Metropolis Hastings

For k = 1, 2, ...

- Sample x' from a wrong $Q(x^k \to x')$
- Accept proposal x' with probability $A(x^k \to x')$
- Otherwise stay at x^k

$$x^{k+1} = x^k$$

$$A(x \to x') = \min\left(1, \frac{\widehat{\pi}(x')Q(x' \to x)}{\widehat{\pi}(x)Q(x \to x')}\right)$$