

Index

A

- α-amylase, 94
A/O (Anaerobic/Oxic) process, 505-6
Abzymes, 34
Acetone-butanol production, 521-24
Actin filaments, 22, 387
Actinomycetes, 17
Activated-sludge processes, 491-95
 bulk sludge, 492
 contact stabilization, 492-93
 shock loading, 492
 step feed process, 492
Active immobilization cells, 263-65
 adsorption of cells on inert support surfaces, 265
 encapsulation, 265
 gelation of polymers, 264
 ion-exchange gelation, 264
 macroscopic membrane-based reactors, use of, 265
 polycondensation, 264
 polymerization, 264
 precipitation of polymers, 264
Active site:
 enzymes, 59
Active transport, 125
Additions, 241
Adenine, 41
Adsorption, 351-55
 of cells, 265
 of enzymes, 80
 of solutes, 353-54
Adsorption capacity, 265-66
Adsorption chromatography (ADC), 366-67
Adsorption zone, 353-54
 breakdown curve of, 354
Advanced waste-water treatment systems, 501-8
Aerobic cells, 11-12, 53
Aerobic fermentations, 320-21
Aerobic glucose metabolism, control sites, 142-43
Aerobic organisms, 11-12
Aerobic processes, 524-33
 bakers' yeast production, 526-27
 citric acid production, 524-26
 high-fructose corn syrup (HFCS) production, 530-33
 penicillin production, 527-30
Aerobic respiration, 152
Aerotaxis, 127
Affinity chromatography (AFC), 366-67, 370-71
Aggregates, suspension culture, 410