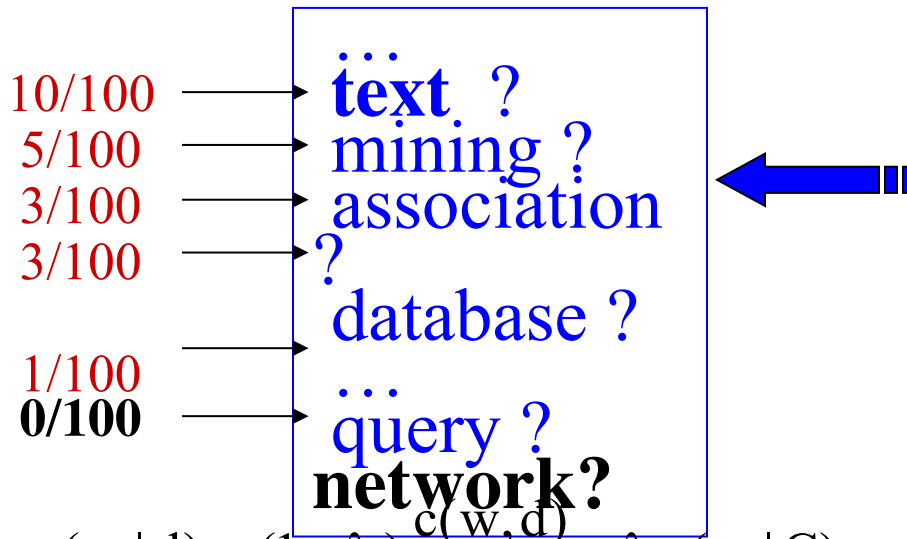


# Linear Interpolation (Jelinek-Mercer) Smoothing

Unigram LM  $p(w|\theta)=?$



$$p(w | d) = (1 - \lambda) \frac{c(w, d)}{|d|_0} + \lambda p(w | C)$$

$$p(\text{"text"} | d) = (1 - \lambda) \frac{10}{100} + \lambda * 0.001$$

Document d  
Total #words=100

text 10  
mining 5  
association 3  
database 3  
algorithm 2  
  
query 1  
efficient 1

$$\lambda \in [0,1]$$

$$p(\text{"network"} | d) = \lambda * 0.001$$

Collection LM  
 $P(w|C)$

the 0.1  
a 0.08  
  
computer 0.02  
database 0.01  
  
text 0.001  
network 0.001  
mining 0.0009  
...