

- Passive diffusion, 125
 Pasteur effect, 143
 Pectinases, 94, 97
 and koji fermenter, 277
 PEKILO process, 508
 Pellets, and molds, 23
 Penicillin, 24
 process, 3-8
 schematic of production process, 8
 production of, 527-30
 Penicillin acylase, 95
 Penicillinase, 94, 96
 Pentose-phosphate pathway, 145, 152
 Pepsin, 94
 Peptide bond, 28
 Peptidoglycan, 16
 Peptidyl site, 115
 Perfusion systems, 261
 Perinuclear space, 387
 Periplasmic space, 16
 Permease, 120
 Peroxisomes, 21, 386
 Petri dishes, 156
 Petroff-Hausser slide, 156
 Pfizer, 5, 7
 Phage displays, 235
 Phage lambda, 227
 Phages, 14, 53
 Phosphoenolpyruvate (PEP), 126
 Phosphate bonds, 53
 Phosphoenol pyruvate (PEP), 137-39, 147
 Phosphofructokinase, 142
 Phosphoglycerides, 40
 Phospholipids, 40, 54
 Phosphorus, 50
 Phosphorylation, 117
 Phosphotransferase system, 126
 PhoStrip process, 505-6
 Photoautotrophs, 49, 152
 Photoperiod, 416
 Photophosphorylation, 151
 Photosynthesis, 151
 dark phase, 151
 light phase, 151-52
 Phototaxis, 127
 Phototube, 157-58
 Phycomycetes, 23
 Physical environment, monitoring/control of, 308
 Physical waste treatment, 489
 Plant cell cultures, 405-20
 bioprocess development using, example of, 406
 economics of, 417
 large-scale immobilized, potential advantages/disadvantages, 414
 microbes compared to plant cells in culture, 407-11
 role of bioreactors in, 407
 Plant cells, 19-25
 low growth rates of, 412
 products, examples of potential commercial interest, 406
 Plasmids, 43, 227, 241
 design, and avoidance of process problems, 438-41
 structural instability, 436
 Plasmodesmata, 410, 413
 Plate counts, 156-57
 Plug flow reactor (PFR), 191
 Pneumatic conveyor driers, 379
 Point mutations, 241
 Polyadenylation, 113
 Polycondensation, 264
 Polygenic messages, 112
 Polyhydroxybutyrate (PHB), 40, 504
 Polymerization, 264
 Polynucleotides, 43
 Polypeptides, 28
 Polyphosphates, 51
 Polysaccharides, 54
 P/O ratio, 209
 Pores, 387
 Porous polymers, 263
 Posttranslational movement of a protein, 116
 Potassium, 50
 Precipitation, 349-51
 adsorption zone, 353-54
 isoelectric precipitation, 350-51
 operating line, 353
 saturated zone, 353
 solvent precipitation, 350
 virgin zone, 353
 Precipitation of polymers, 264
 Precipitin, 31
 Predation, 479
 Pressure-drop-versus-flow-rate tests, 322
 Primary biological waste treatment, 491
 Primary culture, 387
 Primary mammalian cells, 387-88
 Primary metabolites, 163
 Primary structure, proteins, 26, 29, 53