

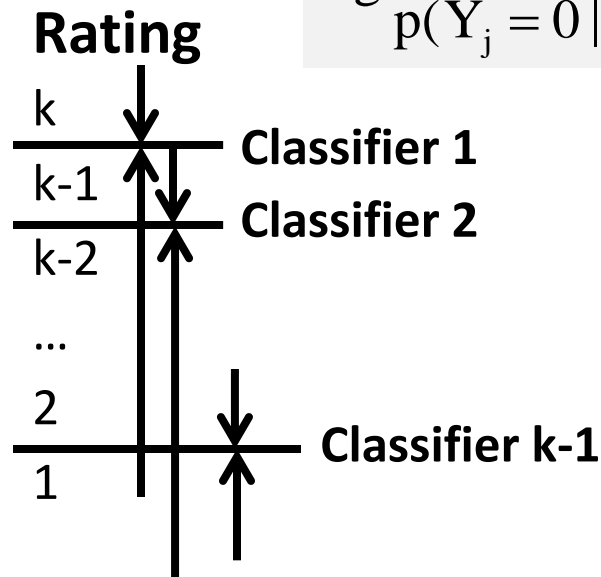
# Ordinal Logistic Regression

**Key Idea:**  $\forall i = 1, \dots, M, \forall j = 3, \dots, k, \beta_{ji} = \beta_{j-1i}$

→ Share training data

→ Reduce # of parameters

$$\log \frac{p(Y_j = 1 | X)}{p(Y_j = 0 | X)} = \log \frac{p(r \geq j | X)}{1 - p(r \geq j | X)} = \alpha_j + \sum_{i=1}^M x_i \beta_i \quad \beta_i \in \mathcal{R}$$



$$p(r \geq j | X) = \frac{e^{\alpha_j + \sum_{i=1}^M x_i \beta_i}}{e^{\alpha_j + \sum_{i=1}^M x_i \beta_i} + 1}$$

How many parameters are there in total?

**M+k-1**