## Features engineering

## **Label-observation** features:

• 
$$f(y_t, y_{t-1}, x_t) = [y_t = y] g_m(x_t)$$

• 
$$f(y_t, y_{t-1}, x_t) = [y_t = y][y_{t-1} = y']$$

• 
$$f(y_t, y_{t-1}, x_t) = [y_t = y][y_{t-1} = y'] g_m(x_t)$$