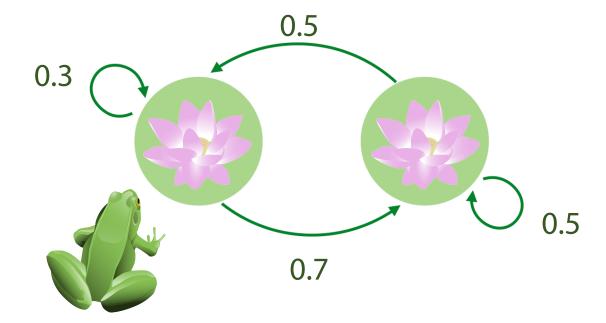
## **Markov Chains**



Timestamp: 1

Log: L