

4.3.	DNA Replication: Preserving and Propagating the Cellular Message	107
4.4.	Transcription: Sending the Message	110
4.5.	Translation: Message to Product	113
4.5.1.	<i>Genetic Code: Universal Message</i>	113
4.5.2.	<i>Translation: How the Machinery Works</i>	113
4.5.3.	<i>Posttranslational Processing: Making the Product Useful</i>	115
4.6.	Metabolic Regulation	119
4.6.1.	<i>Genetic-level Control: Which Proteins Are Synthesized?</i>	119
4.6.2.	<i>Metabolic Pathway Control</i>	123
4.7.	How the Cell Senses Its Extracellular Environment	124
4.7.1	<i>Mechanisms to Transport Small Molecules across Cellular Membranes</i>	124
4.7.2.	<i>Role of Cell Receptors in Metabolism and Cellular Differentiation</i>	127
4.8.	Summary	128
4.9.	Appendix: Examples of Regulation of Complex Pathways	129
	Suggestions for Further Reading	131
	Problems	131

5 MAJOR METABOLIC PATHWAYS

133

5.1.	Introduction	133
5.2.	Bioenergetics	134
5.3.	Glucose Metabolism: Glycolysis and the TCA Cycle	137
5.4.	Respiration	141
5.5.	Control Sites in Aerobic Glucose Metabolism	142
5.6.	Metabolism of Nitrogenous Compounds	143
5.7.	Nitrogen Fixation	144
5.8.	Metabolism of Hydrocarbons	144
5.9.	Overview of Biosynthesis	145
5.10.	Overview of Anaerobic Metabolism	148
5.11.	Overview of Autotrophic Metabolism	150
5.12.	Summary	152
	Suggestions for Further Reading	154
	Problems	154

6 HOW CELLS GROW

155

6.1.	Introduction	155
6.2.	Batch Growth	156
6.2.1.	<i>Quantifying Cell Concentration</i>	156
6.2.2.	<i>Growth Patterns and Kinetics in Batch Culture</i>	160
6.2.3.	<i>How Environmental Conditions Affect Growth Kinetics</i>	169
6.2.4.	<i>Heat Generation by Microbial Growth</i>	173
6.3.	Quantifying Growth Kinetics	175