

PK - Primary Key
FK - Foreign Key
U - Unique

Airport		
PK	Airport ID	INT
	Airport Name	VARCHAR(50)
	Country	VARCHAR(50)
	State	VARCHAR(50)
	Country	VARCHAR(50)
	City	VARCHAR(50)
	Updated	TIMESTAMP
	Created	TIMESTAMP

Airline		
PK	Airline ID	INT
U	Airline code	INT
	Name	VARCHAR(50)
	Country	VARCHAR(50)
	Updated	TIMESTAMP
	Created	TIMESTAMP

Security Check		
PK	Security Check ID	INT
FK	Passanger ID	INT
	Check Results	VARCHAR(20)
	Created	TIMESTAMP
	Updated	TIMESTAMP

Flight		
PK	Flight ID	INT
FK	Airline ID	INT
FK	Arrival airport ID	INT
FK	Departure airport ID	INT
	Departing gate	TIMESTAMP
	Arriving gate	TIMESTAMP
	Scheduled departure time	TIMESTAMP
	Scheduled arrival time	TIMESTAMP
	Actual departure time	TIMESTAMP
	Actual arrival time	TIMESTAMP
	Created	TIMESTAMP
	Updated	TIMESTAMP

Booking		
PK	Booking ID	INT
FK	Flight ID	INT
FK	Passanger ID	INT
	Status	VARCHAR(50)
	Booiling Platform	VARCHAR(50)
	Ticket Price	INT
	Updated	TIMESTAMP
	Created	TIMESTAMP

Booking changes		
PK	Booking changes ID	INT
FK	Booking ID	INT
	Changed time	VARCHAR(50)
	Changed Information	VARCHAR(50)

Boarding Passes		
PK	Pass ID	INT
FK	Booking ID	INT
U	Seat	INT
	Boarding time	TIMESTAMP
	Updated	TIMESTAMP
	Created	TIMESTAMP

Baggage		
PK	Baggage ID	INT
FK	Booking ID	INT
	Weight(kg)	INT
	Created date	TIMESTAMP
	Updated date	TIMESTAMP

Checking		
PK	Checking ID	INT
FK	Booking ID	INT
FK	Passenger ID	INT
	Check results	VARCHAR(100)
	Updated	TIMESTAMP
	Created	TIMESTAMP

Passenger		
PK	Passanger ID	INT
	First name	VARCHAR(50)
	Last name	VARCHAR(50)
	Gender	VARCHAR(20)
	Date of Birth	DATE
	Country of citizensip	VARCHAR(20)
	Country of residence	VARCHAR(20)
U	Passport number	INT
	Created	TIMESTAMP
	Updated	TIMESTAMP

Laboratory Work 1: ERD Diagram

Introduction

First, I read the system description and found the main entities: Airport, Airline, Flight, Passenger, Booking, BoardingPass, Baggage, BaggageCheck, and SecurityCheck. After that, I wrote down the attributes for each entity and marked primary keys, foreign keys, and unique fields.

Then, I checked the relationships between entities. For example, one airline can have many flights, and one passenger can have many bookings. I also noticed that the relation between flights and passengers is many-to-many, so I solved it with the Booking table.

Next, I normalized the database to the third normal form. I made sure that all attributes are atomic (1NF), that they depend on the whole primary key (2NF), and that there are no transitive dependencies (3NF).

Finally, I created the ER diagram in draw.io. I added entities, attributes, and connected them with the correct relationships and cardinalities. After finishing the diagram, I wrote a short description of the design and exported everything to PDF.

Entities and Attributes

- **Airport:** airport_id (PK), airport_name, country, state, city, created_at, updated_at.
- **Flights:** flight_id (PK), airline_id (FK), departure_airport_id (FK), arrival_airport_id (FK), departure_gate, arrival_gate, scheduled_departure_time, scheduled_arrival_time, actual_departure_time, actual_arrival_time, created_at, updated_at.
- **Airlines:** airline_id (PK), airline_code, name, country, created_at, updated_at.
- **Passengers:** passenger_id (PK), first_name, last_name, gender, date_of_birth, citizenship_country, residence_country, passport_number, created_at, updated_at.
- **Bookings:** booking_id (PK), flight_id (FK), passenger_id (FK), status, booking_platform, ticket_price, created_at, updated_at.
- **Booking Change:** change_id (PK), booking_id (FK), change_details, created_at, updated_at.
- **Boarding Pass:** boarding_pass_id (PK), booking_id (FK), seat, boarding_time, created_at, updated_at.
- **Baggage:** baggage_id (PK), booking_id (FK), weight_kg, created_at, updated_at.
- **Security Check:** check_id (PK), passenger_id (FK), check_results, created_at, updated_at.
- **Checking:** checking_id (PK), booking_id (FK), passenger_id (FK), check_results, created_at, updated_at.

Legend

- | = exactly one
- O = zero (optional)
- > = many

Combinations:

- |—| = one to one (1 : 1)
- |—> = one to many (1 : N)
- O—| = zero or one (0 : 1)
- O—> = zero or many (0 : N)

Conclusion

The ERD for the airport management system has been designed according to the requirements. The diagram is normalized to 3NF, attributes and relationships are clearly defined, and the cardinalities correctly represent the business rules of the system.