

The background features a complex geometric pattern of thin, light-colored lines forming a network of triangles and polygons. Overlaid on this are several semi-transparent rectangular panels. The top-left panel shows a grid of small, light-colored squares. The bottom-left panel displays a dense cluster of small, dark-colored dots. The central panel is a large, white rectangle with a subtle gray border, containing the main title. The overall color palette is muted, with shades of gray, white, and light brown.

Basic Concepts of Hierarchical Algorithms