

Getting Started: Setting Up the Extreme Weather Classification Pipeline

This guide is your hands-on resource for replicating the Extreme Weather Image Classification project. It covers the necessary environment setup, data acquisition, and a walkthrough of the core scripts in the repository.

Part I: Environment Setup

Before running the code, you need a stable environment. The original project was built using Python 3.9+ and PyTorch (for the modeling).

1. **Clone the Repository:** Use Git to pull down the entire project structure from the original source.

```
git clone https://github.com/AryanThodupunuri/extreme-weather-classification.git  
cd extreme-weather-classification
```

2. **Create Environment:** It is strongly recommended to use a virtual environment (like `conda` or `venv`) to manage dependencies.

Using conda

```
conda create -n weather-cnn python=3.9
```

```
conda activate weather-cnn
```

3. **Install Dependencies:** All required libraries (PyTorch, torchvision, pandas, scikit-learn, etc.) are listed in the `requirements.txt` file found in the `Supplemental/` folder.

```
pip install -r Supplemental/requirements.txt
```

Part II: Data Acquisition and Preprocessing

The project utilizes satellite imagery data from the Harvard Dataverse. Due to the size (9,081 images), the images themselves are **not stored** in the GitHub repository.

1. **Download the Data:** Locate the raw image file archive linked in the `Supplemental/data_link.txt` file (or directly via the Harvard Dataverse source). Download and extract the full dataset.

2. **Structure the Data Folder:** The main script (`scripts/classification_pipeline.py`) expects the extracted image files to reside in a specific location, typically a folder named `data/raw_images` within your project's root directory. Ensure your structure looks like this:

extreme-weather-classification/

```
|— scripts/
|— data/
|   |— raw_images/ (<- Place all 9,081 images here)
|— Supplemental/
```

3. **Run Preprocessing Script:** The first section of the main script handles the crucial steps: class consolidation (5 categories to 2), image resizing (to 224x224), deduplication, and the stratified 80/10/10 train/validation/test split.

The script will output structured data folders (`data/train`, `data/val`, `data/test`) ready for model ingestion.

Part III: Model Training and Analysis

The core logic for training the Baseline CNN, MobileNetV2, and EfficientNetV2 is contained within the primary script.

1. **Execute the Main Script:** Run the `classification_pipeline.py` script from your project root. This script is designed to accept command-line arguments (e.g., `--model baseline`, `--model mobilenet`) to specify which architecture to train and evaluate.

Example: Train and evaluate the MobileNetV2 transfer learning model

```
python scripts/classification_pipeline.py --model mobilenet
```

2. **Review Results:** After training is complete, the script automatically saves the performance metrics (confusion matrices, classification reports) to the `reports/` folder.
3. **Generate Interpretation (Grad-CAM):** The final section of the script includes functions to load the best-performing model and generate **Grad-CAM** visualizations. You can call these functions separately or ensure they are enabled during the final evaluation run.

The resulting heatmaps will be saved in the `visuals/` folder, which is necessary for the final documentation component of your assignment.