

- as a tool, 198
- ideality, deviations from, 198
- plug flow reactor (PFR), 191
- specific devices for, 190-91
- turbidostat, 190-91
- Continuous-flow stirred-tank reactor (CFSTR), 246
- Continuous sterilization, 318-19, 323
- Contois equation, 177
- Cooperative binding, 67
- Cooperative feedback inhibition, 124
- Copper, 51
- Cortisone, 40
- Cotranslational movement of a protein, 116
- Covalent binding, 80, 266
- Crabtree effect, 133
- Cristae, 21, 386
- Critical oxygen concentration, 170-71
- Cross-flow filtration, 360
- Cross-flow hollow-fiber reactors, 399
- Cross-flow microfiltration, 360-65
- Cross-flow ultrafiltration, 360-65
- Crowding, 476
- Crystallization, 378
- Cultivation method, choosing, 246-47
- Cultivation methods, animal cells, 387-96
- Cumulative feedback inhibition, 124
- Cyanobacteria, 53
- Cyanocobalamine (B₁₂), 51
- Cybernetic models, 189
- Cyclic AMP (cAMP) levels, 120-22
- Cysteine, 51
- Cytokinesis phase, eucaryote cell division, 20
- Cytokinin, 51, 409
- Cytosine, 41
- Cytoskeleton, 22, 387
- Cytosol phase, of membranes of the endoplasmic reticulum (ER), 386D
- D-amino acids, 28
- Dalton, 33-34
- Damkohler number, 268-69
- Dark phase, photosynthesis, 151
- Data logging, 311
- dCTP, 237
- ddATP, 237
- ddTP, 237
- DEAE-Sephadex beads, 398
- Death, of cells/spores/viruses, 314
- Decimal reduction time, 315
- Dedifferentiated tissue, 408
- Defective interfering particles (DIPs), 430
- Defined media, 52, 54
- Deletion mutations, 241
- Denatured enzymes, 66
- Denitrification, 148
- Deoxyribonucleic acid, *See* DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid)
- Depth filters, 321
- Desirable mutants, selecting, 220-25
- Deuteromycetes, 24
- Dextrins, 38
- dGTP, 237
- Diafiltration, 364-65
- Dialysis, 355-56
- Diauxic growth, 121, 162
- Dictyosome, 386
- Digested sludge, 501
- Dihydroxyaceto phosphate (DHAP), 137
- Dimer, 434
- Diploid cells, 20
- Direct methods, of determining cell mass concentration, 158
- Direct selection, 222
- Directed evolution, 456
- Disaccharides, 36
- Disinfection, 314
- Displacement chromatography, 366
- Dissociation extraction, 346
- Dissolved oxygen (DO), 170
- Disulfide bonds, 30
- DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid), 40, 43-46, 53, 106
 - bidirectional synthesis of, 108
 - complementary, 232
 - donor, 225-34
 - replication of, 43, 107-10
 - transcription of, 46
- DNA gyrase, 108
- DNA ligase, 109, 232
- DNA sequencing, 239-40
- DNA shuffling, 456
- Donnan equilibrium, 356
- Donor DNA, 225-34
- Double-reciprocal plot (Lineweaver-Burk plot), 64, 90
- Dowex, 80
- Dulbecco's enriched (modified) Eagle's medium (DMEM), 394
- Dulbecco's modified Eagle's media (DME), 387
- Dynamic method, 295-96
- Dyno-Mill, 342