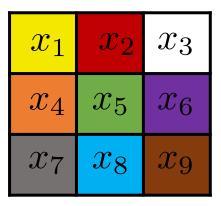
How to model p(x)

•
$$\log \widehat{p}(x) = \text{CNN}(x)$$

Infeasible

Use the chain rule

Cool, but slow to generate



[Oord, Aaron van den, Nal Kalchbrenner, and Koray Kavukcuoglu.

"Pixel recurrent neural networks." (2016)]

$$p(x_1, ..., x_d)$$
= $p(x_1)p(x_2 \mid x_1) ... p(x_d \mid x_1, ..., x_{d-1})$
 $p(x_k \mid x_1, ..., x_{k-1}) = \text{RNN}(x_1, ..., x_{k-1})$