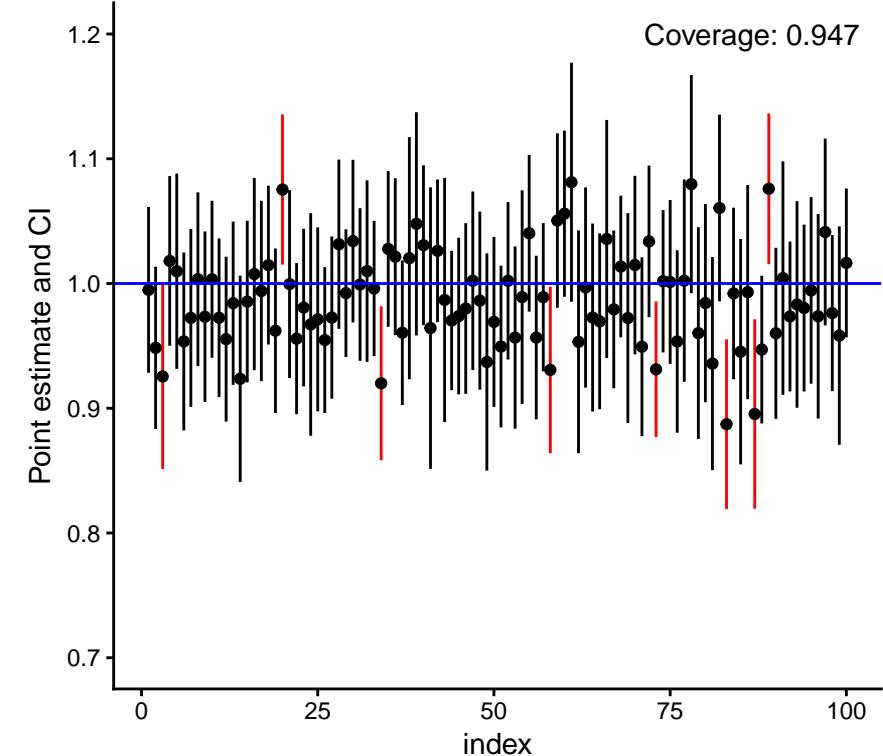
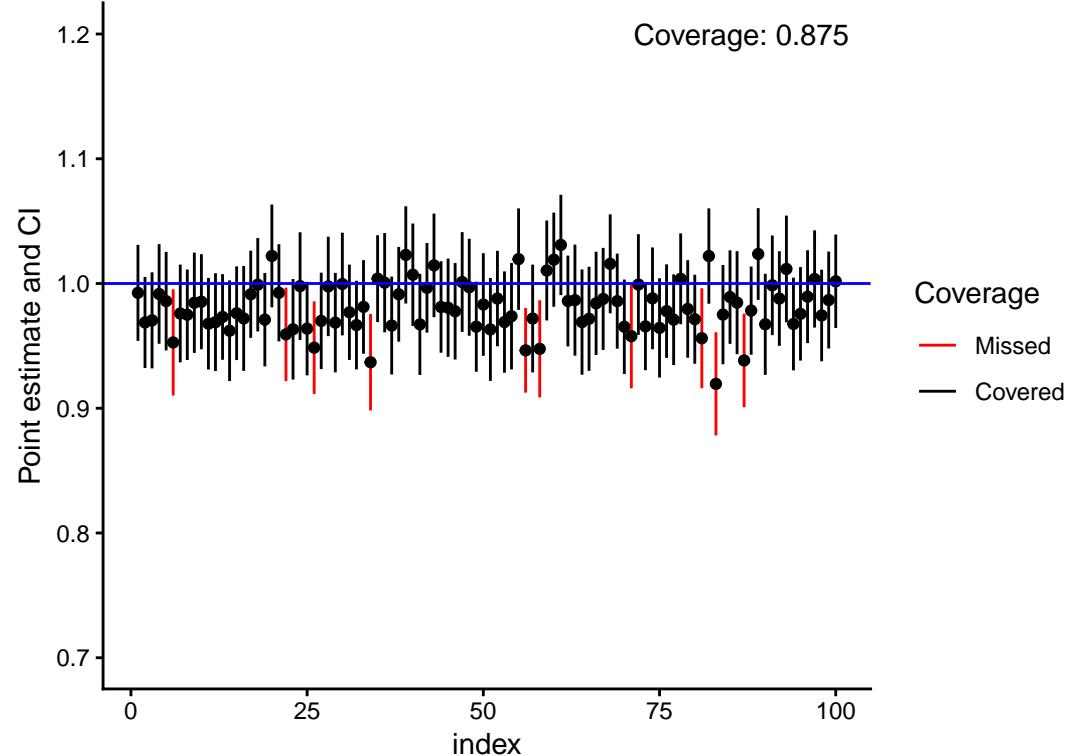


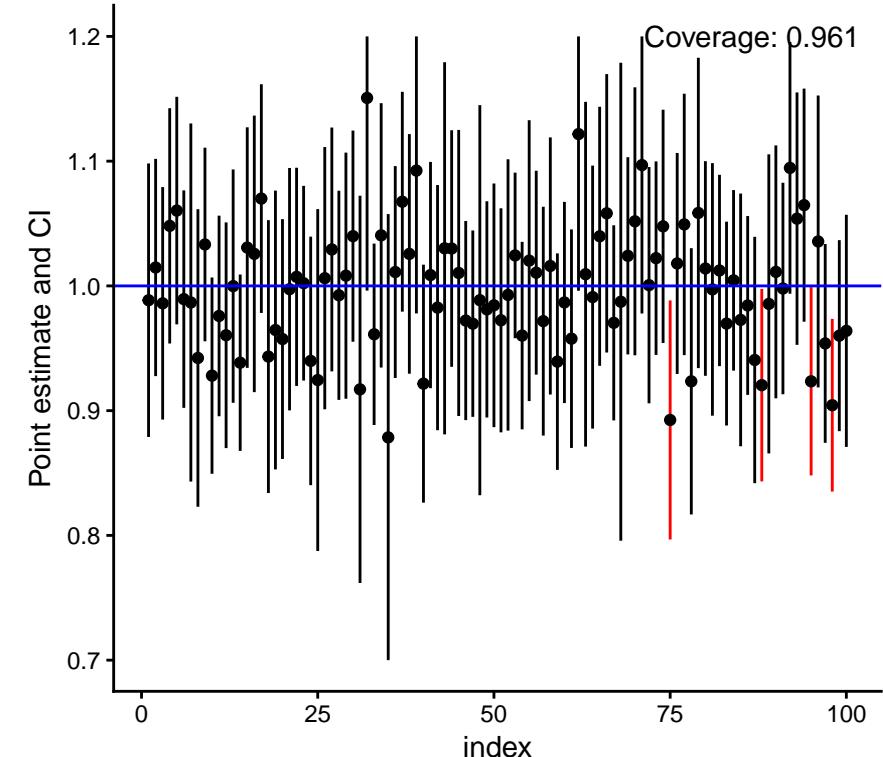
Indirect Riesz representer & No cross-fitting



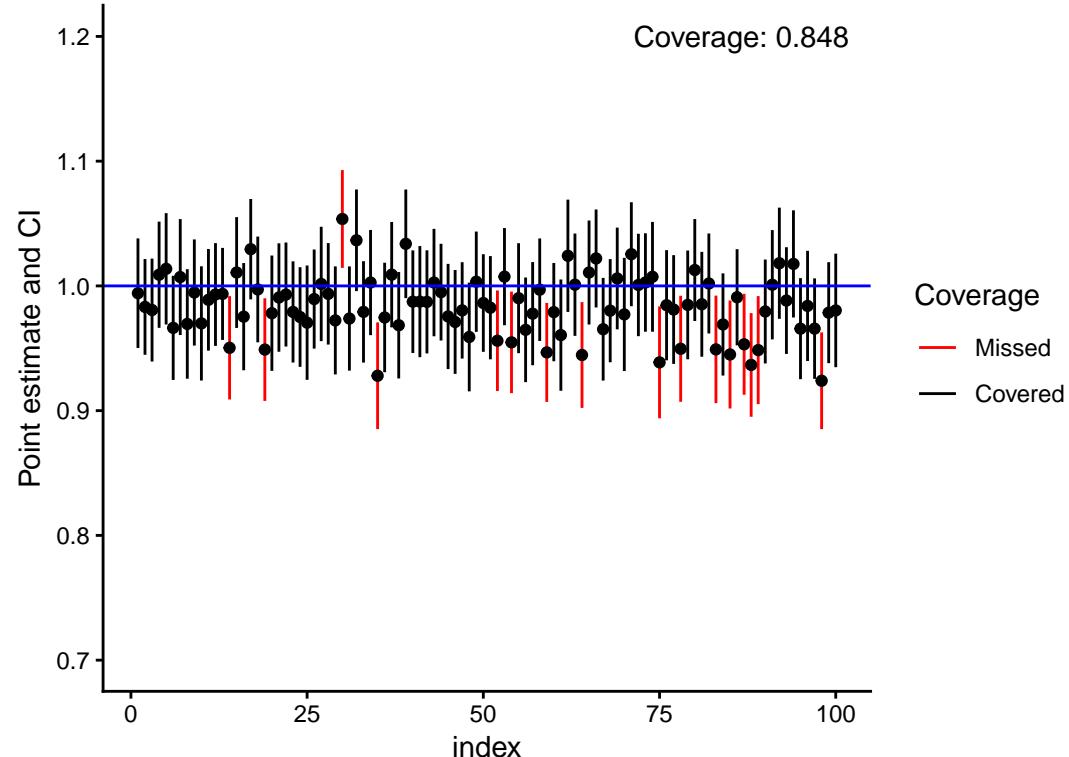
Direct Riesz representer & No cross-fitting



Indirect Riesz representer & Cross-fitting



Direct Riesz representer & Cross-fitting



Coverage
— Missed
— Covered

Coverage
— Missed
— Covered

Coverage
— Missed
— Covered

Coverage
— Missed
— Covered