

```
!pip install gdown
!gdown --id 1eHChVwaAwG66p9eDhISOROPivKXnMg9W

Requirement already satisfied: gdown in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (4.7.3)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gdown) (3.13.3)
Requirement already satisfied: requests[socks] in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gdown) (2.31.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gdown) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gdown) (4.66.2)
Requirement already satisfied: beautifulsoup4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from gdown) (4.12.3)
Requirement already satisfied: soupsieve>1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from beautifulsoup4->gdown) (2.5)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (3)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (3.6)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (2.0.7)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (2024.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: PySocks!=1.5.7,>=1.5.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests[socks]->gdown) (1.7)
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/gdown/cli.py:138: FutureWarning: Option '--id' was deprecated in version 4.3.1 and will be removed in version 5.0.0
  warnings.warn(
Downloading...
From (original): https://drive.google.com/uc?id=1eHChVwaAwG66p9eDhISOROPivKXnMg9W
From (redirected): https://drive.google.com/uc?id=1eHChVwaAwG66p9eDhISOROPivKXnMg9W&confirm=t&uuid=8bcb1e52-ced8-4f6b-a40b-05992da27000
To: /content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002.zip
100% 1.67G/1.67G [00:20<00:00, 79.4MB/s]
```

```
from zipfile import ZipFile
with ZipFile("/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002.zip", 'r') as zObject:
    zObject.extractall(
        path="/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002")

from zipfile import ZipFile
with ZipFile("/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-001.zip", 'r') as zObject:
    zObject.extractall(
        path="/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-001")

from zipfile import ZipFile
with ZipFile("/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-002.zip", 'r') as zObject:
    zObject.extractall(
        path="/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-002")

from zipfile import ZipFile
with ZipFile("/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-003.zip", 'r') as zObject:
    zObject.extractall(
        path="/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-003")

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
import re
from collections import Counter
```

```
D1_postlinks = pd.read_csv('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-001/data:
print(D1_postlinks)
```

	Unnamed: 0	id	creation_date	post_id \
0	0	19	2010-04-26T02:59:48.130	109
1	1	37	2010-04-26T02:59:48.600	1970
2	2	42	2010-04-26T02:59:48.647	2154
3	3	48	2010-04-26T02:59:48.740	2483
4	4	52	2010-04-26T02:59:48.757	2572
...	...	...	...	...
5292619	5292619	1624278139	2018-09-02T08:09:41.520	52133002
5292620	5292620	1624278147	2018-09-02T08:10:50.820	52134991
5292621	5292621	1624278315	2018-09-02T08:14:26.470	52135049
5292622	5292622	1624278337	2018-09-02T08:15:36.387	52135007
5292623	5292623	1624278449	2018-09-02T08:17:32.137	52135049

	related_post_id	link_type_id
0	32412	1
1	617600	1
2	2451138	1
3	496096	1
4	209329	1
...	...	...
5292619	31486547	1
5292620	5500805	1
5292621	30461565	1
5292622	1761051	1
5292623	3127429	1

```
D1_postlongs = pd.read_csv('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-001/dataset-20210607T020316Z-001.csv')
print(D1_postlongs.columns)
```

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```
Index(['id', 'creation_date', 'post_id', 'related_post_id', 'link_type_id'], dtype='object')
```

```
Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'id', 'reputation', 'creation_date', 'display_name',
      'views', 'upvotes', 'downvotes', 'account_id'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
Index(['id', 'post_type_id', 'accepted_answer_id', 'parent_id',
      'creation_date', 'score', 'view_count', 'owner_user_id', 'tags',
      'answer_count', 'comment_count', 'favorite_count',
      'community_owned_date', 'title', 'body'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'id', 'ph_type_id', 'post_id', 'revision_guid',
      'creation_date', 'user_id', 'user_display_name', 'comment', 'text'],
      dtype='object')
```

	revision_guid	creation_date
0	0421fb42-a29a-4cb2-84ba-a828725410f8	2008-08-01T05:09:55.993
1	0421fb42-a29a-4cb2-84ba-a828725410f8	2008-08-01T05:09:55.993
2	0421fb42-a29a-4cb2-84ba-a828725410f8	2008-08-01T05:09:55.993
3	5dc36325-a80d-4ef2-8bd6-fde1720d7e7a	2008-08-01T16:08:52.353
4	5dc36325-a80d-4ef2-8bd6-fde1720d7e7a	2008-08-01T16:08:52.353

	user_id	user_display_name	comment
0	2	NaN	NaN

```

1      2      NaN      NaN
2      2      NaN      NaN
3      78     NaN      NaN
4      78     NaN      NaN
...     ...     ...     ...
3640996 10305684 NaN      NaN
3640997 10305684 NaN      NaN
3640998 10305684 NaN      added 2 characters in body
3640999 9515207  NaN      101
3641000 3589092  NaN      added image instead of just the link

```

```

                                text
0      Binary Data in MYSQL
1      <database><mysql>
2      How do I store binary data in mysql?
3      CSV File to XML
4      <csv><xml><java><>
...
3640996 What are the 3 dots the JavaScript console ret...
3640997 <javascript><console>
3640998 I was messing around with the Javascript conso...
3640999 {"OriginalQuestionIds":[21997803],"Voters":[{"...
3641000 I was messing around with the Javascript conso...

```

[3641001 rows x 10 columns]

```

D1_postlinks = pd.read_csv('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-001/data:
D1_postlongs = pd.read_csv('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-001/data:
D1_postshort = pd.read_csv('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-001/data:
D1_postlinks_json = pd.read_json('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-001/data:
D2_postslong_json = pd.read_json('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-001/data:
D2_User = pd.read_csv('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-002/dataset/u:
D3_post_history = pd.read_csv('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-003/d:

```

```

<ipython-input-3-80c054f5ad6a>:2: DtypeWarning: Columns (13) have mixed types. Specif
D1_postlongs = pd.read_csv('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arj
<ipython-input-3-80c054f5ad6a>:3: DtypeWarning: Columns (13) have mixed types. Specif
D1_postshort = pd.read_csv('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-002/Arj

```

```

KeyboardInterrupt                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-3-80c054f5ad6a> in <cell line: 4>()
      2 D1_postlongs = pd.read_csv('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-
002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-001/dataset/posts_long.csv')
      3 D1_postshort = pd.read_csv('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-
002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-001/dataset/posts_short.csv')
----> 4 D1_postlinks_json = pd.read_json('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-
20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-
001/dataset/postLinks.json')
      5 D2_postslong_json = pd.read_json('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-
20220427T165022Z-002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-
002/dataset/posts_long.json')
      6 D2_User = pd.read_csv('/content/Arjun_Assignment_data-20220427T165022Z-
002/Arjun_Assignment_data/dataset-20210607T020316Z-002/dataset/users.csv')

```

```

----- 10 frames -----
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/pandas/core/internals/construction.py in
_homogenize(data, index, dtype)
    613         # see test_constructor_subclass_dict
    614         val = dict(val)
--> 615         val = lib.fast_multiget(val, oindex.values, default=np.nan)
    616
    617         val = sanitize_array(

```

# Question 1 :- Determine the Number of Tags Per Question

```

Q1_DS = pd.concat([D1_postlongs[['id' , 'tags']] , D1_postshort[['id' , 'tags']] , D2_postslong_json[['id' , 'tags']]])
no_of_tags = []
for tag in Q1_DS['tags'] :
    tags = re.findall(r'<.*?>', tag)
    no_of_tags.append(len(tags))
Q1_DS['No_of_Tags'] = no_of_tags
Q1_ANS = Q1_DS[['id' , 'No_of_Tags']]
print(Q1_DS)

```

```

      id      tags \
0      4  <#><floating-point><type-conversion><double><...
1      6      <html><css><css3><internet-explorer-7>
2      9      <c#><.net><datetime>
3     11  <#><datetime><time><datediff><relative-time-s...
4     13  <javascript><html><browser><timezone><timezone...
...     ...
676199 52133457  <python><import>

```

```

676200 52133674 <java><firebase><android-studio>
676201 52133700 <c>
676202 52133880 <angularjs><node.js><ajax>
676203 52134121 <php><html>

```

```

      No_of_Tags
0           5
1           4
2           3
3           5
4           5
...         ...
676199       2
676200       3
676201       1
676202       3
676203       2

```

[2028612 rows x 3 columns]

```

Q2_DS = pd.concat([D1_postlongs[['id' , 'tags']] , D1_postshort[['id' , 'tags']] , D2_postslong_json[['id' , 'tags']]])
total_tags = []
for tag in Q2_DS['tags'] :
    tags = re.findall(r'<.*?>', tag)
    total_tags.extend(tags)

total_tags = pd.Series(total_tags)
print(total_tags.nunique())

```

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# Question - 3 :-Determine the top-25 Tags appearing frequently

```

Q3_DS = pd.concat([D1_postlongs[['id' , 'tags']], D1_postshort[['id' , 'tags']], D2_postslong_json[['id' , 'tags']]])

total_tags = []

for tag in Q3_DS['tags']:
    tags = re.findall(r'<.*?>', tag)
    total_tags.extend(tags)

total_tags_series = pd.Series(total_tags)
tag_frequency = total_tags_series.value_counts()
frequency_df = pd.DataFrame({'Tag': tag_frequency.index, 'Frequency': tag_frequency.values})

Q3_Ans = frequency_df.head(25)
print(Q3_Ans)

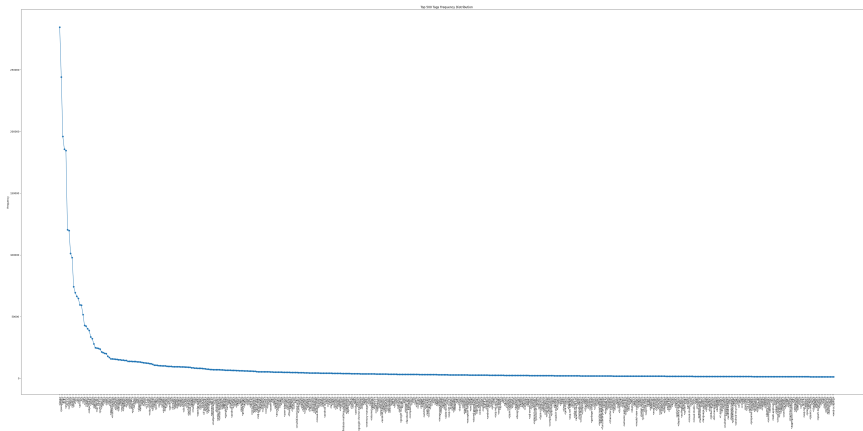
```

	Tag	Frequency
0	<java>	284538
1	<javascript>	244038
2	<php>	195999
3	<c#>	185697
4	<python>	184515
5	<c++>	120474
6	<android>	119730
7	<html>	101208
8	<jquery>	97803
9	<mysql>	74295
10	<css>	69483
11	<c>	66498
12	<ios>	64749
13	<arrays>	59601
14	<r>	59232
15	<sql>	51681
16	<.net>	42870
17	<regex>	42321
18	<string>	40191
19	<objective-c>	38847
20	<swift>	33591
21	<json>	32115
22	<iphone>	27885
23	<asp.net>	24828
24	<sql-server>	24495

```

Q4_Ans = frequency_df.head(500)
plt.figure(figsize=(50, 25))
plt.plot(Q4_Ans['Tag'], Q4_Ans['Frequency'], marker='o', linestyle='-')
plt.xlabel('Tag')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.title('Top 500 Tags Frequency Distribution')
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```



```

Q_5_DS = pd.merge(D3_post_history, D1_postlinks, on='id')
filtered_Q_5_DS = Q_5_DS[Q_5_DS['ph_type_id'] == 3]
filtered_Q_5_DS['creation_date_x'] = pd.to_datetime(filtered_Q_5_DS['creation_date_x'])
filtered_Q_5_DS['Year'] = filtered_Q_5_DS['creation_date_x'].dt.year
filtered_Q_5_DS['Month'] = filtered_Q_5_DS['creation_date_x'].dt.month
Q5_Ans = filtered_Q_5_DS.groupby(['Year', 'Month'])['creation_date_x'].count().reset_index(name='counts')
total_counts = Q5_Ans['counts'].sum()
Q5_Ans['relative_frequency'] = (Q5_Ans['counts'] / total_counts) * 100
plt.figure(figsize=(50, 25))
plt.plot(Q5_Ans['Year'].astype(str) + '-' + Q5_Ans['Month'].astype(str), Q5_Ans['counts'], marker='o', linestyle='-')
plt.xlabel('Month-Year')
plt.ylabel('Counts')
plt.title('Counts of Posts by Month-Year')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

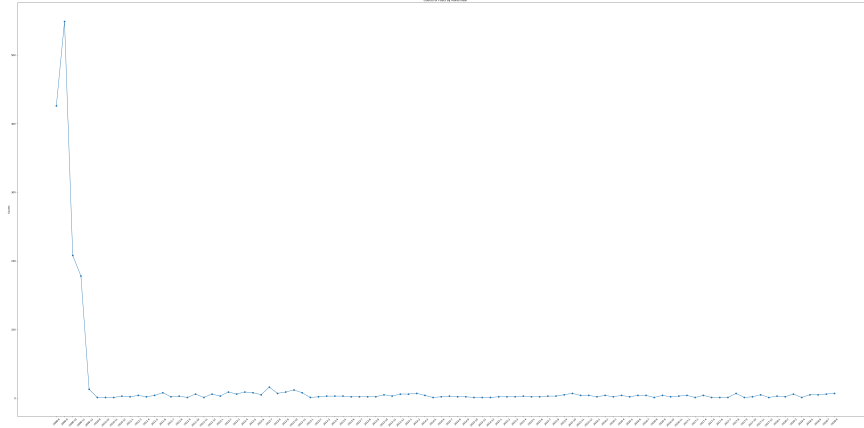
```

```
<ipython-input-49-67379cf232f2>:3: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

```
See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/using\_indexers.html
filtered_Q_5_DS['creation_date_x'] = pd.to_datetime(filtered_Q_5_DS['creation_date_
<ipython-input-49-67379cf232f2>:5: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

```
See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/using\_indexers.html
filtered_Q_5_DS["Year"] = filtered_Q_5_DS["creation_date_x"].dt.year
<ipython-input-49-67379cf232f2>:6: SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

```
See the caveats in the documentation: https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/using\_indexers.html
filtered_Q_5_DS["Month"] = filtered_Q_5_DS["creation_date_x"].dt.month
```



#### # Question 6

```
Q6_DS = pd.concat([D1_postlongs[['id', 'tags']], D1_postshort[['id', 'tags']], D2_postslong_json[['id', 'tags']]])
Q6_DS = pd.merge(Q6_DS , D3_post_history , on = 'id')
total_tags = []
```

```
for tag in Q6_DS['tags']:
    tags = re.findall(r'<.*?>', tag)
    total_tags.append(tags)
```

```
Q6_DS['tags_diff'] = total_tags
Q6_DS = Q6_DS[Q6_DS['ph_type_id'] == 3]
print(Q6_DS.columns)
flattened_tags = [tag for sublist in Q6_DS['tags_diff'] for tag in sublist]
tag_counts = Counter(flattened_tags)
tag_counts_df = pd.DataFrame(tag_counts.items(), columns=['Tag', 'Count'])
total_tags_count = tag_counts_df['Count'].sum()
tag_counts_df['Percentage'] = (tag_counts_df['Count'] / total_tags_count) * 100
tag_counts_df = tag_counts_df.sort_values(by='Count', ascending=False)
top_20 = tag_counts_df[:20]
```

```
# Plotting
plt.figure(figsize=(50, 25))
plt.bar(top_20['Tag'], top_20['Percentage'], color='blue', alpha=0.7)

for i, value in enumerate(top_20['Percentage']):
    plt.text(i, value, str(value), ha='center', va='bottom', weight='bold')
```

```
plt.xlabel('Tag')
plt.ylabel('Percentage')
plt.title('Tag Percentage')
plt.xticks(rotation=90)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

```

Index(['id', 'tags', 'Unnamed: 0', 'ph_type_id', 'post_id', 'revision_guid',
      'creation_date', 'user_id', 'user_display_name', 'comment', 'text',
      'tags_diff'],
      dtype='object')

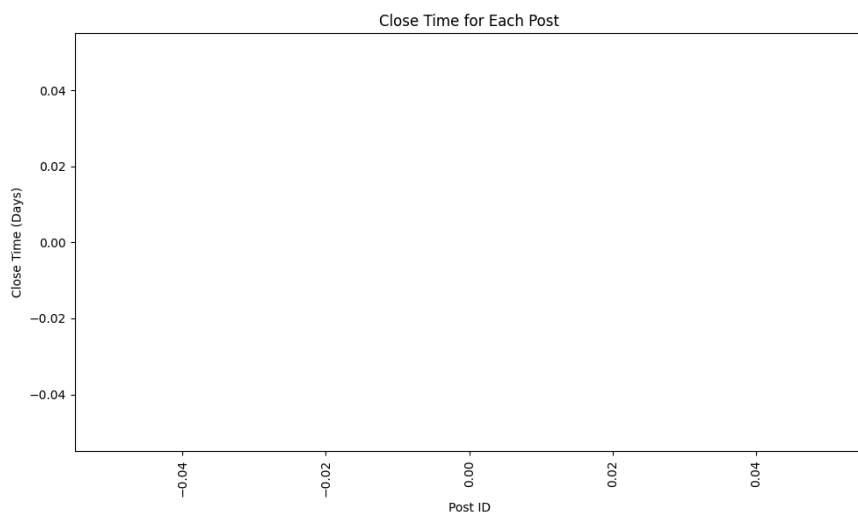
# Question - 7

Q7_DS = pd.concat([D1_postlongs, D1_postshort])
Q7_DS = pd.merge(Q7_DS, D3_post_history, on = 'id')
Q7_DS = pd.merge(Q7_DS, D1_postlinks, on = 'id')
Q7_DS = Q7_DS[Q7_DS['link_type_id'] == 3]
Q7_DS['creation_date'] = pd.to_datetime(Q7_DS['creation_date'])
Q7_DS['community_owned_date'] = pd.to_datetime(Q7_DS['community_owned_date'])
Q7_DS['close_time'] = Q7_DS['community_owned_date'] - Q7_DS['creation_date']
Q7_DS_Plot = Q7_DS[['id', 'close_time']]
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
bars = plt.bar(Q7_DS_Plot['id'], Q7_DS_Plot['close_time'].dt.days, color='blue', alpha=0.7)
plt.xlabel('Post ID')
plt.ylabel('Close Time (Days)')
plt.title('Close Time for Each Post')
plt.xticks(rotation=90)

for bar, time in zip(bars, Q7_DS_Plot['close_time'].dt.days):
    plt.text(bar.get_x() + bar.get_width() / 2, bar.get_height(), str(time), ha='center', va='bottom')

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```



# Question - 8

```
-----
KeyError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-17-8c89cfa1dd47> in <cell line: 3>()
    1 # Q8
```

```
#Q8
merge = pd.merge(D2_User, Q6_DS, on='id', how='inner')
dele = [ 'creation_date', 'display_name', 'views', 'upvotes', 'downvotes', 'tags', 'Unnamed: 0', 'ph_type_id', 'post_id', 'revision_guid',
merge = merge.drop(columns=dele)
print(merge)
```

```
-----
KeyError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-19-b0ac734ae968> in <cell line: 3>()
    1 merge = pd.merge(D2_User, Q6_DS, on='id', how='inner')
    2 dele = [ 'creation_date', 'display_name', 'views', 'upvotes', 'downvotes',
'tags', 'Unnamed: 0', 'ph_type_id', 'post_id', 'revision_guid', 'creation_date',
'comment', 'text', 'tags_diff']
----> 3 merge = merge.drop(columns=dele)
    4 print(merge)
```

↕ 5 frames

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/pandas/core/indexes/base.py in drop(self,
labels, errors)
    6932         if mask.any():
    6933             if errors != "ignore":
-> 6934                 raise KeyError(f"{list(labels[mask])} not found in axis")
    6935             indexer = indexer[~mask]
    6936         return self.delete(indexer)
```

```
KeyError: "[ 'creation date', 'Unnamed: 0', 'creation date'] not found in axis"
```

```
merge = pd.merge(D2_User, Q6_DS, on='id', how='inner')
dele = [ 'display_name', 'views', 'upvotes', 'downvotes', 'tags', 'ph_type_id', 'post_id', 'revision_guid', 'creation_date', 'comment', 'tex
merge = merge.drop(columns=dele)
print(merge)
```

```
Q9_DS = D1_postlongs['community_owned_date'][:500]
Percentage = Q9_DS.isnull().sum().sum() / Q9_DS.shape[0] * 100
print(Percentage)
```