

INTERNATIONAL EXPRESS

INTERMEDIATE

Wordlists

Unit 1

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
access	verb	/ˈækses/	získat přístup k čemu	9	If you click on 'share', your contacts can then access these folders too.
applicant	noun	/ˈæplɪkənt/	uchazeč/-ka	8	How many applicants do we have?
at heart	idiom	/æt 'hɑ:t/	v jádru	11	I'm a 'people person' at heart .
aware	adjective	/ə'weə(r)/	vědom(ý)	10	Be aware that criminals could use your personal details.
ban	verb	/bæn/	zakázat	8	One resort guest thinks that banning mobile phones is a good thing.
basically	adverb	/ˈbeɪsɪkli/	v podstatě	139	It basically means that I'm responsible for marketing our products using social media sites.
beware	verb	/brɪ'weə(r)/	dávat (si) pozor	10	If you share or download copyrighted materials via a social media site, beware!
board game	noun	/ˈbɔ:d geɪm/	stolní deskové hry	8	Instead of televisions and phones there are books and board games .
break the law	idiom	/breɪk ðə 'lɔ:/	porušit zákon	10	If you choose to download copyrighted material, you will break the law .
brief	adjective	/bri:f/	stručný	15	People like to read them quickly, so keep it fairly brief .
buddy	noun	/ˈbʌdi/	kámoš	15	The social networking site helps people find a travel buddy .
careers advisor	noun	/keə'rɪəz əd'vaɪzə(r)/	poradce pro volbu povolání	11	Silvia is a careers advisor .
chat	verb	/tʃæt/	povídat si	9	If they are online at the moment you can chat with them.
check (something) out	phrasal verb	/ˌtʃek'ʌʊt/	podívat se na co	15	I think you should check the website out!
click	verb	/klɪk/	kliknout	9	Click on 'change username and password' and you can then change your details.
coach [trainer]	noun	/kəʊtʃ/	školitel	16	Chris is a freelance coach specializing in cross-cultural relations between China and Europe.
comment	verb	/ˈkɒment/	komentovat	8	The resort asked the guests to comment on its new mobile phone policy.
community	noun	/kə'mju:nəti/	komunita	15	People find these interesting and it helps you to join a wider blogging community .
computer science	noun	/kəmˌpjʊ:tə'saɪəns/	nauka o výpočetní technice	11	I'm qualified in computer science and web design with five years' experience.
consultancy	noun	/kən'sʌltənsi/	poradenská instituce	16	He also offers consultancy services in Human Resources.
contacts list	noun	/ˈkɒntæktz ˌlɪst/	seznam kontaktů	9	You can manage your contacts list on your home page.

content	noun	/ˈkɒntɛnt/	obsah	15	When you click on the 'publish' button, your content will go live.
conversational	adjective	/ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃənəl/	konverzační, ve stylu běžné mluvy	15	Blogs are usually quite informal and conversational in style.
copy	verb	/ˈkɒpi/	okopírovat	9	You can copy or move a file from a website onto your computer.
copyrighted	adjective	/ˈkɒpraɪtɪd/	chráněný autorským právem	10	If you share or download copyrighted materials via a social media site, beware!
criminal	noun	/ˈkrɪmɪnəl/	zločinec	10	Be aware that criminals could use your personal details.
cut [financial]	noun	/kʌt/	úspora	11	My last post ended because of funding cuts .
database	noun	/ˈdætbɜːbs/	databáze	8	What do you think of the new database ?
delegate [conference]	noun	/ˈdelɪɡət/	delegát/-ka	12	Listen to three delegates at a conference on social media marketing.
developments	noun	/dɪˈveləpmənts/	vývoj	12	Are you familiar with recent developments in hardware?
dialogue	noun	/ˈdaɪəlɒɡ/	dialog	15	Blogging is about creating a dialogue with your readers or other blogs.
download	verb	/ˌdaʊnˈləʊd/	stáhnout	9	If you click on 'share', your contacts can then access these folders too and can download the files from your folders.
drop-down menu	noun	/ˌdrɒp daʊn 'menjuː/	roletové menu	9	Click 'settings' and a drop-down menu will appear.
e-book	noun	/iː bʊk/	elektronická kniha	13	Are you familiar with designing e-books ?
efficiently	adverb	/ɪˈfɪʃntli/	účinně	11	Our company shows businesses how they can use social media technologies to help them expand and work more efficiently .
embarrassed	adjective	/ɪmˈbærəst/	pociťující zahanbení	10	Only upload images that you are not embarrassed for anyone to see.
employer	noun	/ɪmˈplɔɪə(r)/	zaměstnavatel/-ka	10	Don't upload images you wouldn't want a future employer to see.
enter [on screen]	verb	/ˈentə(r)/	zadat	9	You need to enter your log-in details.
environment [work]	noun	/ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/	prostředí, odvětví	11	I'm qualified in computer science and web design with five years' experience in educational environments .
fairly [quite]	adverb	/ˈfeəli/	docela	15	People like to read them quickly so keep it fairly brief.
familiar (with)	adjective	/fəˈmɪliə(r)/	obeznámený (s)	12	Are you familiar with recent developments in hardware?
feed [Twitter]	noun	/fiːd/	příspěvek	6	We are currently improving the site and plan to have Twitter and Facebook feeds as well as a blog.
folder [onscreen]	noun	/ˈfəʊldə(r)/	složka	9	You can create folders and save your files into these.
funding	noun	/ˈfʌndɪŋ/	financování	11	My last post ended because of funding cuts.
glad	adjective	/glæd/	rád	10	Thanks, Tom, I'm glad to be here!
hand in	phrasal verb	/ˌhænd ˈɪn/	odevzdat	8	When guests check in, they hand in all their digital devices.
hardware	noun	/ˈhɑːdweə(r)/	hardware	12	Are you familiar with recent developments in hardware ?
have in common	idiom	/ˌhæv ɪn ˈkɒmən/	mít co společného	8	Find three things the people have in common .
head up [lead]	phrasal verb	/ˈhed ʌp/	vést	11	I head up a team of 40 consultants at Get Wired.

home page	noun	/ˈhəʊm ˈpeɪdʒ/	domovská stránka	9	You can also link your email address or Facebook account to your home page so you receive regular updates.
icon [onscreen]	noun	/ˈaɪkɒn/	ikona	9	An icon on their photo will tell you if they are online.
identity	noun	/aɪˈdentəti/	identita	10	Be aware that criminals could use your personal details to steal your identity and your money.
importance	noun	/ɪmˈpɔːtns/	důležitost	16	He believes in the importance of understanding cultural differences.
in that case	idiom	/ɪn ˈðæt keɪs/	v tom případě	17	In that case , let's talk again.
interaction	noun	/ˌɪntərˈækʃn/	interakce	139	I check the information that we get from prospective customers' interactions with each other.
interactive	adjective	/ˌɪntərˈæktɪv/	interaktivní	15	Remember that blogging is interactive .
issue [topic]	noun	/ˈɪʃuː/	záležitost	11	I'm particularly interested in cultural issues .
keep in touch	idiom	/kiːp ɪn ˈtʌtʃ/	udržovat kontakty s kým	6	How do you keep in touch with friends, colleagues, and family members?
leadership	noun	/ˈliːdəʃɪp/	vedení	11	You need good practical knowledge and leadership skills for this post.
learning management system/LMS	noun	/ˌlɜːnɪŋ ˈmænɪdʒmənt ˈsɪstəm/	systém vedení výuky	11	I'm able to create websites and learning management systems for teachers.
legal action	noun	/ˈliːgl ˌækʃn/	právní krok(y)	10	If you write something about another person that's not true, they could take legal action and sue you.
link [online]	verb	/lɪŋk/	propojit	9	You can link your email address or Facebook account to your home page.
log in	phrasal verb	/lɒg ˈɪn/	přihlásit se	9	The first time you log in , you need to enter your details.
log-in/login	noun	/ˈlɒɡɪn/	přihlašovací údaj	9	We'll send you a log-in by email.
loved one	noun	/ˈlʌvd wʌn/	blízcí, milovaní (lidé)	8	77% of people believe that time without technology makes them a better person and gives them more time for their loved ones .
manage (an account)	verb	/ˈmænɪdʒ/	vést	9	It is easy to manage your account online.
marketing tool	noun	/ˈmɑːkɪtɪŋ tuːl/	marketingový nástroj	6	We run a hotel business and our website is our most important marketing tool .
materials [media]	noun	/məˈtɪəriəlz/	materiály	10	If you share or download copyrighted materials via a social media site, beware!
measure	noun	/ˈmeʒə(r)/	opatření	7	The value of the yen is going up because of the recent economic measures .
media	noun	/ˈmiːdiə/	média	10	Here is some advice about media sites.
member (of the family)	noun	/ˈmembə(r)/	člen/-ka (rodiny)	6	How do you keep in touch with friends, colleagues, and family members ?
move [transfer]	verb	/muːv/	přesunout	9	You can copy or move a file from your computer onto a website.
multinational	adjective	/ˌmʌltiˈnæʃnəl/	nadnárodní	11	I'm working on a project for a multinational company.
network	verb	/ˈnetwɜːk/	navázat kontakty	12	Do you think these types of events are a good way to network and make new business contacts?
networking	noun	/ˈnetwɜːkɪŋ/	navazování kontaktů	6	Do you use professional networking sites to look for jobs or recruit people?

notification	noun	/ˌnəʊtɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/	oznámení	9	If someone comments on your profile, you will receive a notification .
officer	noun	/ˈɒfɪsə(r)/	úředník	6	At the moment we're looking for a new research officer .
offline	adjective	/ˌɒflaɪn/	bez internetového připojení	8	As a result, some hotels are offering offline holidays.
on a regular basis	idiom	/ɒn ə 'regjələ(r) ,beɪsɪs/	pravidelně	15	Update your blog on a regular basis .
on average	idiom	/ɒn 'ævərɪdʒ/	v průměru	14	On average , people aged between 18 and 25 send 20 texts a day.
on the rise	idiom	/ɒn ðə 'raɪz/	na vzestupu	10	With internet crime on the rise , it's never been more important to protect your personal information on the web.
ongoing	adjective	/ˈɒŋɡəʊɪŋ/	přetrvávající	139	I need to keep everyone up to date, and solve any ongoing problems.
panel [onscreen]	noun	/ˈpænl/	panel	9	On your home page, you'll see a 'friends panel '.
particularly	adverb	/pə'tɪkjələli/	zejména	11	I'm particularly interested in cultural issues.
passionate	adjective	/ˈpæʃənət/	mající hluboký zájem o co	15	Write about subjects that you're passionate about.
perform	verb	/pə'fɔ:m/	vést si	11	Sky High gives people careers advice, and training in how to perform well in job interviews.
phase	noun	/feɪz/	fáze	139	So now we're planning the next phase of marketing.
photo album	noun	/ˈfəʊtəʊ ,ælbəm/	fotoalbum	16	You can download your Flickr photo album to your blog so people can see your pictures.
positively	adverb	/ˈpɒzətɪvli/	kladně	12	Respond positively to the other person.
post (online)	verb	/pəʊst/	zveřejnit (online)	6	If you post negative comments about someone, watch out!
post [job]	noun	/pəʊst/	pracovní pozice	11	My last post ended because of funding cuts.
post [online]	noun	/pəʊst/	post, příspěvek (na web)	10	I wrote a post about interview techniques.
pretend	verb	/prɪ'tend/	předstírat	10	Identity theft is when someone pretends to be you by using your personal details.
production	noun	/prə'dʌkʃn/	výroba	17	What do you do as the Production Manager ?
prospective	adjective	/prə'spektɪv/	potenciální	139	I check the information that we get from prospective customers' interactions with each other.
protect	verb	/prə'tekt/	chránit	10	It's never been more important to protect your personal information on the web.
public domain	noun	/ˌpʌblɪk dəʊ'meɪn/	veřejná doména	10	Your post is now a written document that anyone can see in the public domain .
qualified	adjective	/ˈkwɒlɪfaɪd/	kvalifikovaný	11	I'm qualified in computer science and web design with five years' experience in educational environments.
react	verb	/rɪ'ækt/	reagovat	8	How do the guests react to the offline hotels?
realistic	adjective	/ˌrɪə'lɪstɪk/	realistický	15	When you plan your schedule, be realistic about how much time you will have available.
recognize	verb	/ˈrekəɡnaɪz/	poznat	14	At first I didn't recognize him because he looked so different.

relations	noun	/rɪˈleɪʃnz/	vztahy	16	<i>I'm a freelance coach and consultant specializing in cross-cultural relations between China and Europe.</i>
retweet	verb	/rɪˈtwi:t/	předat vzkaz na twitteru	139	<i>To retweet is to pass a Twitter message on.</i>
safely	adverb	/ˈseɪfli/	bezpečně	10	<i>Here is some advice for using social media safely.</i>
save (data)	verb	/seɪv/	uložit si (data, údaje)	12	<i>Give me your number and I'll save it on my phone.</i>
security [online]	noun	/sɪˈkjʊərəti/	bezpečnost	10	<i>Do you worry about security on the internet?</i>
select	verb	/sɪˈlekt/	vybrat	9	<i>Go into the file menu and select 'add files'.</i>
set up (an account)	phrasal verb	/ˌset ˈʌp/	založit si (účet)	9	<i>You can set up your account in a few easy steps.</i>
spam	noun	/spæm/	spam	15	<i>Don't update your blog too frequently, as it will seem like spam.</i>
stay connected	idiom	/steɪ kəˈnektɪd/	zůstávat ve spojení s kým/udržovat spojení s kým	6	<i>High Flyer talked to three people about how they stay connected.</i>
step-by-step	adjective	/ˌstep baɪ ˈstep/	postupující krok za krokem	9	<i>There's a step-by-step guide on how to use our site.</i>
sue	verb	/suː/	žalovat (koho) (za co)	10	<i>If you write something about another person that's not true, they could take legal action and sue you.</i>
summarize	verb	/ˈsʌməraɪz/	shrnout	11	<i>Summarize your experience and qualifications as quickly as possible.</i>
surf [sport]	verb	/sɜːf/	surfovat	8	<i>He's not sending any emails and we are both learning to surf.</i>
temporary	adjective	/ˈtempərəri/	přechodný	7	<i>It's only a temporary solution until we think of something better.</i>
theft	noun	/θeft/	krádež	10	<i>Identity theft is when someone pretends to be you.</i>
travel companion	noun	/ˈtrævl kəmˌpæniən/	přítel na cestování	15	<i>The site allows users to find travel companions.</i>
type	verb	/taɪp/	psát na počítači	9	<i>You can type in the 'comment' box at the bottom of the screen.</i>
understanding	noun	/ˌʌndeˈstændɪŋ/	pochopení, porozumění	11	<i>I'm working on a project for a multinational company to improve cross-cultural understanding in the workplace.</i>
untrue	adjective	/ʌnˈtruː/	nepravdivý	10	<i>People think that posting negative or untrue comments on the internet is OK.</i>
up to date	adjective	/ˌʌp tə ˈdeɪt/	aktuální	6	<i>The restaurant menus are always up to date.</i>
update [online]	noun	/ˈʌpdeɪt/	aktualizace	9	<i>You can link your email address to your home page so you receive regular updates.</i>
upload	verb	/ˌʌpˈlɔːd/	vložit, nahrát	9	<i>You can upload photos and videos from your home computer onto the site.</i>
user guide	noun	/ˈjuːzə(r) gaɪd/	uživatelská příručka	9	<i>Read the user guide on how to use a social networking site.</i>
user-friendly	adjective	/ˈjuːzə ˈfrendli/	uživatelsky příjemný	15	<i>The site is very user-friendly.</i>
username	noun	/ˈjuːzəneɪm/	uživatelské jméno	9	<i>We'll email you a username and password after you register your details with us.</i>
via	preposition	/ˈviːə/	prostřednictvím čeho	10	<i>If you share or download copyrighted materials via a social media site, beware!</i>

watch out	phrasal verb	/wɒtʃ 'aʊt/	dávat si pozor	10	<i>If you post negative comments about someone, watch out!</i>
web design	noun	/,web dɪ'zaɪn/	design webových stránek	11	<i>I'm qualified in computer science and web design.</i>
web page	noun	/ˈweb ˌpeɪdʒ/	webová stránka	9	<i>You can add contact information to your web page.</i>
wisely	adverb	/ˈwaɪzli/	s rozmyslem	10	<i>Choose your friends wisely.</i>

Unit 2

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
accessories [clothing]	noun	/ək'sesəriz/	doplňky	25	You need to agree what accessories and sportswear appears in the display.
according to	preposition	/ə'kɔːdɪŋ tə/	podle čeho	21	According to a recent study in the UK, about one in three new businesses fail during their first year.
action plan	noun	/ˈækʃn plæn/	plán postupu	140	We've put together an action plan .
activity [uncountable]	noun	/æk'tɪvəti/	aktivita	126	Can you account for your recent activity ?
agenda point	noun	/ə'dʒendə pɔɪnt/	bod ze seznamu	23	Keep to time. Don't spend too long on one agenda point .
ahead of schedule	idiom	/ə'hed ɒv 'ʃedjuːl/	být napřed oproti plánu	140	Things are going well. We're ahead of schedule .
amazingly	adverb	/ə'meɪzɪŋli/	neuvěřitelně	140	She's doing amazingly well.
analyse	verb	/ˈænəlaɪz/	analyzovat	21	My job is to analyse business models and point out weaknesses.
apparently	adverb	/ə'pærəntli/	patrně	27	Apparently he spoke to Manuel yesterday.
approval	noun	/ə'pruːvl/	souhlas	29	We'll get final approval from Head Office next week.
aquatic	adjective	/ə'kwætɪk/	určený pro vodní sporty	18	The Aquatic Centre for the London 2012 Olympics is one of the world's most famous and unusual modern buildings.
architectural	adjective	/ˌɑːk'tektʃərəl/	architektonický	18	She set up her own architectural office in 1980.
artistic	adjective	/ɑː'tɪstɪk/	umělecký	140	She combines the artistic traditions of the Middle East with the pure forms of Japan.
beaded	adjective	/ˈbiːdɪd/	ozdobený korálky	130	He sells beaded bracelets and necklaces.
break (something) down	phrasal verb	/breɪk ... daʊn/	udělat rozvahu	21	Break your financial plan down so that you know your costs and earnings.
business model	noun	/ˈbɪznəs ,mɒdl/	obchodní model/vzor	21	Go to trade fairs and look into different business models .
calculation	noun	/ˌkælkjuːlɪʃn/	výpočet	22	He made an error in his calculations .
carry out	phrasal verb	/ˌkæri 'aʊt/	provést	21	It's important to carry out research before you start your business.
clear	adjective	/klaɪə(r)/	jasný	23	It's important to have a clear agenda for your meeting.
climb	verb	/klaɪm/	vystoupat na co	19	Did you ever climb the Eiffel Tower?
combine	verb	/kəm'baɪn/	spojit (se)	140	She combines the artistic traditions of the Middle East with the pure forms of Japan.
confident	adjective	/ˈkɒnfɪdənt/	jistý	28	Why is he confident that the writers are good?
cruise	noun	/kruːz/	plavba	27	Yesterday he booked a world cruise for next summer.
discourage	verb	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/	odradit	21	You can't discourage me from seeing the film!
draw attention to	idiom	/drɔː ə'tenʃn tə/	směřovat pozornost	21	He would draw attention to himself all the time.
draw up	phrasal verb	/drɔː 'ʌp/	sestavit	140	I'll draw up a list of people to invite to talk at the sales conference.
dune	noun	/djuːn/	duna	18	What inspired her ' Dune Formations ' design?
earnings	noun	/ˈɜːnɪŋz/	příjem	21	Break your financial plan down so that you know your costs and earnings .

emigrate	verb	/ˈemɪɡreɪt/	emigrovat	27	We had to emigrate to Chicago.
established	adjective	/ɪˈstæblɪʃt/	zavedený	141	A bigger and more established company could copy my idea.
examine	verb	/ɪɡˈzæmɪn/	prozkoumat	21	She had to examine my business model before she could give me advice.
existing	adjective	/ɪɡˈzɪstɪŋ/	existující	141	I need to carry out more research into existing fashion websites.
fail	verb	/feɪl/	zkrachovat	21	One in three new businesses fail during their first year.
fancy [want]	verb	/ˈfænsɪ/	chtít	141	Do you fancy meeting for a drink next week sometime?
figures [data]	noun	/ˈfɪɡəz/	čísla, údaje	29	I don't have all the figures yet.
fill (someone) in	phrasal verb	/ˈfɪl ɪn/	informovat (koho)	23	Would you like to fill us in on what is happening with that?
financial advisor	noun	/faɪˈnænsjələdˈvaɪzə(r)/	finanční poradce	141	I had a meeting with a financial advisor to talk about my business plan.
find out	phrasal verb	/faɪnd aʊt/	zjistit	21	Contact people who work in the same field and find out what they do.
form [shape]	noun	/fɔːm/	forma	140	She combines the artistic traditions of the Middle East with the pure forms of Japan.
formation	noun	/fɔːˈmeɪʃn/	útvár	18	What inspired her 'Dune Formations ' design?
get through (to someone) [phone]	phrasal verb	/get ˈθruː/	dovolat se (komu)	26	I've been trying to get through to David all morning.
give notice	idiom	/ɡɪv ˈnəʊtɪs/	dát výpověď	27	He was going to give notice to his work today!
glassware	noun	/ˈɡlɑːsweə(r)/	skleněné zboží	130	He designed the glassware and interiors of hotels in Dublin and Birmingham.
gradually	adverb	/ˈɡrædʒuəli/	postupně	140	She has gradually been developing her unique style.
hand-crafted	adjective	/ˈhændkrɑːftɪd/	ručně zhotovený	130	All the designs were hand-crafted .
helpline	noun	/ˈhelplaɪn/	poradenská linka	22	We've received some complaints about our helpline .
income	noun	/ˈɪŋkʌm/	příjem	127	How much income do you hope to make?
indicate	verb	/ˈɪndɪkeɪt/	ukázat	21	High profits indicate that a business is doing well.
influence	verb	/ˈɪnfluəns/	ovlivnit	19	Did the designs in Japan influence your style?
inseparable	adjective	/ɪnˈseprəbəl/	neoddělitelný	22	Which phrasal verbs are separable and which are inseparable ?
inspire	verb	/ɪnˈspaɪə(r)/	inspirovat	18	In what way did the Japanese designs inspire you?
inspiring	adjective	/ɪnˈspaɪərɪŋ/	inspirující	18	Zaha Hadid has lots of inspiring designs.
institute	noun	/ˈɪnstɪtjuːt/	institut	126	She set up a shoemaking institute in Malaysia.
interiors	noun	/ɪnˈtɪəriəz/	interiéry	130	The interiors of hotels in Dublin and Birmingham were designed by John Rocha.
investigate	verb	/ɪnˈvestɪgeɪt/	prostudovat	21	Investigate different business models before you set up your own business.
investment	noun	/ɪnˈvestmənt/	investice	127	I won't need a large investment to set up my business.
investor	noun	/ɪnˈvestə(r)/	investor/-ka	22	The investor gave us the funds to advertise our business.

invite	noun	/ˈɪnvait/	pozvánka	140	I'll send you an invite for a meeting next week.
keep to (something)	phrasal verb	/ˈki:p tə/	dodržet (co)	23	Keep to time. Don't spend too long on one agenda point.
last	verb	/lɑ:st/	trvat	23	How long do your meetings usually last ?
leave (something) to (someone)	idiom	/ˈli:v tə/	nechat co na kom	24	I'll organize the meeting. Leave it to me.
leave (something) with (someone)	idiom	/ˈli:v wɪð/	nechat co na kom	24	I'll find someone to speak at the conference. Leave it with me.
look after	phrasal verb	/lʊk ˈɑ:fə(r)/	postarat se o, hlídat	21	Who will look after your children when you work late?
look into	phrasal verb	/lʊk ˈɪntə/	prozkoumat	21	Go to trade fairs and look into different business models.
manage [be able to]	verb	/ˈmænɪdʒ/	podařit se	22	Did you manage to fix the printer?
managing director	noun	/ˌmænɪdʒɪŋ də'rektə(r)/	generální ředitel/-ka	25	Is anyone free to show the video to our Managing Director tomorrow?
mannequin	noun	/ˈmænzɪkɪn/	figurína	24	Our aim is to have the mannequins in all our shops wearing the same clothes.
marketplace	noun	/ˈmɑ:ktpleɪs/	trh	21	To be successful, your company must meet a need in the marketplace .
maternity leave	noun	/mə'tɜ:nəti ˌli:v/	mateřská dovolená	24	Maria has had a baby and is on maternity leave at the moment.
mathematics	noun	/ˌmæθə'mættɪks/	matematika	18	She received a degree in mathematics from the American University.
multinational	noun	/ˌmʌlti'næʃnəl/	nadnárodní společnost	22	Large multinationals take over small companies to get their market share.
native	adjective	/ˈneɪtɪv/	rodný	18	The Central Bank of Iraq was her first project in her native country.
need	noun	/ni:d/	potřeba	21	To be successful, your company must meet a need in the marketplace.
neighbour	noun	/ˈneɪbə(r)/	soused/-ka	22	I've asked my neighbour to look after my children today.
occupation	noun	/ˌɒkjʊ'peɪʃn/	povolání	126	What is your occupation ? Are you a fashion designer?
over budget	adjective	/ˌəʊvə(r) ˈbʌdʒɪt/	nad rozpočet	23	What about costs? Are we over budget ?
penny-farthing	noun	/ˌpeni ˈfɑ:ðɪŋ/	vysoký starý bicykl s velkým předním kolem	140	We want old buildings and streets, and a penny-farthing for our Old London theme.
point out	phrasal verb	/ˌpɔɪnt ˈaʊt/	upozornit na co	22	Do you usually point out other people's mistakes to them?
potential	adjective	/pə'tenʃl/	potenciální	127	Who are your potential customers?
predict	verb	/prɪ'dɪkt/	předpovědět	127	What do you predict in terms of profits for the next five years?
present	adjective	/ˈpreznt/	současný	19	I have been doing my present job for two years.
priority	noun	/praɪ'brɪti/	priorita	21	If you're opening a warehouse, good transport links and cheap rental costs will be a priority .
product launch	noun	/ˈprɒdʌkt ˌlɔ:ntʃ/	vedení výrobku na trh, představení	23	The first item on the agenda is the product launch .
prove (to be)	verb	/pru:v/	ukázat se jakým	140	It might prove to be quite hard to make savings.
pure	adjective	/pjʊə(r)/	čistý	140	She combines the artistic traditions of the Middle East with the pure forms of Japan.

purpose	noun	/ˈpʊːpəs/	cíl, účel	24	What is the purpose of the meeting?
put (someone) off	phrasal verb	/put ˈɒf/	odradit (koho)	21	Starting a business is hard, but don't let that put you off .
put off [postpone]	phrasal verb	/put ˈɒf/	odložit	22	A lot of people were away, so we put off the meeting until next week.
put together	idiom	/ˌput təˈgeðə(r)/	sestavit	21	Make sure you put together a clear financial plan for your first few years.
radio station	noun	/ˈreɪdiəʊ ˌsteɪʃn/	rozhlasová stanice	141	Which radio stations will the ads be on?
reject	verb	/rɪˈdʒekt/	zamítnout	28	Did they reject the offer?
residence	noun	/ˈrezɪdəns/	trvalý/přechodný pobyt	126	Do you have a residence in another country?
retro	adjective	/ˈretəʊ/	retro	140	We want to do a retro theme this year – Old London.
risky	adjective	/ˈrɪski/	riskantní	21	Setting up a business is risky , but you can succeed if you follow some simple advice.
run (something) by (someone)	phrasal verb	/ˈrʌn baɪ/	probrat co s kým	140	I was hoping to run some ideas by you all regarding dates and venues.
run [go]	verb	/rʌn/	běžet	141	I'm afraid I've got to run .
savings [costs]	noun	/ˈseɪvɪnz/	úspory	140	It's proving quite hard to make savings .
schedule	noun	/ˈʃedjuːl/	plán, harmonogram	140	We're ahead of schedule .
separable	adjective	/ˈsepərəbl/	oddělitelný	22	Which of the phrasal verbs are separable and which are inseparable?
shelving unit	noun	/ˈʃelvɪŋjuːnɪt/	úložný policový systém	18	She has also been designing products for some time, including a range of unusual sofas and shelving units .
shock	noun	/ʃɒk/	šok	27	I can't believe he handed in his notice! That's a shock !
shut down [computer]	phrasal verb	/ʃʌtˈdaʊn/	vypnout	28	Can you shut down the computer?
sketch	noun	/sketʃ/	skica	24	Find three mistakes in the artist's sketch of the window display.
sofa	noun	/ˈsəʊfə/	gauč	18	She has also been designing products for some time, including a range of unusual sofas .
solve	verb	/sɒlv/	vyřešit	28	He managed to solve the problem with the printer.
sort out	phrasal verb	/sɔːt ˈaʊt/	vyřešit	21	It's important to sort out any problems before you start.
speaker [conference]	noun	/ˈspiːkə(r)/	přednášející, řečník	140	Liza is going to put together a list of potential speakers .
specific	adjective	/spəˈsɪfɪk/	konkrétní	23	So what have you done exactly? Can you be a bit more specific ?
start-up	adjective	/ˈstɑːt ʌp/	potřebný do začátku	127	How much start-up money do you need?
study [survey]	noun	/ˈstʌdi/	výzkum, studie	21	According to a recent study in the UK, about one in three new businesses fail during their first year.
succeed	verb	/səkˈsiːd/	uspět	21	Setting up a business is risky, but you can succeed .
successfully	adverb	/səkˈsesfəli/	úspěšně	21	You can deal with the problem successfully .
summary	noun	/ˈsʌməri/	shrnutí	25	Here is a summary of everything you need to know.
take after (someone)	phrasal verb	/ˌteɪk ˈɑːftə(r)/	podobat se (komu)	22	I take after my father. I'm similar to him in many ways.

take on [employ]	phrasal verb	/ˈteɪk ˌɒn/	přibrat	22	<i>They've decided to take on 50 new workers.</i>
take over (a company)	phrasal verb	/ˈteɪk ˈəʊvə(r)/	převzít (firmu)	22	<i>He is going to take over the company.</i>
team meeting	noun	/ti:m ˈmi:tɪŋ/	porada týmu	23	<i>Do you ever go to team meetings?</i>
the key to success	idiom	/ðə ˈki: tə sək'ses/	klíč k úspěchu	21	<i>Planning is the key to success.</i>
tradition	noun	/trə'dɪʃn/	tradice	140	<i>She combines the artistic traditions of the Middle East with the pure forms of Japan.</i>
transport links	noun	/ˈtrænsˌpɔ:t ˌlɪŋks/	dopravní spojení	21	<i>If you're opening a warehouse, good transport links and cheap rental costs will be a priority.</i>
turn down (someone/so mething)	phrasal verb	/ˈtɜ:n ˈdaʊn/	odmítnout (koho/co)	22	<i>I had to turn down the job because I wasn't able to start right away.</i>
unique	adjective	/juːˈni:k/	jedinečný	140	<i>She has gradually been developing her unique style.</i>
update	noun	/ˈʌpdeɪt/	aktualizace	23	<i>Ask each person to give a brief progress update.</i>
volunteer	noun	/ˌvɒlənˈtɪə(r)/	dobrovolník/ dobrovolnice	23	<i>If a team member needs help, ask for volunteers, or offer help yourself.</i>
vote	verb	/vəʊt/	zvolit	127	<i>At the end of the presentations, each group can vote to invest in one company.</i>
warehouse	noun	/ˈweəhaʊs/	(velko)sklad	21	<i>If you're opening a warehouse, good transport links and cheap rental costs will be a priority.</i>
weakness	noun	/ˈwi:knəs/	slabina	22	<i>What do you think is the main weakness in this business model?</i>
wheel	noun	/wi:l/	kolo	140	<i>It's an old bike, with one enormous wheel.</i>
window display	noun	/ˈwɪndəʊ dɪˌspleɪ/	aranžmá výlohy	24	<i>There is going to be a meeting tomorrow to discuss the window displays.</i>
worldwide	adverb	/ˈwɜ:ldwaɪd/	(celo)světově	140	<i>She has opened stores worldwide, from New York to Dubai to Cairo.</i>
would rather	idiom	/wəd ˈrɑ:ðə(r)/	raději bych	24	<i>I would rather not organize the meeting because I have lot of other work.</i>

Unit 3

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
absolutely [agreement]	adverb	/ˌæbsəˈluːtli/	samozřejmě	142	Oh, absolutely . Let's organize a meeting for the management teams.
accurate	adjective	/ˈækjərət/	přesný	30	Have you ever made an accurate prediction?
afford	verb	/əˈfɔːd/	dovolit si	142	I don't think I'll be able to afford a house until I'm in my 40s.
as a result (of something)	idiom	/əz ə rɪˈzʌlt/	v důsledku toho	34	We've recently spent more money on advertising; as a result , sales of our new smartphone have risen.
as soon as	adverb	/əz suːn əz/	jakmile	37	As soon as I know, I'll let you know.
at short notice	idiom	/æt ˈʃɔːt ˌnəʊtɪs/	za krátkou dobu od domluvy	35	Thank you for making the arrangements at the Singapore office for me at short notice .
battle	noun	/ˈbætl/	bitva	30	Newspapers will publish colour photographs of a battle in China.
benefit	verb	/ˈbenɪfɪt/	přinést prospěch	142	It will create new jobs and bring more money into the country. Hopefully, everyone will benefit .
brain	noun	/breɪn/	mozek	33	Computers will equal the power of the human brain .
build-up	noun	/ˈbɪld ʌp/	nahromadění	40	There was a build-up of gas.
business culture	noun	/ˈbɪznəs ˌkʌltʃə(r)/	obchodní kultura	142	I think there are some differences in business culture between Switzerland and the USA.
business park	noun	/ˈbɪznɪs ˌpɑːk/	obchodní a průmyslová zóna	34	The development of the business park will create hundreds of jobs in the area.
carbon-based	adjective	/ˈkɑːbən beɪst/	na bázi uhlíku	32	Travel using carbon-based transport will be banned.
car-free zone	noun	/ˈkɑː(r) friː ˌzəʊn/	zóna bez aut	142	It is likely that there'll be a car-free zone in the centre of big cities.
cell	noun	/sel/	buňka	33	A genome is the complete set of genes in a cell or living thing.
challenge	verb	/ˈtʃælɪndʒ/	vyzvat	33	Once upon a time a king decided to challenge a pilgrim to a game of chess.
check out [look at]	phrasal verb	/ˈtʃek ˌaʊt/	podívat se	35	My hotel looks lovely (check out the attachment).
chess	noun	/tʃes/	šachy	33	A king challenged a pilgrim to a game of chess .
circuit	noun	/ˈsɜːkɪt/	obvod	30	Wireless telephone circuits will cross the world.
civil engineer	noun	/ˌsɪvəl ɛndʒɪˈnɪə(r)/	stavební inženýr	30	In 1900, an American civil engineer called John Watkins made a number of predictions.
climate change	noun	/ˈklaɪmət ˌtʃeɪndʒ/	klimatické změny	142	Some areas may actually run out of water if climate change continues.
coincidence	noun	/ˌkəʊɪnsɪdəns/	náhoda	35	What an amazing coincidence that I'm coming out for work while you're out there.
colony	noun	/ˈkɒləni/	kolonie	31	There definitely won't be a colony on Mars in my lifetime.
come true	idiom	/kʌm truː/	vyplnit se	30	Do you know any predictions that have come true ?
competitive	adjective	/kəmˈpetətɪv/	soutěživý	33	Do you think the world is becoming more competitive ?

concerning	preposition	/kən'sɜ:nɪŋ/	co se týče	40	Concerning our phone conversation just now, it sounds like we may have a problem.
condition [rule]	noun	/kən'dɪʃn/	podmínka	33	The pilgrim agreed, but on one condition .
connectivity	noun	/ˌkonek'tɪvɪti/	připojení	32	All cities will have free wireless connectivity in the future.
consequence	noun	/ˈkɒnsɪkwəns/	důsledek	33	This new research leads to other new discoveries and, as a consequence , new technologies.
cool down	phrasal verb	/ku:l 'daʊn/	ochladit se	31	The earth probably won't cool down in the next 50 years.
cope	verb	/kəʊp/	vyrovnat se s čím	33	The speed of change is hard to cope with.
crisis	noun	/ˈkraɪsɪs/	krize	34	The fall in share prices in 2008 was the result of the banking crisis .
cut [reduce]	verb	/kʌt/	zredukovat	34	We will need to cut our sales team.
cutting edge	noun	/ˌkʌtɪŋ 'edʒ/	špička	142	Our company works at the cutting edge of technology.
decade	noun	/ˈdekeɪd/	desetiletí	33	In the next few decades , computers will equal the power of the human brain.
deliver	verb	/dɪˈlɪvə(r)/	doručit	30	Pneumatic tubes will connect all houses to deliver mail and goods.
demand	noun	/dɪˈmɑ:nd/	poptávka	142	There is an increasing demand for digital content.
developing nation/world/countries	noun	/dɪˈveləpɪŋ 'neɪʃn/ /dɪˈveləpɪŋ wɜ:lɪd/ /dɪˈveləpɪŋ 'kʌntrɪz/	rozvojový národ/svět/země	142	In the future, an increasing number of retired people from Europe or the USA will retire in developing nations .
development	noun	/dɪˈveləpmənt/	vývoj	33	This may result in the development of computers that are more intelligent than humans.
double	verb	/ˈdʌbl/	zdvojnásobit (se)	33	He would put a single grain of rice on the first chess square and then double the amount.
drought	noun	/draʊt/	dlouhotrvající sucho	38	Some areas may suffer from drought .
due to	adjective	/ˈdju: tə/	kvůli čemu	34	Due to the rising price of copper, our manufacturing costs have increased.
end-of-year results	noun	/ˌend ɒv jɜ:(r) rɪˈzʌltz/	výsledky ročního hospodaření	39	The good end-of-year results caused the company's share price to rise.
entire	adjective	/ɪn'taɪə(r)/	celý	33	It took the Human Genome Project 13 years, from 1990 to 2003, to analyse the entire human genome.
equal	verb	/ˈi:kwəl/	vyrovnat se	33	In the few next decades, computers will equal the power of the human brain.
exceed	verb	/ɪk'si:d/	přesáhnout	39	The average lifespan will unlikely exceed 120 years.
exist	verb	/ɪg'zɪst/	existovat	142	I think you're right about cities that already exist , like New York and Tokyo.
explosion	noun	/ɪk'spləʊʒn/	výbuch	40	The build-up of gas caused an explosion .
extraordinary	adjective	/ɪk'strɔ:dnri/	mimořádný	141	In 1900 this was an extraordinary thing to predict.
face-to-face	adverb	/ˌfeɪs tə 'feɪs/	tváří v tvář	36	I prefer talking face-to-face to talking on the phone.
findings	noun	/ˈfaɪndɪŋz /	zjištění, nález(y)	33	As a result, there is more pressure on scientists to publish their findings quickly.
following	adjective	/ˈfɒləʊɪŋ/	následující	143	I can't make August 31st. How about the following week?

fresh water	noun	/fref 'wɔ:tə(r)/	pitná voda	142	<i>There are some cutting edge companies that can grow vegetables in very hot areas without fresh water.</i>
future	noun	/'fju:tʃə(r)/	budoucnost	31	<i>What does Dr Blavatnik think about the future of traffic in cities?</i>
gene	noun	/dʒi:n/	gen	33	<i>A genome is the complete set of genes in a cell or living thing.</i>
go like (this)	idiom	/'gəʊ laɪk/	znít takto	33	<i>There is an Indian legend that goes like this: once upon a time ...</i>
good [suitable]	adjective	/ɡʊd/	dobrý	36	<i>I'm afraid that August is no good for me because I'm away.</i>
grain (of rice)	noun	/ɡreɪn/	zrnko (rýže)	33	<i>If the king lost, he would put a single grain of rice on the first chess square.</i>
greenhouse	noun	/'ɡri:nhaʊs/	skleník	142	<i>We probably won't have enough electricity to heat or light greenhouses in the future.</i>
ground level	noun	/'ɡraʊnd 'levl/	úroveň země	30	<i>All fast traffic within the city will be below ground or above ground level.</i>
growth	noun	/ɡrəʊθ/	růst	30	<i>Powerful electric light will speed up the growth of vegetables.</i>
hands-free	adjective	/'hændz 'fri:/	neovládaný rukama	31	<i>I am sure cars will become hands-free in the future.</i>
household	noun	/'haʊshəʊld/	domácnost	142	<i>In the UK, 34% of households have one person living in them.</i>
housing	noun	/'haʊzɪŋ/	bydlení	142	<i>What is the housing like in the city?</i>
illness	noun	/'ɪlnəs/	nemoc	39	<i>He had to leave his job because of illness.</i>
instant messaging	noun	/.ɪnstənt 'mesɪdʒɪŋ/	internetové zaslání vzkazů a zpráv	36	<i>I prefer instant messaging to talking on the phone.</i>
intelligent	adjective	/'ɪn'telɪdʒənt/	inteligentní	31	<i>It is unlikely that we will find intelligent life on another planet.</i>
invention	noun	/'ɪn'venʃn/	vynález	141	<i>Watkins made the prediction before computers and just after the invention of the telephone.</i>
isolation	noun	/'aɪsə'leɪʃn/	izolace	142	<i>As a consequence, one of the big problems will be social isolation.</i>
junk food	noun	/'dʒʌŋk fu:d/	nezdravé jídlo	40	<i>He's been eating a lot of junk food.</i>
law [system of rules]	noun	/'lɔ:/	zákon	33	<i>A modern example of this type of growth is Moore's Law.</i>
lead to	verb	/'li:d tə/	vést k čemu	33	<i>This new research leads to other new discoveries.</i>
legend	noun	/'ledʒənd/	pověst	33	<i>There is an Indian legend that goes like this: once upon a time ...</i>
leisure	noun	/'leɪʒə(r)/	volný čas	32	<i>The countryside will be used only for leisure.</i>
life form	noun	/'laɪf fɔ:m/	forma života	38	<i>We will probably find life forms on other planets.</i>
lifespan	noun	/'laɪfspæn/	délka života	39	<i>The average lifespan is unlikely to exceed 120 years.</i>
limited	adjective	/'lɪmɪtɪd/	omezený	32	<i>Travel to other countries will be limited to top businesspeople and celebrities.</i>
living conditions	noun	/'lɪvɪŋ kən'dɪʃnz/	životní podmínky	142	<i>The living conditions are not very good.</i>
loneliness	noun	/'ləʊnlnəs/	samota	142	<i>People may suffer from loneliness if they live alone.</i>
long-term	adjective	/'lɒŋ 'tɜ:m/	dlouhodobý	142	<i>It's really hard to plan anything long-term because no one knows what will happen with the economy.</i>

manufacturing costs	noun	/ˌmænjʊˈfæktʃərɪŋ kɒsts/	výrobní náklady	34	Due to the rising price of copper, our manufacturing costs have increased.
Mars	noun	/mɑːz/	Mars	31	There definitely won't be a colony on Mars in my lifetime.
merger	noun	/ˈmɜːdʒə(r)/	sloučení, fúze	142	There are a lot of things to discuss about the merger between our two companies.
meteorite	noun	/ˈmiːtɪərɪt/	meteorit	38	It's unlikely that Earth will be hit by a meteorite .
method	noun	/ˈmeθəd/	způsob	36	When you make arrangements to meet colleagues or friends, which of these methods do you prefer?
microchip	noun	/ˈmaɪkrəʊtʃɪp/	mikročip	33	This law says that the power of computer microchips doubles every 18 months.
movement	noun	/ˈmuːvmənt/	přesun	142	For me, one of the most interesting future trends is the movement of people to other countries.
natural	adjective	/ˈnætʃrəl/	přírodní, přirozený	142	There are some cutting edge companies that can grow vegetables in very hot areas without fresh water and that only use natural light.
natural gas	noun	/ˈnætʃrəl ˈɡæs/	zemní plyn	40	There is increased demand for natural gas .
oil reserves	noun	/ˈɔɪl rɪˈzɜːvz/	zásoby ropy	31	It is likely that oil reserves will run out by 2050.
once upon a time	idiom	/ˈwʌns əˌpɒn ə ˈtaɪm/	bylo nebylo	33	Once upon a time , a king challenged a pilgrim to a game of chess.
partly	adverb	/ˈpɑːtli/	částečně	142	He was partly right to predict that all traffic will be below ground or above ground level.
pencil in	phrasal verb	/ˌpensl ˈɪn/	předběžně stanovit	37	Let's pencil in 3rd September for our meeting.
pickup	noun	/ˈpɪkʌp/	vyzvednutí	35	Could you please confirm that you do not require our taxi pickup from the airport?
pilgrim	noun	/ˈpɪlɡrɪm/	poutník/poutnice	33	A king challenged a pilgrim to a game of chess.
pneumatic tube	noun	/ˈnjuːˈmætrɪk/ add tube	potrubní pošta	30	Pneumatic tubes will connect all houses to deliver mail and goods.
popularity	noun	/ˌpɒpjʊˈlærəti/	oblíba	142	Because of the growing popularity of 3-D television, I think TV will have a bigger impact.
postgraduate	noun	/ˌpəʊstˈɡrædʒuət/	postgraduát/-ka	33	Because of the increase in university students, more people now do research at a postgraduate level.
power	noun	/ˈpaʊə(r)/	výkon	33	This law says that the power of computer microchips doubles every 18 months.
powerful	adjective	/ˈpaʊəfl/	výkonný	30	Powerful electric light will speed up the growth of vegetables.
precious	adjective	/ˈpreʃəs/	vzácný	142	Water will be our most precious and important resource in the next hundred years.
prevent	verb	/prɪˈvent/	zabránit	31	We will definitely be able to prevent malaria by 2050.
print out	phrasal verb	/ˈprɪnt ˌaʊt/	vytisknout	35	Please print out this form.
printed	adjective	/ˈprɪntɪd/	tištěný	142	I think people will always want printed books.
profound	adjective	/prəˈfaʊnd/	dalekosáhlý	33	The possible consequences of this are profound .

property	noun	/ˈpropəti/	nemovitost	142	<i>Most people where I live rent; property is so expensive.</i>
put on weight	idiom	/put ɒn 'weɪt/	přibrat na váze	40	<i>He has put on weight because of all the junk food he's been eating.</i>
reduction	noun	/rɪ'dʌkʃn/	snížení	34	<i>The new law has led to a reduction in crime.</i>
require	verb	/rɪ'kwaɪə(r)/	požadovat	35	<i>Could you please confirm that you do not require our taxi pickup from the airport?</i>
result in (something)	phrasal verb	/rɪ'zʌlt ɪn/	vyústit v co	33	<i>This may result in the development of computers that are more intelligent than humans.</i>
revolution	noun	/ˌrevə'luːʃn/	revoluce	39	<i>The invention of the World Wide Web created a revolution in the way people communicate.</i>
scientific	adjective	/ˌsaɪən'tɪfɪk/	vědecký	33	<i>The increasing speed of scientific discovery is also partly the result of larger social trends.</i>
see [imagine]	verb	/siː/	vidět, představovat si	32	<i>Take turns to ask your partner about how they see their future.</i>
share price	noun	/ʃeə(r) praɪs/	cena akcií	34	<i>The fall in share prices in 2008 was the result of the banking crisis.</i>
significantly	adverb	/sɪg'nɪfɪkəntli/	významně	34	<i>As a consequence, we have managed to lower our production costs significantly.</i>
social skills	noun	/ˈsəʊl skɪlz/	sociální dovednosti	32	<i>Children will learn online, so school will only be for learning social skills.</i>
space shuttle	noun	/ˈspeɪs ʃʌtl/	raketoplán	33	<i>We can see the effects of this if we compare the space shuttle with a smartphone.</i>
speed up	phrasal verb	/ˈspiːd ʌp/	urychlit	30	<i>Powerful electric light will speed up the growth of vegetables.</i>
square [board game]	noun	/skweə(r)/	políčko	33	<i>If the king lost, he would put a single grain of rice on the first chess square.</i>
suffer	verb	/ˈsʌfə(r)/	trpět	142	<i>People may suffer from loneliness.</i>
sunlight	noun	/ˈsʌnlʌt/	sluneční svět	142	<i>In the next hundred years we'll only use natural resources like sunlight.</i>
surrounding	adjective	/sə'reaʊndɪŋ/	okolní	34	<i>The factory will cause more pollution in the surrounding area.</i>
(be) the result of (something)	idiom	/ðə rɪ'zʌlt ɒv/	důsledek	34	<i>The fall in share prices in 2008 was the result of the banking crisis.</i>
transportation	noun	/ˌtræns'pɔː'teɪʃn/	doprava	39	<i>The rise in oil prices has resulted in higher manufacturing and transportation costs.</i>
vacation	noun	/ˌver'keɪʃn/	dovolená	143	<i>I'm afraid that August is no good for me because I'm away on vacation.</i>
viewing figures	noun	/ˈvjuːɪŋ ˌfɪɡəz/	údaje o sledovanosti	142	<i>In these areas, sports viewing figures are growing rapidly.</i>
weather patterns	noun	/ˈweðə(r) ˌpætɪnz/	charakter počasí	142	<i>As weather patterns change, some places may not get any rain for years.</i>
what's up	idiom	/wɒts ʌp/	Co je nového?	143	<i>Hi, Elke. What's up?</i>
whilst	conjunction	/waɪlst/	zatímco, kdežto	33	<i>Nowadays, 40% of British people do a degree, whilst in Finland the number has reached 80%.</i>
wireless	adjective	/ˈwaɪələs/	bezdrátový	30	<i>Wireless telephone circuits will cross the world.</i>

Unit 4

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
a sign of the times	idiom	/ə saɪn ɒv ðə 'taɪmz/	znamení doby	143	The fashion exhibition was more popular than the Rembrandt show. A sign of the times , perhaps?
admission	noun	/əd'mɪʃn/	vstupné	52	This graph shows the effect of our increase in admission charges last year.
adult	noun	/ˈædʌlt/	dospělý/dospělá	47	The ticket price is \$25 for an adult .
amazing	adjective	/ə'meɪzɪŋ/	ohromující	45	The local people are always pleased to see visitors, and the food is amazing !
annoyed	adjective	/ə'noɪd/	otrávený, naštvaný	45	This time of year is very popular, so if you're annoyed by large crowds, go another time when it is less busy.
appear (to)	verb	/ə'piə(r)/	zdát se	47	As you can see from the way the line rises, we appear to be doing very well.
archaeological	adjective	/ˌɑːkiə'lɒdʒɪkl/	archeologický	44	Angkor Wat is the most famous temple in the largest archaeological site.
assassin	noun	/ə'sæsɪn/	úkladný vrah/vražděkyně	45	Nijo Castle has a 'nightingale floor' – a wooden floor that squeaks to warn the shogun of possible assassins .
astonished	adjective	/ə'stɒnɪʃt/	ohromený	46	He was astonished at how high the prices were in Oslo.
axis [graph]	noun	/ˈæksɪs/	osa	47	The horizontal axis shows the year and the vertical axis shows visitor numbers.
balloon/hot-air balloon	noun	/bə'luːn/ /hɒt 'eə(r) bə'luːn/	balon	48	In my view, the balloon ride should be an extra thing.
bamboo	noun	/ˌbæm'buː/	bambus	45	If you go to Arashiyama in the north of the city, you can walk through forests of giant bamboo .
boring	adjective	/ˈbɔːrɪŋ/	nudný, obyčejný	45	It contains tofu in a pot, which sounds boring , but is actually very tasty.
Buddhist	noun	/ˈbudɪst/	buddhista/buddhistka	45	Shojin ryori is based on the vegetarian food eaten by Buddhist monks.
capsule	noun	/ˈkæpsjuːl/	kabinka	45	You could stay in a capsule hotel where you sleep inside a small space.
carry on [continue]	phrasal verb	/ˈkæri ˌɒn/	pokračovat	144	I agree with that provided that the jeeps are new ones. Carry on , Clive.
charge	verb	/tʃɑːdʒ/	účtovat (komu/čemu) co za co	42	The Louvre is more expensive than the Met, which charges \$25 for a ticket.
cherry blossom	noun	/ˌtʃeri 'blɒsəm/	třešňové květy	46	The cherry blossom in Yoshino is stunning in spring.
chime	verb	/tʃaɪm/	vyzvánět	50	The bell would chime at 12.00 p.m.
cleaner	noun	/ˈkliːnə(r)/	uklízeč/-ka	144	The company can save money if we replace our cleaners .
cliff	noun	/klɪf/	útes	43	The temple is at the top of a 1,200-metre cliff .
closely	adverb	/ˈkleʊslɪ/	pozorně	52	Let's now look more closely at this increase.
cosmopolitan	adjective	/ˌkɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/	kosmopolitní	45	Along with Tokyo, it's one of the most cosmopolitan and fascinating cities in Japan.
cost	noun	/kɒst/	cena	48	The cost of the trip is high.
crocodile	noun	/ˈkrokədɪl/	krokodýl	144	They sleep in tents and they might see lions, giraffes, and crocodiles .
crowd	noun	/kraʊd/	dav	45	This time of year is very popular, so if you're annoyed by large crowds , go another time when it is less busy.

delayed	adjective	/dr'leɪd/	zpožděný	46	<i>I hate it when the trains are delayed.</i>
disappointed	adjective	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/	zklamaný	45	<i>If you go, you won't be disappointed.</i>
emperor	noun	/'empərə(r)/	císař	45	<i>Kyoto was the official capital where the Japanese emperor lived.</i>
entrance fee	noun	/'entrəns ,fi:/	vstupné	43	<i>The entrance fee for the Prado is more than the Hermitage or the Uffizi.</i>
exhibit	verb	/ɪg'zɪbɪt/	vystavovat	143	<i>They exhibit some of the most famous and popular paintings.</i>
fascinating	adjective	/'fæsɪneɪtɪŋ/	fascinující	45	<i>It's one of the most cosmopolitan and fascinating cities in Japan.</i>
feature [article]	noun	/'fi:tʃə(r)/	zvláštní článek reportáž	43	<i>There is a special feature on temples in the magazine.</i>
feedback	noun	/'fi:dbæk/	zpětná vazba	49	<i>Our customer feedback tells us that they like the mix of people.</i>
flamingo	noun	/flə'mɪŋɡəʊ/	plameňák	48	<i>There are hippos and flamingos in the Great Rift Valley.</i>
flow	noun	/fləʊ/	příviv	143	<i>The Louvre has better transport connections and is close to some of Paris' favourite tourist attractions, which helps to keep a flow of tourists.</i>
folk band	noun	/'fəʊk bænd/	lidová kapela	52	<i>We went to see a folk band on Saturday.</i>
fortnight	noun	/'fɔ:tnaɪt/	čtrnáct dní	144	<i>A seven-day tour is too short, so let's make it a fortnight.</i>
game reserve	noun	/'geɪm rɪ,zɜ:v/	přírodní rezervace	144	<i>Then the tourists go to the Masai Mara Game Reserve.</i>
giant	adjective	/'dʒaɪənt/	obrovský	45	<i>If you go to Arashiyama in the north of the city, you can walk through forests of giant bamboo.</i>
giraffe	noun	/dʒə'reɪf/	žirafa	144	<i>They sleep in tents and they might see lions, giraffes, and crocodiles.</i>
gold leaf	noun	/ɡəʊld 'li:f/	pozlátka, lístkové zlato	43	<i>The top two floors of the pavilion are covered in gold leaf.</i>
heritage	noun	/'herɪtɪdʒ/	dědictví	42	<i>The castle is part of our national heritage.</i>
highlight [attraction]	noun	/'haɪlaɪt/	nejzajímavější moment, aspekt	45	<i>The highlights of Kyoto include temples and castles.</i>
high-quality	adjective	/,haɪ 'kwɒləti/	vysoce kvalitní	144	<i>The German factory produces very high-quality products.</i>
hippo	noun	/'hɪpəʊ/	hroch	48	<i>There are hippos and flamingos in the Great Rift Valley.</i>
historic	adjective	/hɪ'stɒrɪk/	historicky významný	137	<i>People want to visit Edinburgh to see its castle and historic city centre.</i>
home to	idiom	/'həʊm tə/	domov, domovská země	43	<i>Asia is home to some of the most amazing temples in the world.</i>
horizontal	adjective	/,hɒrɪ'zɒntl/	vodorovný	47	<i>The horizontal axis of the graph shows the year.</i>
humid	adjective	/'hju:mɪd/	vlhký	45	<i>Kyoto has a sub-tropical climate, with mild winters and hot and humid summers.</i>
increase	noun	/'ɪŋkri:s/	zvýšení	52	<i>This graph shows the effect of our increase in admission charges last year.</i>
information technology/IT	noun	/,ɪnfə'meɪʃn tek'nɒlədʒi/ /,aɪ 'ti:/	informační technologie	45	<i>Kyoto is also an important centre for information technology and education.</i>
initially	adverb	/ɪ'ɪnɪʃli/	původně	52	<i>Visitor numbers fell quite a lot initially.</i>

inn	noun	/ɪn/	hostinec	45	If you want a more relaxing place to stay, why not stay in a ryokan (a traditional Japanese inn)?
interested	adjective	/ˈɪntrestɪd/	mající zájem o co	45	If you're interested in Japan, then you must visit Kyoto.
interesting	adjective	/ˈɪntrestɪŋ/	zajímavý	45	Kyoto has so many interesting places to visit.
intriguing	adjective	/ɪnˈtriːɡɪŋ/	zajímavý, poutavý	46	Japan is an intriguing country.
irritated	adjective	/ˈɪrɪteɪtɪd/	podrážděný, rozzlobený	46	I was irritated by the train delay.
jeep	noun	/dʒiːp/	džíp	144	They want to travel by jeep .
landscape [painting]	noun	/ˈlændskeɪp/	krajina	43	This landscape is bigger than that portrait.
leaf	noun	/liːf/	list	45	The top two floors of the pavilion are covered in gold leaf .
lecture	noun	/ˈlektʃə(r)/	přednáška	52	The lecture was really interesting.
length	noun	/lenθ/	délka	52	What is the height, length , and weight of each item?
line graph	noun	/ˈlaɪn ɡræf/	spojnicový diagram	47	The line graph shows a steady increase in visitor numbers.
lively	adjective	/ˈlaɪvli/	živý, rušný	45	You'll find ancient temples, lively bars, and wonderful restaurants.
man-made	adjective	/ˌmæn ˈmeɪd/	zhotovený člověkem	50	The Burj Khalifa is the tallest man-made structure in the world.
mild	adjective	/maɪld/	mírný	45	Kyoto has a sub-tropical climate, with mild winters.
minimum	noun	/ˈmɪnɪmə/	minimum	43	Visitors to Bhutan pay a minimum of \$250 per day in high season.
mixture	noun	/ˈmɪksʃə(r)/	směs(ice)	45	Kyoto is a mixture of the traditional and the modern.
monk	noun	/mɒŋk/	mnich	45	Shojin ryori is based on the vegetarian food eaten by Buddhist monks .
monument	noun	/ˈmɒnjumənt/	pamětihodnost	50	The Eiffel Tower is the most-visited paid monument in the world.
musical	noun	/ˈmjuːzɪkl/	muzikál	52	I'm not a fan of musicals .
nightingale	noun	/ˈnaɪtɪŋɡeɪl/	slavík	45	Last night I heard a nightingale singing in a tree outside.
of a lifetime	idiom	/ɒv ə ˈlaɪftaɪm/	nejvýznamnější věc/akce atd. života	43	You are organizing the trip of a lifetime with your partner.
on display	idiom	/ɒn dɪˈspleɪ/	v expozici	143	The National has 2,300 paintings on display .
on offer	idiom	/ɒn ˈɒfə(r)/	v nabídce	45	Stop and try the incredible food on offer in Kyoto.
open to the public	idiom	/ˌəʊpən tə ðə ˈpʌblɪk/	přístupný veřejnosti	43	Today the temple and gardens are open to the public .
package [services]	noun	/ˈpækɪdʒ/	balíček (služeb apod.)	49	Bradley is thinking of organizing a new package of trips for people over 55.
pass [ticket]	noun	/pɑːs/	vstupenka, jízdenka	44	A one-day pass is \$20 and a guide is about \$20.
pavilion	noun	/peɪˈvɪliən/	pavilon	43	The top two floors of the pavilion are covered in gold leaf.
pay rise	noun	/ˈpeɪ raɪz/	zvýšení platu	144	I think we should give everyone a 10% pay rise this year.
performing arts	noun	/pəˈfɔːmɪŋ ˈɑːts/	múzická umění	50	This is the venue for performing arts .
permission	noun	/pəˈmɪʃn/	povolení	43	Visitors need special permission to visit and should go with a guide.
pleased	adjective	/pliːzd/	potěšený	45	The local people are always pleased to see visitors.

point of view	noun	/ˌpɔɪnt əv 'vjuː/	hledisko	48	From a financial point of view , it needs to be two weeks.
portrait [painting]	noun	/ˈpɔːtreɪt/	portrét	43	This landscape is bigger than that portrait .
pot	noun	/pɒt/	hrnec	45	It contains tofu in a pot , which sounds boring.
presenter	noun	/prɪ'zɛntə(r)/	hlasatel/-ka	47	The presenter used some interesting visual aids during his talk.
pricing structure	noun	/ˈpraɪsɪŋ ,strʌktʃə(r)/	struktura (tvorby) cen	47	This table describes our pricing structure .
prompt	noun	/prɒmpt/	nápověda	47	Here is a slide with words you can use as a prompt .
provided	conjunction	/prə'vaɪdɪd/	pokud	144	I agree that we should arrange jeeps, provided that they are new ones.
pyramid	noun	/ˈpɪrəmɪd/	pyramida	52	Egypt is famous for its ancient temples and pyramids , which are over 4,000 years old.
raise (a point)	verb	/reɪz/	nadnést, zmínit	144	Are there any other points that you want to raise at the meeting?
reaction	noun	/rɪ'ækʃn/	reakce	46	I was surprised by her reaction to the news.
relatively	adverb	/ˈrelətɪvli/	poměrně	143	The Met has a relatively small collection of European paintings.
ride	noun	/raɪd/	jízda	48	In my view, the cycle ride should be an extra thing.
rocks	noun	/rɒks/	skála, kámen	136	Your idea for a fun activity is to go to the Giant's Causeway and walk over the rocks .
safari	noun	/sə'fɑːri/	safari	48	They are currently planning a safari in Kenya.
seem	verb	/siːm/	vypadat	46	They seem pleased with the news.
segment [graph]	noun	/ˈsegment/	část	47	If you look at the blue segment of the pie chart, you can see the percentage of visitors from Europe.
senior citizen	noun	/ˌsiːniə sɪtɪzn/	důchodce, senior	47	The senior citizen ticket price is \$10.
sign up (for something)	phrasal verb	/saɪn ʌp/	přihlásit se	144	No one wanted to sign up for the tour, so we cancelled it.
site [location]	noun	/saɪt/	naleziště	44	Angkor Wat is the most famous temple in the largest archaeological site .
square metre	noun	/ˌskweə(r) 'miːtə(r)/	čtvereční metr	143	The Met is 190,000 square metres in size.
squeak	verb	/skwiːk/	vrzat	45	A 'nightingale floor' is a wooden floor that squeaks to warn the shogun of possible assassins.
staggering	adjective	/ˈstæɡərɪŋ/	ohromující	143	A staggering 8.8 million people visited the museum last year.
storey	noun	/ˈstoːri/	podlaží	43	The Golden Pavilion is a three- storey building surrounded by a lake and beautiful gardens.
structure [building]	noun	/ˈstrʌktʃə(r)/	stavba	50	Dubai has the biggest man-made structure in the world.
stunning	adjective	/ˈstʌnɪŋ/	fantastický	45	The temple gardens look stunning .
substantial	adjective	/səb'stænʃl/	značný	143	The Louvre has a very substantial turnover.
sub-tropical	adjective	/ˌsʌb'trɒpɪkl/	subtropický	45	Kyoto has a sub-tropical climate.
surprised	adjective	/sə'praɪzd/	překvapený	45	Many people are surprised to learn that Kyoto is also an important centre for information technology.

surprising	adjective	/sə'praɪzɪŋ/	překvapivý	45	If you want a surprising experience, you could stay in a capsule hotel.
table [graph]	noun	/ˈteɪbl/	tabulka	144	At the bottom of the screen, you can see a table .
take (someone's) point	idiom	/teɪk ... pɔɪnt/	uznat něčí argument	49	Yes, I take your point . I agree.
temple	noun	/ˈtempl/	chrám	43	The temple is at the top of a 1,200-metre cliff.
tiger	noun	/ˈtaɪɡə(r)/	tygr	48	There are tigers , hippos, and flamingos in the Great Rift Valley.
tired	adjective	/ˈtaɪəd/	unavený	45	If you're feeling tired from looking at so many temples, stop and try the incredible food.
tourism	noun	/ˈtʊərɪzəm/	turismus	45	Kyoto isn't just a city of tourism .
trainee	noun	/ˈtreɪˈniː/	učeň/učnice	45	You can still see trainee geishas, called 'maiko', walking down the street.
transport connections	noun	/ˈtrænsˌpɔːt kəˌnekʃnz/	dopravní spojení	42	The Louvre has excellent transport connections .
turnover	noun	/ˈtɜːnəʊvə(r)/	finanční obrát	143	The Louvre has a very substantial turnover .
vertical	adjective	/ˈvɜːtɪkl/	svislý	47	The vertical axis of the graph shows visitor numbers.
villa	noun	/ˈvɪlə/	nájemní prázdninový dům	43	The building was built originally as a villa for the shogun.
visual aid	noun	/ˌvɪʒuəl ˈeɪd/	vizuální pomůcka	47	I'll use this graph as a visual aid during my presentation.
weary	adjective	/ˈwiəri/	vyčerpaný	46	I am feeling very weary after doing all that walking today.
where (someone) is coming from	idiom	/weə(r) ... ɪz ˈkʌmɪŋ frɒm/	mít na mysli	49	I see where Bradley is coming from, but I don't think it's a good idea.
wide-ranging	adjective	/ˌwaɪd ˈreɪndʒɪŋ/	rozsáhlý	143	The Met has a very wide-ranging collection including North American art.
work of art	noun	/ˌwɜːk əv ˈɑːt/	umělecké dílo	42	My favourite work of art is Sunflowers by Van Gogh.
zebra	noun	/ˈzebrə/	zebra	48	There are zebras , hippos, and flamingos in the Great Rift Valley.

Unit 5

Word	Word type	Pronunciation	Translation	Page	Example sentence
acceptable	adjective	/ək'septəbl/	přijatelný	55	Have you decided which ideas are acceptable ?
advisable	adjective	/əd'vaɪzəbl/	vhodný	56	Conventions are things that you don't have to do, but which are advisable and expected.
aircraft	noun	/'eəkra:ft/	letadlo	145	When the air stewards are outside the aircraft , they have to wear their complete uniform.
anti-smoking	adjective	/,ænti 'sməʊkɪŋ/	zaměřený proti kouření	58	The company has an anti-smoking policy.
anti-war	adjective	/,ænti wɔ:(r)/	protiválečný	58	The protest is being run by an anti-war group.
aspect	noun	/'æspekt/	aspekt	145	I guess temperature is the most dangerous aspect of your job?
bacteria	noun	/bæk'tɪəriə/	bakterie	64	Bacteria are so small that you can only see them through a microscope.
basic	adjective	/'beɪsɪk/	základní	146	Learn some basic phrases, like 'I'm lost'!
bee	noun	/bi:/	včela	145	Red flowers are usually pollinated by birds or the wind because their colour is invisible to bees .
behaviour	noun	/br'heɪvjə(r)/	chování	64	Her behaviour was completely terrible.
blue sky thinking	idiom	/,blu: skaɪ 'θɪŋkɪŋ/	imaginativní a vynalézavé myšlení/myšlenky	57	Some people call having interesting and new ideas ' blue sky thinking '.
boxer	noun	/'bɒksə(r)/	boxer/-ka	145	Judges are more likely to give a player high points if the boxer is wearing red clothes.
boxing	noun	/'bɒksɪŋ/	box	145	In a boxing match, judges are more likely to give a player high points if the boxer is wearing red clothes.
break up [lose signal]	phrasal verb	/'breɪk ʌp/	zmizet, ztratit se	59	Your phone signal can break up easily in the hills.
bride	noun	/braɪd/	nevěsta	56	At weddings you shouldn't wear the same colour dress as the bride .
bridegroom	noun	/'braɪdgru:m/	ženich	56	The bridegroom often wears morning dress.
bullying	noun	/'bʊlɪɪŋ/	šikana	58	He was a victim of bullying at school.
cab	noun	/kæb/	taxi	145	Yellow is used for school buses and taxi cabs in the USA.
cabinet [politics]	noun	/'kæbɪnət/	kabinet	56	A government minister in France caused a stir when she wore denim jeans to a cabinet meeting.
cafeteria	noun	/,kæfe'tɪəriə/	samoobslužná jídelna	63	You don't have to bring in your own lunch because there is a cafeteria .
cancellation	noun	/,kænsə'leɪʃn/	zrušení	60	Bad weather causes a lot of delays and cancellations of flights.
capable	adjective	/'keɪpəbl/	být schopný	57	You are capable of doing better work than this.
carbon emission	noun	/'kɑ:bən i'mɪʃn/	emise uhlíkových sloučenin	58	The company wanted to be more efficient so it reduced its carbon emissions and use of electricity.
certain	adjective	/'sɜ:tn/	určitý	145	We also use the colour with certain words to give a negative meaning, like 'list' and 'Monday'.

closed	adjective	/kləʊzd/	zavřený	60	<i>You shouldn't go at Chinese New Year because everything is closed.</i>
column	noun	/'kɒləm/	sloup	58	<i>Look at the words in the columns.</i>
computer virus	noun	/kəm'pjʊ:tə(r) ,vaɪrəs/	počítačový vir	64	<i>Computer viruses and cyber-crime cost businesses billions of dollars.</i>
connecting flight	noun	/kə'nektɪŋ flaɪt/	navazující let, přípoj	65	<i>If you have to take a connecting flight, stay one or two nights in the country.</i>
consider	verb	/kən'sɪde(r)/	považovat co za co	145	<i>People consider green to be a relaxing colour.</i>
construction site	noun	/kən'strʌkʃn saɪt/	staveniště	55	<i>You must wear a high-visibility jacket at a construction site.</i>
control	noun	/kən'trəʊl/	řízení	64	<i>The pilot handed over control of the plane.</i>
convention	noun	/kən'venʃn/	zvyklost, konvence	56	<i>Like a language, there are rules and conventions for wearing clothes.</i>
cooperate	verb	/kəʊ'pɒreɪt/	spolupracovat	58	<i>Please can everyone cooperate with each other?</i>
co-pilot	noun	/'kəʊpɪlət/	druhý pilot	58	<i>The co-pilot took control of the plane.</i>
co-produce	verb	/kəʊprə'dju:s/	spoluvyrábět	58	<i>The companies will co-produce the device.</i>
corporate	adjective	/'kɔ:pərət/	firemní	56	<i>Tennis players are allowed to have corporate logos on their clothes.</i>
corporation tax	noun	/'kɔ:pə'reɪʃn tæks/	daň ze zisku společnosti	57	<i>The amount of corporation tax companies should pay is a grey area.</i>
crash [stock market]	noun	/kræʃ/	krach	57	<i>There was a crash in the market on Monday.</i>
cut out [disconnect]	phrasal verb	/'kʌt aʊt/	vypadnout (spojení)	59	<i>My phone cut out, so we didn't finish our conversation.</i>
cybercafé	noun	/'saɪbəkæfeɪ/	internetová kavárna	58	<i>We all went to the cybercafé to access the Internet.</i>
cybercrime	noun	/'saɪbəkraɪm/	počítačová kriminalita	58	<i>There is a lot of cybercrime on the Internet.</i>
cyberspace	noun	/'saɪbespeɪs/	kybernetický prostor	58	<i>Your email must have got lost in cyberspace.</i>
damage	verb	/'dæmɪdʒ/	poškodit	64	<i>I try to use eco-friendly products that don't damage the environment.</i>
dehydrated	adjective	/'di:haɪ'dreɪtɪd/	dehydrovaný	65	<i>Many people feel dehydrated at the end of a flight.</i>
denim	noun	/'denɪm/	džínsovina	56	<i>She wore denim jeans to a cabinet meeting at the presidential palace in Paris.</i>
dishonest	adjective	/dɪs'ɒnɪst/	nečestný	57	<i>When you lie you are being dishonest.</i>
disorganized	adjective	/dɪs'ɔ:ɡənəɪzd/	dezorganizovaný, organizačně neschopný	57	<i>You are very disorganized! You're never on time for anything!</i>
disqualified	adjective	/dɪs'kwɒlɪfaɪd/	diskvalifikovaný	145	<i>If the referee shows a player a red card, the player is disqualified from the game.</i>
dissatisfied	adjective	/dɪs'sætɪsfɑɪd/	nespokojený	145	<i>The colour green can improve your mood if you're feeling miserable, or dissatisfied with your life.</i>
dissimilar	adjective	/drɪ'sɪmɪlə(r)/	odlišný	57	<i>These two items are not dissimilar. They are the same size and colour.</i>
dynasty	noun	/'dɪnəstɪ/	dynastie	145	<i>In China, emperors in the Ming dynasty wore yellow clothes.</i>
eco-friendly	adjective	/'i:kəʊ 'frendli/	šetrný k životnímu prostředí	145	<i>The colour green represents eco-friendly products and companies.</i>
e-commerce	noun	/i: 'kɒmɜ:s/	internetové obchodování	58	<i>E-commerce is booming.</i>
ecotourism	noun	/'i:kəʊtʊərɪzəm/	ekoturistika	58	<i>Ecotourism is a fast-growing sector of the tourism industry.</i>

eco-warrior	noun	/i:kəu ,wɒriə(r)/	(radikální) ekologický aktivista	58	<i>Do you consider yourself an eco-warrior?</i>
(get) engaged	adjective	/ɪn'geɪdʒd/	zasnoubený	64	<i>She told me she'd got engaged again.</i>
equivalent	noun	/ɪ'kwɪvələnt/	ekvivalent	60	<i>You should definitely take formal clothes to Hong Kong: a suit and tie for men and the equivalent for women.</i>
escape	verb	/ɪ'skeɪp/	uniknout, utéct	146	<i>I really want to find a quiet place to relax, to escape the city.</i>
excursion	noun	/ɪk'skɜ:ʃn/	výlet	146	<i>What about a fun excursion, like a helicopter ride?</i>
expected	adjective	/ɪk'spektɪd/	očekávaný	56	<i>Conventions are things that you don't have to do, but which are advisable and expected.</i>
ex-wife	noun	/'eks 'waɪf/	bývalá manželka	58	<i>I recently saw my ex-wife again.</i>
fine	noun	/faɪn/	pokuta	58	<i>You'll receive a fine if you drive while holding a mobile phone.</i>
fire away	phrasal verb	/'faɪə(r) ə'weɪ/	tak spust', ptej se, apod.	145	<i>OK. Fire away. What's your first question?</i>
fire risk	noun	/'faɪə(r) rɪsk/	požární riziko	54	<i>Who wears special clothes because of the fire risk?</i>
former	adjective	/'fɔ:mə(r)/	bývalý	58	<i>George Bush is a former US president.</i>
freezing	adjective	/'fri:zɪŋ/	mrazivý	54	<i>Who has to work in freezing conditions?</i>
function	noun	/'fʌŋkʃn/	funkce	54	<i>Work clothes often have a special function.</i>
gear [clothes]	noun	/gɪə(r)/	výstroj	145	<i>When we're at sea we usually have to wear special waterproof gear.</i>
get (a) hold of (someone) [grab]	idiom	/get 'həʊld ɒv/	zmocnit se koho	145	<i>The rest of the uniform has to be tight so the other team can't get hold of you so easily.</i>
glove	noun	/glʌv/	(prstová) rukavice	54	<i>Why do trawler men wear gloves?</i>
government	noun	/'gʌvənmənt/	vláda	56	<i>Recently, a government minister in France caused a stir.</i>
grammar	noun	/'græmə(r)/	gramatika	56	<i>Make sure your grammar is correct.</i>
green light [permission]	noun	/,grɪ:n 'laɪt/	zelená	57	<i>Getting a 'green light' means that you can start a project.</i>
grey area	noun	/,greɪ 'eəriə/	nejasně vymezená oblast (zákona apod.)	57	<i>The amount of corporation tax companies should pay is a 'grey area'.</i>
gun	noun	/gʌn/	pistole	128	<i>You don't need a permit to own a gun.</i>
handle [hold]	verb	/'hændl/	manipulovat s čím	145	<i>Gloves make it easier to handle the ball.</i>
handwriting	noun	/'hændraɪtɪŋ/	rukopis	64	<i>His handwriting is terrible.</i>
hard hat	noun	/,hɑ:d 'hæt/	ochranná přilba	55	<i>You must wear a hard hat in this area.</i>
hood	noun	/hʊd/	kapuce	55	<i>You aren't allowed to walk around the shop with your hood up.</i>
identity card/ID card	noun	/aɪ'dentəti kɑ:d/ /aɪ 'di: kɑ:d/	průkaz totožnosti	55	<i>You must have an identity card in this country.</i>
illegal	adjective	/ɪ'li:gl/	nelegální	145	<i>The 'black market' means illegal trade.</i>
illegible	adjective	/ɪ'ledʒəbl/	nečitelný	57	<i>Your handwriting is so messy, it's illegible.</i>
illogical	adjective	/ɪ'lɒdʒɪkl/	nelogický	57	<i>Don't be silly, that's illogical.</i>
immoral	adjective	/ɪ'mɒrəl/	nemorální	57	<i>Don't do that, it's immoral!</i>
imperfect	adjective	/ɪm'pɜ:fɪkt/	nedokonalý	57	<i>The work carried out was imperfect.</i>
in office [politics]	idiom	/ɪn 'ɒfɪs/	v úřadu, ve funkčním období	58	<i>The President of the United States wrote a book about his time in office at the White House.</i>
in the black	idiom	/ɪn ðə 'blæk/	v černých číslech, hospodařící se ziskem	57	<i>A company 'in the black' has more money than it owes.</i>
in the heart of	idiom	/ɪn ðə 'hɑ:t ɒv/	v srdci, ve středu	60	<i>The hotel is in the heart of Central, and it has very reasonable prices.</i>

incapable	adjective	/ɪn'keɪpəbl/	neschopný	57	Are you incapable of doing this work?
incredibly	adverb	/ɪn'kredəblɪ/	neuvěřitelně	146	You'd better not have the red curry – it's incredibly hot!
institution [important system]	noun	/ɪnstɪ'tju:ʃn/	institute	56	We must wear a suit or dress to show respect to our institutions .
invisible	adjective	/ɪn'vɪzəbl/	neviditelný	145	Red flowers are usually pollinated by birds or the wind because the colour is invisible to bees.
irregular	adjective	/ɪ'regjələ(r)/	nepravidelný	57	It is an irregular pattern.
irrelevant	adjective	/ɪ'reləvənt/	nepodstatný	57	As long as you worked hard and did your best, the outcome is irrelevant .
irresponsible	adjective	/ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbl/	nezodpovědný	145	The colour yellow is often worn by people who are optimistic, if slightly irresponsible .
Islam	noun	/ɪz'lɑ:m/	islám	145	Green is the colour of Islam .
judge	noun	/dʒʌdʒ/	rozhodčí	145	A judge is more likely to give a player high points if the person is wearing red clothes.
keen (on)	adjective	/ki:n/	nadšený	146	I'm not keen on shopping.
kill	verb	/kɪl/	zabít	58	I think it is cruel to kill animals for meat.
kit [clothes]	noun	/kɪt/	úbor	56	Players at the Wimbledon tennis championships have to wear kit that is mainly white.
knee	noun	/ni:/	koleno	145	We have lots of padding on our shoulders and knees .
known	adjective	/nəʊn/	známý	57	The answer is not yet known .
landline	noun	/lændlaɪn/	pevná linka	59	Tell Dita to call your landline .
legal	adjective	/li:gl/	právní, legální	57	It is legal to drive at the age of seventeen in the UK.
legible	adjective	/ledʒəbl/	čitelný	57	Make sure your handwriting is legible .
letter box	noun	/letəbɒks/	dopisní schránka	145	In the UK, letter boxes and buses are red.
lie	verb	/laɪ/	lhát	58	Please don't lie to me!
limousine	noun	/lɪmə'zi:n/	limuzína	145	I ordered a limousine to pick up the VIP from the hotel.
logical	adjective	/lɒdʒɪkl/	logický	57	His argument is logical , but I still don't agree with him.
long-haul	adjective	/lɒŋ ho:l/	dálkový	65	Do you have any advice for surviving a long-haul flight?
lucky	adjective	/lʌki/	šťastný	145	Red is a lucky colour in China.
mailbox	noun	/meɪlbɒks/	poštovní schránka	145	Most mailboxes in the UK are painted red.
manufacturing	noun	/mænju'fæktʃərɪŋ/	výroba	58	The Italian and Chinese manufacturing companies will build a new motorcycle.
messy	adjective	/mesi/	neuklizený	58	Have you ever been to her flat? It's really messy .
military	noun	/mɪlətri/	armáda	132	Guns are only for use by the military .
minister [politics]	noun	/mɪnɪstə(r)/	ministr/-yně	56	A government minister in France caused a stir when she wore denim jeans.
miserable	adjective	/mɪzrəbl/	mizerný	145	The colour green can improve your mood if you're feeling miserable .
moral	adjective	/mɒrəl/	morální	57	We have a moral obligation to help the poor.
mysterious	adjective	/mɪ'stɪəriəs/	tajemný	145	Black is the colour of the hidden, the unknown, and the mysterious .
national	adjective	/næʃnəl/	národní	145	Green is the national colour of Ireland.
notice	noun	/nəʊtɪs/	upozornění	55	That notice says 'credit cards only'.

on the other hand	idiom	/ɒn ðə 'lðə(r) hænd/	na druhou stranu	145	<i>On the other hand, in a boxing match, judges are more likely to give a player high points if they are wearing red.</i>
opponent	noun	/ə'pəʊnənt/	protivník/protivnice	56	<i>Opponents of Cecile Dufлот, head of the Green Party, were shocked.</i>
oppose	verb	/ə'pəʊz/	postavit se proti čemu	58	<i>They will oppose the legislation at the next vote.</i>
optimistic	adjective	/,ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/	optimistický	145	<i>Yellow is often worn by people who are optimistic, if slightly irresponsible.</i>
out of the blue	idiom	/aʊt ʌv ðə 'blu:/	zčistajasna	57	<i>When something happens 'out of the blue', it is unexpected.</i>
owe	verb	/əʊ/	dlužít	57	<i>A company 'in the red' owes money.</i>
ownership	noun	/'əʊnəʃɪp/	vlastnictví	132	<i>The private ownership of guns is prohibited.</i>
padding	noun	/'pædɪŋ/	vycpávka	145	<i>We have lots of padding on our shoulders and knees for protection.</i>
peak time	noun	/'pi:k ,taɪm/	dopravní špička	65	<i>At peak times, flights are very busy.</i>
permit	verb	/pə'mɪt/	povolit	55	<i>Mobile phones are not permitted in the library.</i>
pet	noun	/pet/	domácí zvířátko	62	<i>You can't bring any pets into the building.</i>
phrase	noun	/freɪz/	fráze	146	<i>You can learn some basic phrases, like 'I'm lost'!</i>
pickpocket	noun	/'pɪkpɒkɪt/	kapesní zloděj	146	<i>There are lots of pickpockets on the underground!</i>
pit stop	noun	/'pɪt stɒp/	zastávka v boxech	145	<i>The team uses the pit stop to refuel the car.</i>
pollinate	verb	/'pɒləneɪt/	opylovat	145	<i>Bees pollinate the flowers in my garden.</i>
present [give]	verb	/prɪ'zent/	předložit, předat	60	<i>People in Hong Kong present business cards in two hands.</i>
presidential	adjective	/'prezɪ'denʃl/	prezidentský	56	<i>She wore denim jeans to a cabinet meeting at the presidential palace.</i>
prohibited	adjective	/prə'hɪbɪtɪd/	zakázaný	132	<i>The private ownership of guns is prohibited.</i>
protective	adjective	/prə'tektɪv/	ochranný	145	<i>It's a dangerous game so we need to wear protective clothing.</i>
public relations/PR	noun	/'pʌblɪk rɪ'leɪʃnz/	vztahy s veřejností	145	<i>Can you put me through to Simone Parker in the Public Relations Department?</i>
reception [signal]	noun	/'rɪ'sepʃn/	signál	59	<i>The mobile phone reception is bad.</i>
recharge	verb	/'rɪ:tʃɑ:dʒ/	znovu nabít	65	<i>You'd better recharge all your batteries for tablets and games.</i>
referee [sport]	noun	/'refə'ri:/	rozhodčí	145	<i>If the referee shows a player a red card, the player is disqualified.</i>
refill	verb	/'rɪ:'fɪl/	tankovat, dolévat	145	<i>Gloves are really important in case any petrol spills when we refill the cars.</i>
refuel	verb	/'rɪ:'fju:əl/	tankovat	145	<i>We use the pit stop to change the tyres and refuel the car.</i>
relate	verb	/'rɪ'leɪt/	dát do souvislosti	58	<i>How does your company policy relate to the environment?</i>
reschedule	verb	/'rɪ:'ʃedju:l/	přeložit	145	<i>I'd like to reschedule the meeting to another date.</i>
responsible	adjective	/'rɪ'spɒnsəbl/	odpovědný	57	<i>You need to be more responsible in future.</i>
robe	noun	/rəʊb/	roucho, talár	145	<i>The judge wore a special robe.</i>
rope	noun	/rəʊp/	lano	145	<i>We also have to wear gloves to protect our hands from ropes.</i>
see red	idiom	/si: 'red/	vidět rudě	57	<i>If you 'see red', it means you're very angry.</i>

send off	phrasal verb	/,send 'ɒf/	vyloučit, vykázat z hřiště	145	<i>The player was disqualified from the game and sent off the pitch.</i>
service [tip]	noun	/ˈsɜːvɪs/	obsluha	63	<i>Service was not included in the bill, so we left a tip.</i>
session	noun	/ˈseʃn/	jednání	62	<i>You don't have to wear a suit to the conference sessions.</i>
shade	noun	/ʃeɪd/	odstín	145	<i>In the US, most mailboxes are painted this shade.</i>
shocked	adjective	/ʃɒkt/	šokovaný	56	<i>Opponents of Cecile Duflot were shocked that she was wearing jeans.</i>
shoulder	noun	/ˈʃəʊldə(r)/	rameno	145	<i>We also have lots of padding on our shoulders and knees.</i>
smart casual	adjective	/ˌsmɑːt 'kæʒuəl/	neformální, ale elegantní	55	<i>Please wear smart casual clothes.</i>
sophistication	noun	/səˌfɪstɪˈkeɪʃn/	důmyslnost	145	<i>The colour black represents sophistication and power.</i>
stir	noun	/stɜː(r)/	rozruch	56	<i>She caused a stir with the clothes she wore.</i>
stopover	noun	/ˈstɒpəʊvə(r)/	zastávka pro přestup	65	<i>It's a long flight to Australia, but we had a stopover in Singapore for two nights.</i>
supporter	noun	/səˈpɔːtə(r)/	stoupenec/ stoupenkyně	56	<i>Supporters of Ms Duflot responded by saying that she doesn't have to follow all the formal rules of the past.</i>
threat	noun	/θret/	hrozba	58	<i>The biggest threat to global internet security is cybercrime.</i>
tidy	adjective	/ˈtaɪdi/	uklizený	57	<i>Your house is always very tidy.</i>
trade	noun	/treɪd/	obchod	145	<i>The 'black market' means the illegal trade of goods or money.</i>
trawler	noun	/ˈtrɔːlə(r)/	rybářská loď s vlečnou sítí	54	<i>Why do trawler men wear gloves?</i>
tuxedo	noun	/ˈtʌkˈsiːdəʊ/	smoking	145	<i>A tuxedo is a type of formal dinner suit for men.</i>
typhoon	noun	/taɪˈfuːn/	tajfun	60	<i>I'd avoid September because it's the typhoon season.</i>
tyre	noun	/ˈtaɪə(r)/	pneumatika	145	<i>When we change the tyres and refuel the car during pit stops, we have to work really quickly.</i>
unknown	adjective	/ˌʌnˈnəʊn/	neznámý	145	<i>Black is the colour of the hidden, the unknown, and the mysterious.</i>
unlucky	adjective	/ʌnˈlʌki/	nešťastný	145	<i>Some people believe it's unlucky to write a person's name in the colour red.</i>
untidy	adjective	/ʌnˈtaɪdi/	neuklizený	57	<i>The house was very untidy!</i>
visible	adjective	/ˈvɪzəbl/	viditelný	57	<i>Make sure the logo is visible on the website.</i>
waterproofs	noun	/ˈwɔːtəpruːfs/	nepromokavá a voděodolná výstroj	54	<i>When we're not actually working, we should wear our waterproofs.</i>
white goods	noun	/ˈwaɪt ɡudz/	bílé zboží	57	<i>Electrical equipment in the house like fridges and washing machines are called 'white goods'.</i>
wind	noun	/wɪnd/	vítr	145	<i>The wind is very strong today!</i>
zone	noun	/zəʊn/	zóna	128	<i>Smoking is not permitted in private or public areas, only in special smoking zones.</i>

