

Agnirva Project Report

**Project Report Topic: The Role of Space Robotics in Supporting
Long-Term Human Space Missions to Mars**

Internship Organisation : The Agnirva Space Internship program

Intern: Aryan Dnyaneshwar Wankhade.

Email: aryanwankhade0gmail.com

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Introduction

- Overview of Space Robotics
Introduce the concept of space robotics and their evolution in space exploration.
- Importance of Robotics in Human Space Missions
Discuss why robotics is crucial for the success and sustainability of long-term human missions, especially to Mars.
- Objectives of the Report
State the report's aim to explore how space robotics supports various aspects of human missions.

Preparation of the Martian Environment

- Infrastructure Construction
Describe how robots will build habitats, power systems, and life support facilities on Mars.
- In-Situ Resource Utilization (ISRU)
Explain the techniques used by robots to utilize Martian materials for construction and resource production.
- Cost Reduction and Logistical Efficiency
Discuss how these capabilities lower costs and simplify logistics by minimizing the need for supplies from Earth.

Scouting and Mapping the Martian Surface

- Role of Advanced Rovers and Aerial Drones
Explain how robots survey and map the Martian surface.
- Creating Topographical Maps

Discuss the importance of detailed mapping in selecting safe sites for human habitation.

- Hazard Identification for Safe Landing
Highlight how robots can identify potential hazards to ensure astronaut safety.

Support for Daily Operations and Maintenance

- Routine Maintenance Tasks
Discuss how robots perform maintenance, allowing astronauts to focus on more complex tasks.
- Reducing Extravehicular Activities (EVAs)
Explain how robotic assistance decreases the need for EVAs, enhancing safety.
- Enhancing Astronaut Safety and Efficiency
Discuss the overall impact of robotics on mission efficiency and safety.

Scientific Research and Exploration

- Conducting Research in Remote Areas
Explain the role of robots in exploring hazardous or remote Martian regions.
- Soil and Rock Sample Collection
Discuss robotic capabilities in sample collection and in-situ analysis.
- In-Situ Analyses and Data Collection
Describe how robots can gather extensive data without requiring astronaut presence.

Resource Management and Utilisation

- Extraction of Water and Oxygen
Discuss how robots will extract these vital resources for human survival.

- Creating a Sustainable Living Environment
Explain the significance of using local resources for a self-sustaining habitat.
- Reducing Reliance on Earth-based Supplies
Highlight how resource utilisation enhances mission resilience.

Communication and Data Relay

- Establishing Communication Networks
Explain how robots contribute to robust communication infrastructures.
- Importance of Robust Communication Infrastructure
Discuss why continuous communication is critical for mission success.
- Role of Robotic Satellites and Drones
Highlight how these technologies support communication and data transfer.

Emergency Response Capabilities

- Environmental Monitoring and Hazard Detection
Discuss how robots can monitor environmental conditions and detect hazards.
- Rapid Diagnostics and Repairs
Explain how robots can respond to equipment failures or emergencies.
- Enhancing Mission Safety
Summarise the role of robotics in ensuring astronaut safety during emergencies.

Conclusion

- Summary of Space Robotics Contributions
Recap the various ways robotics supports human missions.

- Implications for Future Human Missions to Mars
Discuss the broader implications of robotic technology in space exploration.
- The Importance of Continued Robotic Development
Emphasise the need for ongoing advancements in space robotics.

Future Directions

- Emerging Technologies in Space Robotics
Discuss potential advancements and future technologies.
- Long-Term Vision for Human Exploration
Outline a vision for the future of human exploration supported by robotics.
- Challenges and Opportunities Ahead
Identify challenges facing robotic development and opportunities for innovation.