

- Probability of extinction, 314  
 Probe, 231  
 Probe fouling, 308  
 Procyocytes, 13, 15-19, 53, 111  
     archaeabacteria, 17-19  
     enhancer regions, 120  
     eubacteria, 15-17  
     eucaryotes compared to, 19  
 Process decisions, product and, 421-23  
 Process fluids, sterilization of, 314-23  
 Product formation, stoichiometry of, 207  
 Product inhibition, 179  
 Progenitor cells, 471-72  
 Progesterone, 40  
 Promoter region, 110  
 Proofreading capacity, Pol III, 108  
 Prophage, 227  
 Prosthetic groups, 28  
 Proteases, 97  
     and koji fermenter, 277  
 Protein engineering, 456-57  
 Proteins, 26-34  
     antibodies, 31  
     catalytic, 26  
     categories of biological functions, 26-27  
     chaperones, 115  
     conjugated, 28  
     defined, 26  
     enzymes, 27  
     globular, 27  
     immunoglobulins, 31-34  
     primary structure, 26, 29, 53  
     protective, 27  
     quaternary structure, 30-31, 53  
     regulatory, 27  
     secondary structure, 26, 30, 53  
     structural, 26  
     tertiary structure, 26, 30, 53  
     transport, 27  
 Proteolytic degradation, 440-41  
 Proteomics, 237  
 Protocooperation, 476-78  
 Proton-motive force, 126, 142  
 Protoplast fusion, 236, 241  
 Protoplasts, 236  
 Prototroph, 222  
 Protozoa, 19-25, 24-25  
 Proximity effect, enzymes, 59  
 Psychrophiles, 11  
 Pull-Emflon membrane cartridge unit, 322  
 Pullulanase, 94  
 Pure culture, 314  
 Purification:  
     crystallization, 378  
     drying, 9  
 Pyridoxine, 51  
 Pyruvate, 149
- Q**
- Quaternary structure, proteins, 30-31, 53  
 Quorum sensing molecule, 128
- R**
- Radial-flow hollow-fiber reactors, 399  
 Reaction and separation, integration of, 379-80  
 Recombinant DNA techniques, 230, 241  
 Recovery/purification of products, 329-84  
     cost of, 329  
     finishing steps for purification, 378-80  
     insoluble products, separation of, 331-41  
     major unit operations used for, 329-31  
     strategies for, 329-31  
 Redox potential, 173  
 Reflection coefficient, 357  
 Regularities, 209  
 Regulon, 121  
 Rejection coefficient, 362  
 Release factor (RF), 115  
 Rennet, 94, 97  
 Replicate plating, 222-25  
 Replication:  
     origins of, 438  
     runaway, 438  
 Replication fork, 108  
 Respiration, 141-42  
 Restriction endonucleases, 226  
 Restriction enzymes, 230-31  
 Retro virus, mass production, 470-71  
 Retroviruses, 106  
 Reverse osmosis, 356-58  
 Reverse transcriptase, 106-7, 232  
 Rho protein, 110  
 Riboflavin, 51  
 Ribosomal RNA (r-RNA), 46  
 Ribosomes, 17, 46  
 Ribozymes, 57  
 RNA (ribonucleic acid), 40, 40-43, 46, 53, 106  
 RNA capping, 113  
 RNA polymerase, 110