

- Sterilization (*continued*)
- filter, 319-20, 323
 - of gases, 320-23
 - of liquids, 315-20
 - probability of extinction, 314
 - sterilization chart, 318
- Steroid hormone receptors, 128
- Steroids, 40
- examples of, 41
- Sterols, 51
- Stirred-tank bioreactors, 398
- Stoichiometric calculations, 209-15
- degree of reduction, 211-15
 - elemental balances, 209-11
- Stokes equation, 337
- Strong promoter, 110
- Storage granules, 17
- Streptokinase, 96
- Structural instability, 433-34
- Structured loss (structured instability), 458
- Substrate inhibition, 71-72, 178-79
- Substrate-level phosphorylation, 152
- Subunit vaccines, 401
- Subunits, 57
- Sucrose, as disaccharide, 36-37
- Sulfite method, 294-95
- Sulfur, 50
- Surface filters, 321
- Survival curve, 315
- Suspension culture, 408-9
- aggregates, 410
 - bioreactors for, 411-13
 - elicitors, 410-11
 - establishment of, 408-10
- SYMBA process, 488, 508
- Symbiosis, 476, 478
- T**
- Tangential flow filtration, 360
- Taxol, 406
- Taxonomy, 12
- t-DNA, 235-36
- Teichoic acids, 16
- Temperate phage, 227, 241
- Temperature activation, 77
- Temperature, and cells, 169
- Temperature inactivation, 78
- Tertiary biological waste treatment, 491
- Tertiary structure, proteins, 26, 30, 53
- Tetramer, 434
- Therapeutic proteins, 422
- Thermal denaturation, 78
- Thermoacidophiles, 19
- Thermophiles, 11
- Thiamine, 51
- Thylakoids, 22
- Thymine, 41
- Tissue-engineered skin replacements, 465
- Tissue engineering, 463-66
- chondrocyte culture for cartilage replacement, 465-66
 - commercial tissue culture processes, 465-66
 - compared to protein production from mammalian cells, 464
 - defined, 463-64
 - tissue-engineered skin replacements, 465
- Tissue plasminogen activator (TPA), 96
- Total Kjeldahl nitrogen (TKN), 490
- Total organic carbon (TOC), 489
- Totipotency, 408
- Toxic compounds, microbial growth inhibition by, 179-80
- Traditional industrial biprocesses, 515-33
- aerobic processes, 524-33
 - bakers' yeast production, 526-27
 - citric acid production, 524-26
 - high-fructose corn syrup (HFCS) production, 530-33
 - penicillin production, 527-30
 - anaerobic processes, 515-24
 - acetone-butanol production, 521-24
 - ethanol production, 515-19
 - lactic acid production, 519-21
- Transcription terminator, 110
- Transduction, 227-28, 241
- defined, 225
 - generalized, 227
 - specialized, 227
- Transfection, 235
- Transfer RNA (t-RNA), 46
- Transformation, 227, 241
- defined, 225
- Transformed cell lines, 389, 428
- Transgenic animals, and host-vector system selection guidelines, 430-43
- Transgenic plants and plant cell culture, and host-vector system selection guidelines, 432