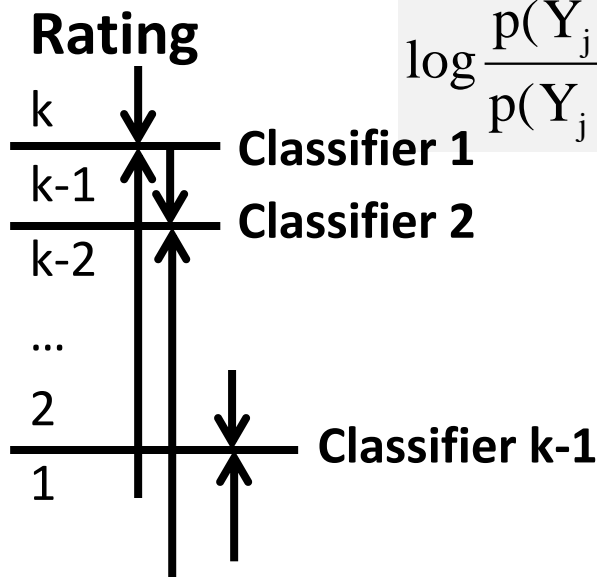


# Logistic Regression for Multi-Level Ratings

$$Y_j = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{rating is } j \text{ or above} \\ 0 & \text{rating is lower than } j \end{cases}$$

**Predictors:**  $X = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_M)$ ,  $x_i \in \mathbb{R}$

**Rating:**  $r \in \{1, 2, \dots, k\}$



$$\log \frac{p(Y_j = 1 | X)}{p(Y_j = 0 | X)} = \log \frac{p(r \geq j | X)}{1 - p(r \geq j | X)} = \alpha_j + \sum_{i=1}^M x_i \beta_{ji} \quad \beta_{ji} \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$p(r \geq j | X) = \frac{e^{\alpha_j + \sum_{i=1}^M x_i \beta_{ji}}}{e^{\alpha_j + \sum_{i=1}^M x_i \beta_{ji}} + 1}$$