Training GMM

$$\max_{\theta} \prod_{i=1}^{N} p(x_i \mid \theta) = \prod_{i=1}^{N} (\pi_1 \mathcal{N}(x_i \mid \mu_1, \Sigma_1) + \ldots)$$

subject to
$$\pi_1 + \pi_2 + \pi_3 = 1$$
; $\pi_k \ge 0$; $k = 1, 2, 3$.