

14.5.	Considerations in Plasmid Design to Avoid Process Problems	438
14.6.	Predicting Host–Vector Interactions and Genetic Instability	441
14.7.	Regulatory Constraints on Genetic Processes	451
14.8.	Metabolic Engineering	452
14.9.	Protein Engineering	456
14.10.	Summary	457
	Suggestions for Further Reading	458
	Problems	460
15	MEDICAL APPLICATIONS OF BIOPROCESS ENGINEERING	463
15.1.	Introduction	463
15.2.	Tissue Engineering	463
	15.2.1. <i>What Is Tissue Engineering?</i> , 463	
	15.2.2. <i>Commercial Tissue Culture Processes</i> , 465	
15.3.	Gene Therapy Using Viral Vectors	467
	15.3.1. <i>Models of Viral Infection</i> , 467	
	15.3.2. <i>Mass Production of Retrovirus</i> , 470	
15.4.	Bioreactors	471
	15.4.1. <i>Stem Cells and Hematopoiesis</i> , 471	
	15.4.2. <i>Extracorporeal Artificial Liver</i> , 472	
15.5.	Summary	473
	Suggestions for Further Reading	473
	Problems	473
16	MIXED CULTURES	475
16.1.	Introduction	475
16.2.	Major Classes of Interactions in Mixed Cultures	476
16.3.	Simple Models Describing Mixed-culture Interactions	479
16.4.	Mixed Cultures in Nature	485
16.5.	Industrial Utilization of Mixed Cultures	487
16.6.	Biological Waste Treatment: An Example of the Industrial Utilization of Mixed Cultures	488
	16.6.1. <i>Overview</i> , 488	
	16.6.2. <i>Biological Waste Treatment Processes</i> , 491	
	16.6.3. <i>Advanced Waste-water Treatment Systems</i> , 501	
	16.6.4. <i>Conversion of Waste Water to Useful Products</i> , 506	
16.7.	Summary	508
	Suggestions for Further Reading	508
	Problems	509
17	EPILOGUE	513