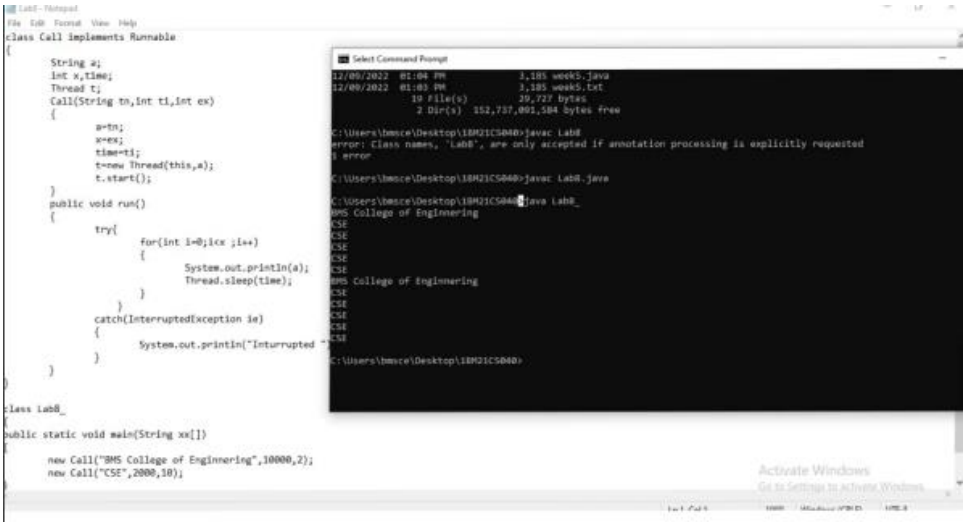
```
        catch (InterruptedException ie)
        {
            System.out.println("Interrupted");
        }
    }
}
class Lab8_
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        new Call("BMS College of Engineering",10000,2);
        new Call("CSE",2000,10);
    }
}
```

Output

```
BMS College of Engineering
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
BMS College of Engineering
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
CSE
```

06/01/2023

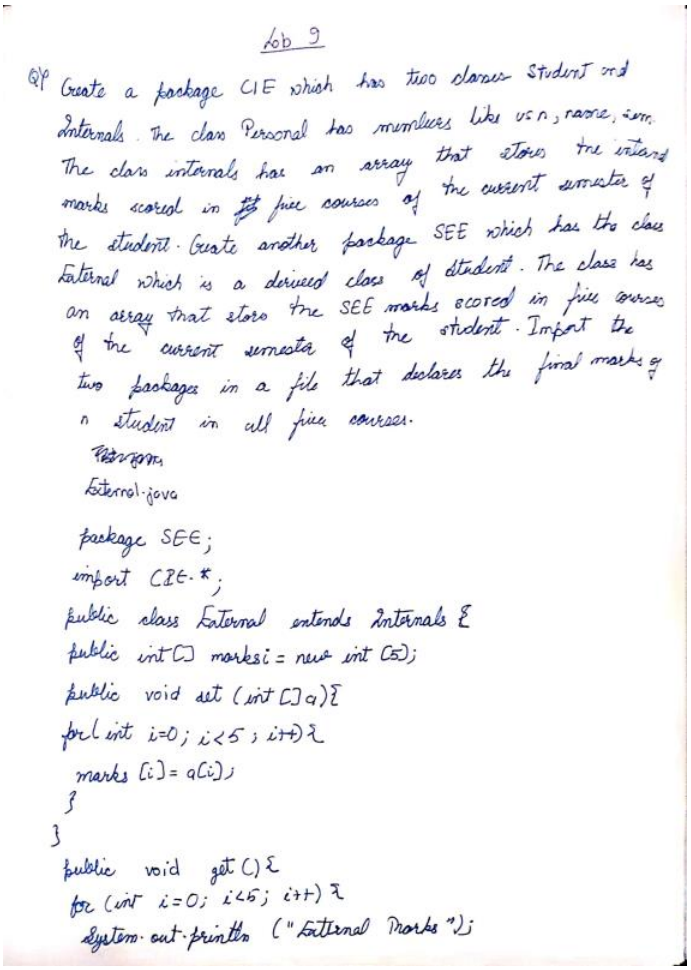
OUTPUT



LAB PROGRAM 8

Create a package CIE which has two classes- Student and Internals. The class Personal has members like usn, name, sem. The class internals has an array that stores the internal marks scored in five courses of the current semester of the student. Create another package SEE which has the class External which is a derived class of Student. This class has an array that stores the SEE marks scored in five courses of the current semester of the student. Import the two packages in a file that declares the final marks of n students in all five courses.
Develop a Generic Class with Two Type Parameters.

PROGRAM



Lab 9

Q) Create a package CIE which has two classes Student and Internals. The class Personal has members like usn, name, sem. The class internals has an array that stores the internal marks scored in five courses of the current semester of the student. Create another package SEE which has the class External which is a derived class of student. The class has an array that stores the SEE marks scored in five courses of the current semester of the student. Import the two packages in a file that declares the final marks of n student in all five courses.

External.java

```
package SEE;
import CIE.*;
public class External extends Internals {
public int[] marks = new int[5];
public void set(int[] a){
for(int i=0; i<5; i++){
 marks[i] = a[i];
 }
}
public void get(){
for(int i=0; i<5; i++){
 System.out.println("External Marks");
```

```
System.out.println ("Subject" + i + ":" + marks[i]);
}
}
}
```

internal.java

```
package CIE;
public class Internals extends Student {
public int[] marks = new int[5];
public void setint (int[] a) {
for (int i=0; i<5; i++) {
marks[i] = a[i];
}
}
public void getint() {
System.out.println ("Internal marks");
for(int i=0; i<5; i++){
System.out.println ("Subject" + i + ":" + marks[i]);
}
}
}
```

Student.java

```
package CIE;

public class Student {
public int USN;
public String name;
public int sem;

public void setdets (int u, String s , int q) {
  USN = u;
  name = s;
   sem = q;
}
public void getdets () {
 System.out.println(" Student details ");
 System.out.println ( "USN:" +USN + "\n NAME:" + name + "\nSEMESTER:" +
                                                          sem);
 }
}
```

Output

Enter number of students.

1

Enter student details

1 a 2

Enter external marks.

12 12 12 12 12

Enter internal marks.

12 12 12 12 12

Student Details

USN: 1

Name: a

SEM: 2

Internal Marks

Subject 1: 12

Subject 2: 12

Subject 3: 12

Subject 4: 12

Subject 5: 12

External Marks

Subject 1: 12

Subject 2: 12

Subject 3: 12

Subject 4: 12

Subject 5: 12

Final Marks.

Subject 1: 18

Subject 2: 18

Subject 3: 18

Subject 4: 18

Subject 5: 18

```
Enter number of students
1
Enter student details
1 aqw 2
Enter internal marks
12 12 12 12 12
Enter external marks
12 12 12 12 12
Student details
USN:1
NAME:aqw
SEMESTER:2
Internal marks
Subject 0: 12
Subject 1: 12
Subject 2: 12
Subject 3: 12
Subject 4: 12
External marks
Subject 0: 12
External marks
Subject 1: 12
External marks
Subject 2: 12
External marks
Subject 3: 12
External marks
Subject 4: 12
Final marks
Subject 0: 18
Subject 1: 18
Subject 2: 18
Subject 3: 18
Subject 4: 18
```