

CNN for sequences: results

- They can sometimes beat LSTM in **language modeling**:

Model	Test PPL	Hardware
LSTM-1024 (Grave et al., 2016b)	48.7	1 GPU
GCNN-8	44.9	1 GPU
GCNN-14	37.2	4 GPUs

Table 3. Results for single models on the WikiText-103 dataset.

- ... and **machine translation**:

WMT'14 English-French	BLEU
Wu et al. (2016) GNMT (Word 80K)	37.90
Wu et al. (2016) GNMT (Word pieces)	38.95
Wu et al. (2016) GNMT (Word pieces) + RL	39.92
ConvS2S (BPE 40K)	40.51