```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
import datetime
dataset = pd.read csv('../dataset/access log.txt/output.csv')
dataset.head()
               ΙP
                          Timestamp
URL \
                  15-07-2009 14:58
0 10.223.157.186
                                                         GET /
HTTP/1.1
  10.223.157.186
                  15-07-2009 14:58
                                              GET /favicon.ico
HTTP/1.1
  10.223.157.186
                  15-07-2009 15:50
                                                         GET /
HTTP/1.1
3 10.223.157.186 15-07-2009 15:50
                                      GET /assets/js/lowpro.js
HTTP/1.1
4 10.223.157.186 15-07-2009 15:50 GET /assets/css/reset.css
HTTP/1.1
   Status
0
      200
      200
1
2
      200
3
      200
4
      200
df = dataset.iloc[:580, :]
df.head()
               IΡ
                          Timestamp
URL \
0 10.223.157.186 15-07-2009 14:58
                                                         GET /
HTTP/1.1
1 10.223.157.186
                  15-07-2009 14:58
                                              GET /favicon.ico
HTTP/1.1
  10.223.157.186 15-07-2009 15:50
                                                         GET /
HTTP/1.1
3 10.223.157.186 15-07-2009 15:50 GET /assets/js/lowpro.js
HTTP/1.1
  10.223.157.186 15-07-2009 15:50 GET /assets/css/reset.css
HTTP/1.1
   Status
      200
0
      200
1
2
      200
```

```
3
      200
4
      200
data = {
    "IP Address": ["10.128.2.1"],
    "Time Difference_Mean": [99],
    "Time_Difference_Variance": [54],
    "Time Difference Sum": [105],
    "Time Difference Maximum": [15],
    "Character-bigrams": [45],
    "Character-trigrams": [34],
    "Character-ngrams": [74],
    "Count_of_most_visited_page": [14],
    "Status": [200],
    "Number of records": [40],
work dataset = pd.DataFrame(data)
work dataset
   IP Address Time Difference Mean Time Difference Variance \
0 10.128.2.1
                                 99
  Time_Difference_Sum Time_Difference Maximum
                                                  Character-bigrams \
0
                   105
   Character-trigrams
                      Character-ngrams
                                          Count of most visited page
Status \
                   34
                                      74
                                                                   14
200
   Number_of_records
0
                  40
import datetime
# import pandas as pd
def time_stats(dataframe):
    Calculate time-based statistics from weblog time format [DD-MM-
YYYY HH:MM
    Args:
        dataframe: pandas DataFrame with time values in format [DD-MM-
YYYY HH:MM]
    Returns:
        tuple: (max time diff, mean time diff, sum time diff,
variance time diff)
    if len(dataframe) <= 1:</pre>
```

```
return 0, 0, 0, 0
    # Extract time from the format [DD-MM-YYYY HH:MM]
    def extract time(time str):
        return datetime.datetime.strptime(time str, "%d-%m-%Y %H:%M")
    # Process all times at once
    try:
        processed times = [
            extract time(str(time)) for time in dataframe.iloc[:,
1].values
        # Calculate time differences in seconds
        time diffs = [
            (processed times[i] - processed times[i -
1]).total seconds()
            for i in range(1, len(processed times))
        1
        if not time diffs:
            return \overline{0}, 0, 0, 0
        # Calculate statistics
        max time diff = max(time diffs)
        sum time diff = sum(time diffs)
        mean time diff = sum time diff / len(time diffs)
        # Calculate variance
        variance_time diff = sum(
            (diff - mean time diff) ** 2 for diff in time diffs
        ) / len(time diffs)
        return max time diff, mean time diff, sum time diff,
variance time diff
    except (ValueError, IndexError) as e:
        print(f"Error processing times: {e}")
        return 0, 0, 0, 0
time stats(df)
(1045980.0, 2048.2901554404143, 1185960.0, 1893147251.4805982)
import re
import string
import nltk
import nltk.corpus
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from nltk.tokenize import word tokenize
from nltk.util import bigrams
```

```
def most frequent(List):
    return max(set(List), key=List.count)
def bigram stats(dataframe):
    url array = dataframe.iloc[:, 2].values
    full string = ""
    for url in url array:
        full string = full string + url
    full string = full string.lower()
    full_string = re.sub(r"\d+", "", full_string)
    table = str.maketrans({key: None for key in string.punctuation})
    full_string = full_string.translate(table)
    full string = full string.strip()
    full string tokens = word tokenize(full string)
    for char in full string tokens:
        if char == "get":
            full string tokens.remove("get")
    for char in full string tokens:
        if char == "httpget":
            full string tokens.remove("httpget")
    for char in full string tokens:
        if char == "httppost":
            full_string_tokens.remove("httppost")
    for char in full string_tokens:
        if char == "post":
            full string tokens.remove("post")
    count most visited page = 0
    if len(full string tokens) != 0:
        most visited page = most frequent(full string tokens)
        count_most visited page =
full string tokens.count(most visited page)
    count most appearing bigram = 0
    bigrams = list(nltk.bigrams(full string tokens))
    if len(bigrams) != 0:
        most appearing bigram = most frequent(bigrams)
        count most appearing bigram =
bigrams.count(most appearing bigram)
    count most appearing trigram = 0
    trigrams = list(nltk.trigrams(full string tokens))
    if len(trigrams) != 0:
        most appearing trigram = most frequent(trigrams)
        count most appearing trigram =
trigrams.count(most appearing trigram)
    count most appearing ngram = 0
    ngrams = list(nltk.ngrams(full string tokens, 6))
    if len(ngrams) != 0:
```

```
most appearing ngram = most frequent(ngrams)
        count most appearing ngram =
ngrams.count(most_appearing_ngram)
    return (
        count_most_visited_page,
        count_most_appearing_bigram,
        count most appearing trigram,
        count_most_appearing_ngram,
    )
bigram stats(df)
(68, 21, 7, 2)
from collections import Counter
def most_visited_ip(dataframe):
    ip = dataframe.iloc[:, 0].values
    x = Counter(ip)
    return x.most_common(1)[0][0]
most visited ip(df)
'10.216.113.172'
def most_freq_status(dataframe):
    status = dataframe.iloc[:, 3].values
    x = Counter(status)
    return x.most common(1)[0][0]
most freq status(df)
200
print(dataset.columns)
Index(['IP', 'Timestamp', 'URL', 'Status'], dtype='object')
# Process dataset
startindex = 0
endindex = 0
prevdate = ""
p = 1
work_dataset = pd.DataFrame(
    columns=[
        "Character-bigrams",
        "Character-ngrams",
        "Character-trigrams",
        "Count of most visited page",
        "IP Address",
```

```
"Number of records",
        "Status",
        "Time Difference Maximum",
        "Time Difference Mean",
        "Time Difference Sum",
        "Time Difference Variance",
)
for i, row in dataset.iterrows():
    date = row["Timestamp"][:10] # Extract the date part from the
Timestamp
    if i == 0:
        prevdate = date
    else:
        if date == prevdate:
            endindex += 1
        else:
            data = dataset.iloc[startindex : endindex + 1, :]
            max time diff, mean time diff, sum time diff,
variance time diff = time stats(data)
            count_most_visited_page, count_most_appearing_bigram,
count most appearing trigram, count most appearing ngram =
bigram stats(data)
            most vis ip = most visited ip(data)
            most_frequent_status = most_freq_status(data)
            most vis ip = most vis ip if most vis ip else "10.130.2.1"
            most frequent status = most frequent status if
most frequent status else 200
            work dataset.loc[p] = [
                count_most_appearing_bigram,
                count_most_appearing_ngram,
                count most_appearing_trigram,
                count most visited page,
                most vis ip,
                endindex - startindex + 1,
                most frequent status,
                max time diff,
                mean time diff,
                sum time diff,
                variance time diff,
            startindex = endindex + 1
            endindex = startindex
            prevdate = date
            p += 1
# Process the last date range
data = dataset.iloc[startindex : endindex + 1, :]
```

```
max time diff, mean time diff, sum time diff, variance time diff =
time stats(data)
count_most_visited_page, count_most_appearing_bigram,
count most appearing trigram, count most appearing ngram =
bigram stats(data)
most vis ip = most visited ip(data)
most frequent status = most freq status(data)
most vis ip = most vis ip if most vis ip else "10.130.2.1"
most frequent status = most frequent status if most frequent status
else 200
work dataset.loc[p] = [
    count most appearing bigram,
    count most appearing ngram,
    count most appearing trigram,
    count most visited page,
    most vis ip,
    endindex - startindex + 1,
    most frequent status,
    max time diff,
    mean time diff,
    sum time diff,
    variance time diff,
1
work dataset
     Character-bigrams
                        Character-ngrams
                                           Character-trigrams
1
                                        1
                     4
2
                     7
                                        2
                                                             4
3
                                        1
                                                             5
                    11
4
                    20
                                        3
                                                             7
5
                                        1
                     1
                                                             1
315
                    99
                                       60
                                                            87
316
                   169
                                       49
                                                           120
                                       94
317
                   152
                                                           118
318
                   215
                                      115
                                                           176
319
                   127
                                       97
                                                           119
     Count of most visited page
                                      IP Address Number of records
Status \
                              20 10.223.157.186
                                                                 115
1
200
2
                              16
                                  10.216.113.172
                                                                 131
200
                              32 10.216.113.172
                                                                 331
3
200
                              41
                                    10.153.239.5
                                                                 605
200
```

5	4	10.216.113.172	34
200			
315	219	10.208.114.224	3353
200			244
316	275	10.220.112.1	3417
200	226	10 216 112 172	6046
317 200	336	10.216.113.172	6946
318	417	10.216.113.172	7991
200	417	10.210.113.172	7991
319	141	10.216.113.172	4927
200	2.12	10121011131172	1327
		<pre>me_Difference_Mean</pre>	
Time_Difference			
1	18000.0	203.157895	
23160.0	25.40.0	20 760221	
2	3540.0	38.769231	
5040.0 3	33180.0	124.181818	
40980.0	22100.0	124.101010	
4	31680.0	91.390728	
55200.0	51000.0	31.330,20	
5	37800.0	1376.363636	
45420.0			
315	1140.0	25.739857	
86280.0 316	1260 0	25.222482	
86160.0	1260.0	23.222462	
317	900.0	12.414687	
86220.0	30010	12.111007	
318	1260.0	10.783479	
86160.0			
319	840.0	6.699147	
33000.0			
T' D'			
	rence_Variance 2.897527e+06		
1 2 3 4 5	1.019000e+05		
3	3.478052e+06		
4	2.260375e+06		
5	4.229628e+07		
315	8.794978e+03		
316	7.775770e+03		

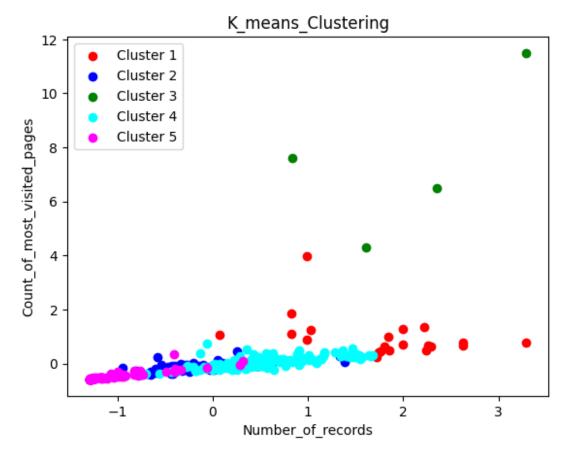
```
317
                 2.587474e+03
318
                 3.044868e+03
319
                 1.492758e+03
[319 rows x 11 columns]
Ip rep = []
for i, row in work dataset.iterrows():
    ip = str(row.iloc[4]) # Convert to string
    if ip == "nan": # Handle missing values
        ip = "0.0.0.0"  # Assign a default IP like "0.0.0.0"
    ip = ip.replace(".", "") # Remove dots
    a = int(ip) # Convert to integer
    Ip rep.append(a) # Append to list
# Convert list to NumPy array and add to DataFrame
work dataset["IP rep"] = np.array(Ip rep)
work_dataset
     Character-bigrams
                        Character-ngrams Character-trigrams \
1
                     4
                                        1
                                                             4
                     7
2
                                        2
                                                             4
                                                             5
3
                                        1
                    11
4
                                        3
                                                             7
                    20
5
                                        1
                                                             1
                     1
. .
                    . . .
                                      . . .
315
                    99
                                                           87
                                       60
316
                   169
                                       49
                                                          120
                                       94
317
                   152
                                                           118
318
                                      115
                                                          176
                   215
319
                   127
                                       97
                                                          119
     Count of most visited page IP Address Number of records
Status \
                              20 10.223.157.186
                                                                 115
1
200
                              16 10.216.113.172
                                                                 131
2
200
3
                              32 10.216.113.172
                                                                 331
200
4
                              41
                                    10.153.239.5
                                                                 605
200
                               4 10.216.113.172
                                                                  34
200
. . .
                             219 10.208.114.224
315
                                                                3353
200
316
                             275
                                    10.220.112.1
                                                                3417
```

```
200
                             336 10.216.113.172
                                                                6946
317
200
318
                             417 10.216.113.172
                                                                 7991
200
319
                             141 10.216.113.172
                                                                 4927
200
     Time Difference_Maximum Time_Difference_Mean
Time_Difference_Sum
                      18000.0
                                          203.157895
23160.0
                       3540.0
                                          38.769231
5040.0
                                          124.181818
                      33180.0
40980.0
                      31680.0
                                          91.390728
55200.0
                      37800.0
                                        1376.363636
45420.0
315
                       1140.0
                                          25.739857
86280.0
316
                       1260.0
                                          25.222482
86160.0
                        900.0
                                           12.414687
317
86220.0
                       1260.0
                                           10.783479
318
86160.0
                        840.0
                                            6.699147
319
33000.0
     Time Difference Variance
                                     IP rep
1
                 2.897527e+06
                                10223157186
2
                 1.019000e+05
                                10216113172
3
                 3.478052e+06
                                10216113172
4
                 2.260375e+06
                                  101532395
5
                 4.229628e+07
                                10216113172
. .
315
                 8.794978e+03
                                10208114224
                 7.775770e+03
316
                                  102201121
317
                 2.587474e+03
                                10216113172
318
                 3.044868e+03
                                10216113172
319
                 1.492758e+03
                                10216113172
[319 rows x 12 columns]
work_dataset.drop("IP_Address", axis=1, inplace=True)
```

work_dataset							
1 2 3 4 5 315 316 317 318 319	Character-bigrams	Character	-ngrams Chara 1 2 1 3 1 60 49 94 115 97	1 1	ms \ 4 4 5 7 1 87 .20 .18 .76		
1 2 3 4 5 315 316 317 318 319	Count_of_most_vis	1ted_page 20 16 32 41 4 219 275 336 417 141	3 6 7	ords Status 115 206 131 206 331 206 34 206 3353 206 3417 206 3946 206 7991 206			
	30.0 30.0 30.0 30.0 30.0			Mean 7895 9231 1818 9728			
315 8628 316 8616 317 8622 318 8616	0.0 0.0	 140.0 1260.0 900.0	25.739 25.222 12.414 10.783	2482 1687			

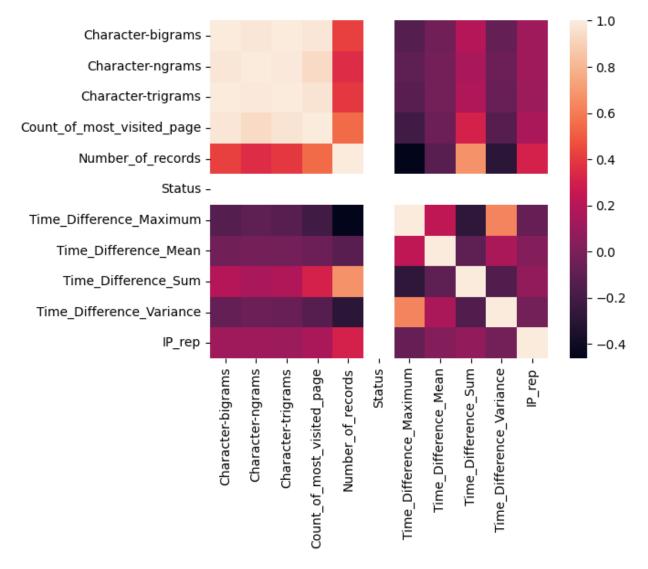
```
319
                       840.0
                                          6.699147
33000.0
     Time Difference_Variance
                                    IP rep
1
                 2.897527e+06
                               10223157186
2
                 1.019000e+05
                               10216113172
3
                 3.478052e+06
                               10216113172
4
                 2.260375e+06
                                 101532395
5
                 4.229628e+07
                               10216113172
315
                 8.794978e+03
                               10208114224
316
                 7.775770e+03
                                 102201121
317
                 2.587474e+03
                               10216113172
318
                 3.044868e+03
                               10216113172
319
                 1.492758e+03 10216113172
[319 rows x 11 columns]
X = work dataset.iloc[:, :].values
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc X = StandardScaler()
X = sc X.fit transform(X)
Χ
array([[-0.34918829, -0.2514142 , -0.30262535, ..., -1.4513591 ,
         0.15823905, 0.76783463],
       [-0.33913374, -0.24585779, -0.30262535, ..., -2.0480536,
        -0.22087729, 0.7663166],
       [-0.32572767, -0.2514142, -0.29871537, ..., -0.86454366,
         0.2369643 , 0.7663166 ],
       [ 0.14683643, 0.26533133,
                                   0.14311274, ..., 0.62521676,
        -0.23434511,
                     0.7663166],
                                   0.36989177, ..., 0.62324095,
       [ 0.35798209, 0.38201581,
        -0.23428308, 0.7663166],
                                   0.14702273, ..., -1.12732633,
       [ 0.06304847,
                      0.28200054,
        -0.23449357, 0.7663166 ]])
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
kmeans = KMeans(n clusters=5, random state=0)
kmeans.fit(X)
KMeans(n clusters=5, random state=0)
y kmeans = kmeans.predict(X)
y_kmeans
```

```
4,
      4,
      4,
      4,
      4, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 3, 3, 1, 1, 3, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3,
3,
      1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3, 4,
4,
      4, 4, 4, 4, 3, 1, 1, 3, 0, 0, 3, 3, 3, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 1,
3,
      3, 3, 1, 3, 1, 1, 0, 3, 3, 1, 3, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3,
0,
      3, 0, 0, 3, 1, 3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3, 1, 3, 1, 1, 3, 3,
3,
      1, 3, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 0, 3, 1, 1, 3, 1, 3,
1,
      1, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 1, 3, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 3, 3, 1, 3,
3,
      1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3, 1, 0, 2, 4, 4, 0, 3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3,
1,
      1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 1, 0, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 3, 3, 0, 0,
3,
      1, 1, 0, 3, 0, 3, 3, 1, 1, 2, 2, 0, 0, 2, 3, 1, 0, 3, 0, 0, 3,
3,
      1, 3, 3, 0, 3, 3, 1, 3, 0, 3])
plt.scatter(X[y \text{ kmeans} == 0, 4], X[y \text{ kmeans} == 0, 3], c="red",
label="Cluster 1")
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 1, 4], X[y_kmeans == 1, 3], c="blue",
label="Cluster 2")
plt.scatter(X[y kmeans == 2, 4], X[y kmeans == 2, 3], c="green",
label="Cluster 3")
plt.scatter(X[y \text{ kmeans} == 3, 4], X[y \text{ kmeans} == 3, 3], c="cyan",
label="Cluster 4")
plt.scatter(X[y_kmeans == 4, 4], X[y_kmeans == 4, 3], c="magenta",
label="Cluster 5")
# plt.scatter(kmeans.cluster centers [:, 0],
kmeans.cluster centers [:, 1], s = 300, c = 'yellow', label =
'Centroids')
plt.title("K_means_Clustering")
plt.xlabel("Number of records")
plt.ylabel("Count of most visited pages")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



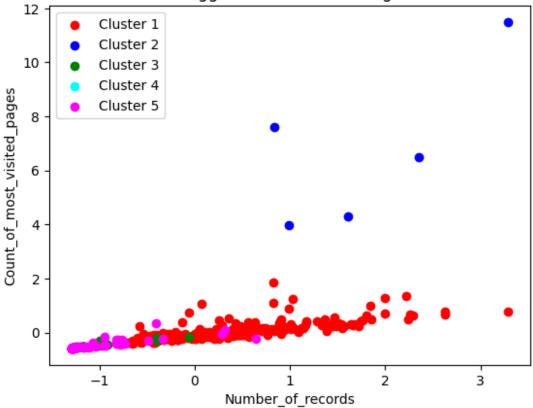
```
import seaborn as sns

cor = work_dataset.corr()
sns.heatmap(cor, square=True)
plt.show()
```



```
0,
    4,
    0,
    0,
    0,
    0,
    0,
    0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 4, 4, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
    0,
    0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
    0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 4], dtype=int64)
agglomerative = pd.DataFrame(clust labels1)
plt.scatter(
  X[clust labels1 == 0, 4], X[clust labels1 == 0, 3], c="red",
label="Cluster 1"
plt.scatter(
  X[clust labels1 == 1, 4], X[clust labels1 == 1, 3], c="blue",
label="Cluster 2"
plt.scatter(
  X[clust labels1 == 2, 4], X[clust labels1 == 2, 3], c="green",
label="Cluster 3"
plt.scatter(
  X[clust_labels1 == 3, 4], X[clust_labels1 == 3, 3], c="cyan",
label="Cluster 4"
plt.scatter(
  X[clust labels1 == 4, 4], X[clust labels1 == 4, 3], c="magenta",
label="Cluster 5"
plt.title("Agglomerative Clustering")
plt.xlabel("Number of records")
plt.ylabel("Count of most visited pages")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

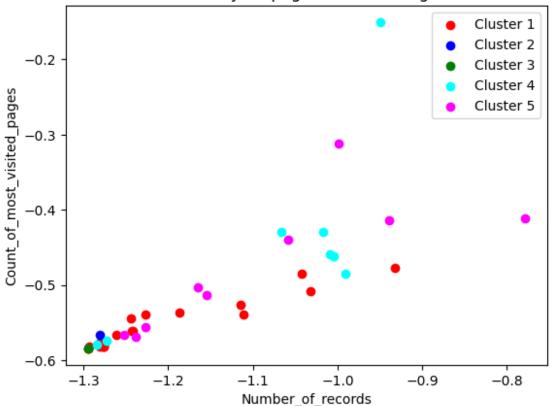




```
model affinity = AffinityPropagation(damping=0.5, max iter=250,
affinity="euclidean")
model affinity.fit(X)
clust labels2 = model_affinity.predict(X)
cent2 = model affinity.cluster centers
affinity = pd.DataFrame(clust labels2)
plt.scatter(
    X[clust labels2 == 0, 4], X[clust labels2 == 0, 3], c="red",
label="Cluster 1"
plt.scatter(
    X[clust labels2 == 1, 4], X[clust labels2 == 1, 3], c="blue",
label="Cluster 2"
plt.scatter(
    X[clust_labels2 == 2, 4], X[clust_labels2 == 2, 3], c="green",
label="Cluster 3"
plt.scatter(
    X[clust labels2 == 3, 4], X[clust labels2 == 3, 3], c="cyan",
label="Cluster 4"
)
```

```
plt.scatter(
    X[clust_labels2 == 4, 4], X[clust_labels2 == 4, 3], c="magenta",
label="Cluster 5"
)
plt.title("Affinity Propagation Clustering")
plt.xlabel("Number_of_records")
plt.ylabel("Count_of_most_visited_pages")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

Affinity Propagation Clustering



```
0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0,
3,
       0, 0, 3, 3, 0, 3, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 3, 0, 3, 0,
0,
       3, 3, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
       1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 3,
3,
       3, 3, 3, 3, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1,
0,
       0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
1,
       0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0,
0,
       1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0,
1,
       1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0,
0,
       1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 4, 0, 3, 2, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0,
1,
       1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
       1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 2, 2, 0, 0, 4, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0,
       1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0], dtype=int64)
plt.scatter(
    X[clust labels3 == 0, 4], X[clust labels3 == 0, 3], c="red",
label="Cluster 1"
plt.scatter(
    X[clust labels3 == 1, 4], X[clust labels3 == 1, 3], c="blue",
label="Cluster 2"
plt.scatter(
    X[clust labels3 == 2, 4], X[clust labels3 == 2, 3], c="green",
label="Cluster 3"
plt.scatter(
    X[clust labels3 == 3, 4], X[clust labels3 == 3, 3], c="cyan",
label="Cluster 4"
plt.scatter(
    X[clust labels3 == 4, 4], X[clust labels3 == 4, 3], c="magenta",
label="Cluster 5"
plt.title("Spectral Clustering")
plt.xlabel("Number of records")
plt.ylabel("Count of most visited pages")
```

plt.legend()
plt.show()

