

VAE Lab

Aim

Implement a Variational Autoencoder to reconstruct MNIST digits.

Theory

VAE learns a probabilistic latent space. Encoder outputs mean & logvar; sampling uses $z = \mu + \sigma * \epsilon$. Decoder reconstructs input. Loss = BCE + KL divergence.

Algorithm

1. Build encoder (μ , $\log\sigma$).
2. Reparameterize.
3. Build decoder.
4. Train with BCE + KL.
5. Show reconstructions.

Pseudocode

```
z = mu + sigma*eps
```

```
out = decoder(z)
```

Results

Blurry but accurate digit reconstructions.

Conclusion

VAEs learn smooth latent representations, useful for compression & generation.