

Transient behavior models, 183-89
 chemically structured models, 184-89
 models with time delays, 183-84

Translation, 113-19
 elongation, 113-15
 genetic code, 113-14
 how the machinery works, 113-14
 initiation, 113-15
 termination, 113-15

Transport vesicles, 117

Transposons, 230, 241

Tricarboxylic acid (TCA), 137-39, 152

Trickling biological filters, 496-98

Triple-helix structure, 30

t-RNA, 46

Trypanosomes, 25

Trypsin, 94, 95

Turbidity measurement of culture medium, 158

Turbidostat, 190-91

Two-aqueous-phase affinity partition extraction, 349

Two-phase fermentation, 437

Tyrosine, 51

U

Ultrafiltration membranes, 364-65

Ultrafiltration (UF), 358-60

Ultrasonic vibrators, 341

Unbalanced growth, 163, 175

UNOX Process (Union Carbide), 492

Unselectable mutations, 222

Unsteady-state method, 294

Unwinding enzymes, 108

Uracil, 41

USDA Northern Regional Research Laboratory, 5

V

Vacuoles, 21

Vacuum-tray driers, 379

Viable count, 157

Viral infection models, 467-70

Virgin zone, 353

Virulence factor production, 128

Virus vaccines, as animal cell products, 401

Viruses, 13, 14-15, 53
 bacteriophages, 14
 capsid, 14
 lysogenic cycle, 14
 lytic cycle, 14
 replication of a virulent bacteriophage, 15

Viruslike particle, 401

Vitamin K, 51

Vitamins, 51

Volumetric transfer coefficient, 286, 323

Volutins, 17

W

Wall growth, 298

Waste water, conversion to useful products, 506-8

Whole cells and tissue culture, as animal cell products, 402

Working volume, 290

X

X-press, 342

Y

Yeasts, 22

Yield coefficients, theoretical predictions of, 215-16

Z

Zinc, 51

Zwitterion, 28

Zygotes, 20, 22