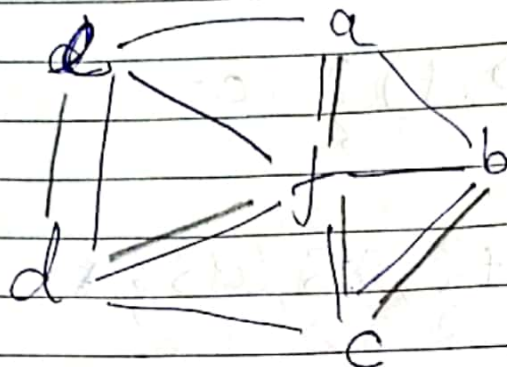


Homework - 1

1.1



I have taken (a, f) , (b, c) , (f, c) , (d, f) and (d, e) as edges as these have the minimum cost.

$$E' = \{ \} \quad c = 0$$

$$A = \{ \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{e\}, \{f\} \}$$

$$E' = \{ (b, c) \} \quad c = 2$$

$$A = \{ \{b, c\}, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{e\}, \{f\} \}$$

$$E' = \{ (b, c), (a, f) \} \quad c = 3$$

$$A = \{ \{b, c\}, \{a, f\}, \{d\}, \{e\} \}$$

$$E' = \{ (b, c), (a, f), (d, f) \} \quad c = 7$$

$$A = \{ \{b, c\}, \{a, f, d\}, \{e\} \}$$

$$E' = \{ (b, c), (a, t), (d, t), (d, e) \} \quad c = 12$$

$$A = \{ \{b, c\}, \{a, t, d, e\} \}$$

$$E' = \{ (b, c), (a, t), (d, t), (d, e), (d, t) \} \quad c = 15$$

$$A = \{ \{a, b, c, d, e, t\} \}$$

So the minimum cost is 15.

1.2 (a) $t = F F L F L F R F R F F L F R F$

$p = F F L F R$

F F L F L F R F R F F L F R F

F F L F R

F F L F R

F F L F R

F F L F R

F F L F R

F F L F R

F F L F R

F F L F R

F F L F R

F F L F R

10 alignments and 22 comparisons.

(b) F F L F L F R F R F F L F R F
 † † L † R
 F F L F R
 † † L † R
 † † L F R
 † † L † R
 † † F F L F R

6 alignments and 16 comparisons.

1.3 (a) The compiler will show an error because it does not know which operator to execute first

eg $2 < 3 < 4$

(b) $(\wedge) 2 \$(*) 5 \$(+) 2 3$

$$2^{\wedge} [5 * (2 + 3)]$$

$$2^{\wedge} [2 5] = 33554432.$$

1.2 (C)

F F L F R

0 1 2 3 4

L 0 1 - 0 1

R 0 1 2 3 -

F - - 0 - 0

P 0 1 2 3 4