

E-Commerce Platform Documentation

Introduction

This document outlines the architecture of a modern e-commerce platform. Built with **Next.js** and **TypeScript**, the platform integrates **Sanity CMS** for content management, alongside robust APIs for payment and shipment tracking. Below is a detailed explanation of the system's structure and workflows.

System Overview

Frontend Design

- **Framework:** Next.js 14 with TypeScript for server-side rendering (SSR) and enhanced performance.
- **Primary Pages:**
 - **Homepage:** Displays featured collections and trending items.
 - **About Us:** Shares details about the brand and its story.
 - **Products:** Lists all available furniture pieces.
 - **Product Details:** Dynamically renders individual product details via route parameters.
 - **Cart:** A simplified interface for viewing and editing cart items.
 - **User Portal:**
 - **Login/Sign Up:** Manages user authentication.
 - **Dashboard:** Displays user-specific data, such as order history and shipping updates.

Core Components

- **Reusable Elements:**
 - **ProductTile.tsx:** A versatile card component to showcase furniture items.
 - **HeroBanner.tsx:** Highlights featured promotions or new collections.
 - **CategoryList.tsx:** Lists product categories for easy navigation.
 - **Feature Components:**
 - **TrendingProducts.tsx:** Displays popular items dynamically.
 - **Testimonials.tsx:** Showcases customer reviews.
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Content Management System (CMS)

- **Sanity Features:**
 - **Products:** Stores data such as pricing, descriptions, and stock levels.
 - **Orders:** Tracks customer purchases and fulfillment status.
 - **Users:** Manages user profiles and credentials.
 - **Inventory:** Maintains real-time stock updates.
 - **Analytics:** Tracks sales trends and product performance.
 - **Data Handling:**
 - **Custom Schemas:** Define structures for products, orders, users, and inventory.
 - **Real-Time Queries:** Fetch up-to-date content using GROQ.
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Backend API Integrations

Mock APIs

- Simulate backend operations for seamless testing:
 - **/api/products:** Fetch product details.
 - **/api/cart:** Handle cart-related operations.
 - **/api/orders:** Manage order processing.

Payment System

- **Stripe Integration:**
 - Facilitates secure transactions using **Stripe Elements**.
 - Mock payment functionality during development.

Shipment Tracking

- **Ship Engine API:**
 - **Endpoints:**
 - Create shipments and generate tracking numbers.
 - Fetch real-time tracking details for user convenience.
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User Workflows

Customer Journey

1. **Browse Products:**
 - Items are dynamically rendered from Sanity's dataset.
2. **Add to Cart:**
 - Users can save selected products to a cart stored locally or linked to their account after logging in.
3. **Place Order:**

- Users provide shipping and payment details via a streamlined checkout flow.
 - 4. **Track Shipment:**
 - Shipment details and status updates are displayed in the user dashboard.
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Technologies Used

- **Frontend:** Next.js 14 with TypeScript for modular and scalable development.
 - **CMS:** Sanity for real-time content management.
 - **Payment Gateway:** Stripe for secure online transactions.
 - **Shipping Integration:** Ship Engine API for efficient order tracking.
 - **Hosting:** Vercel for seamless deployment and performance optimization.
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Data Flow

1. **Products:** Sourced from Sanity, ensuring real-time updates on the frontend.
 2. **Cart Data:** Temporarily stored in local storage, synced to the user account after login.
 3. **Orders:** Persisted in Sanity, accessible to both users and admins.
 4. **Payments:** Managed securely via Stripe API.
 5. **Shipment Tracking:** Real-time updates fetched from the Ship Engine API.
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Conclusion

This architecture offers a robust foundation for an e-commerce platform. By leveraging the flexibility of Next.js, the scalability of Sanity, and integrations with Stripe and Ship Engine, the platform is well-equipped to deliver a smooth and modern shopping experience.

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Online Shopping

The diagram illustrates the e-commerce process flow:

- Product Shopping:** User interacts with the product catalog.
- The Browser:** User adds items to the cart.
- User Payment with Sanity CMS:** User completes payment.
- Order Confirmation with Stripe Cng:** User confirms the order.
- SHIP ENGINE:** Order is processed and shipped.
- SHIP:** User receives the product.

Key components and services involved include:

- Stripe:** Payment processing and order confirmation.
- Sanity CMS:** Content management system for product data.
- Ship Engine:** Shipping and logistics management.
- Order Confirmation:** User confirmation of the order.
- User Payment:** User payment processing.
- Product Shopping:** User interaction with the product catalog.
- The Browser:** User interface for adding items to the cart.
- Order Confirmation with Stripe Cng:** User confirmation of the order.
- SHIP ENGINE:** Shipping and logistics management.
- SHIP:** User receives the product.

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