



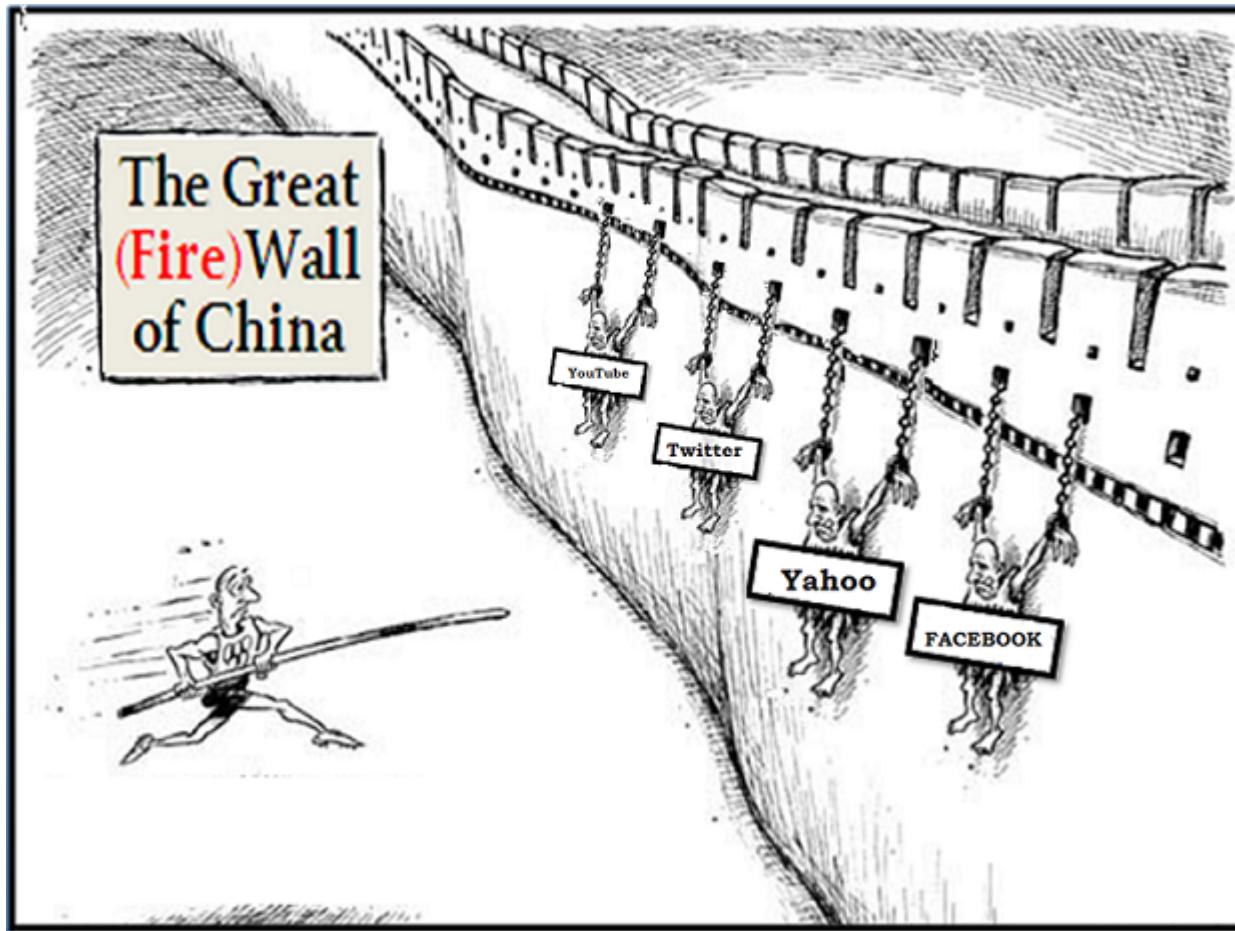
Dissecting Tor Bridges: a Security Evaluation of Their Private and Public Infrastructures

Srdjan Matic, Carmela Troncoso, Juan Caballero



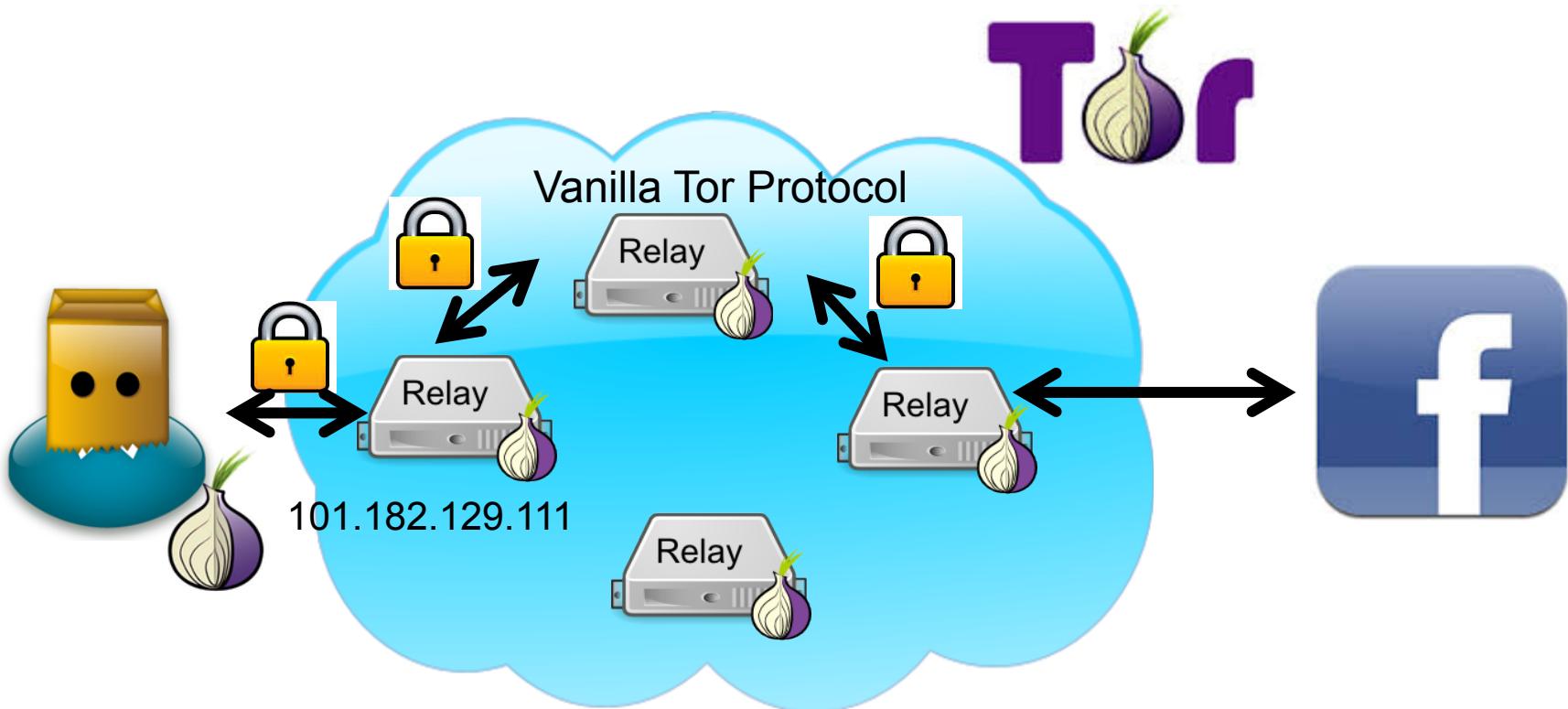


Internet Censorship



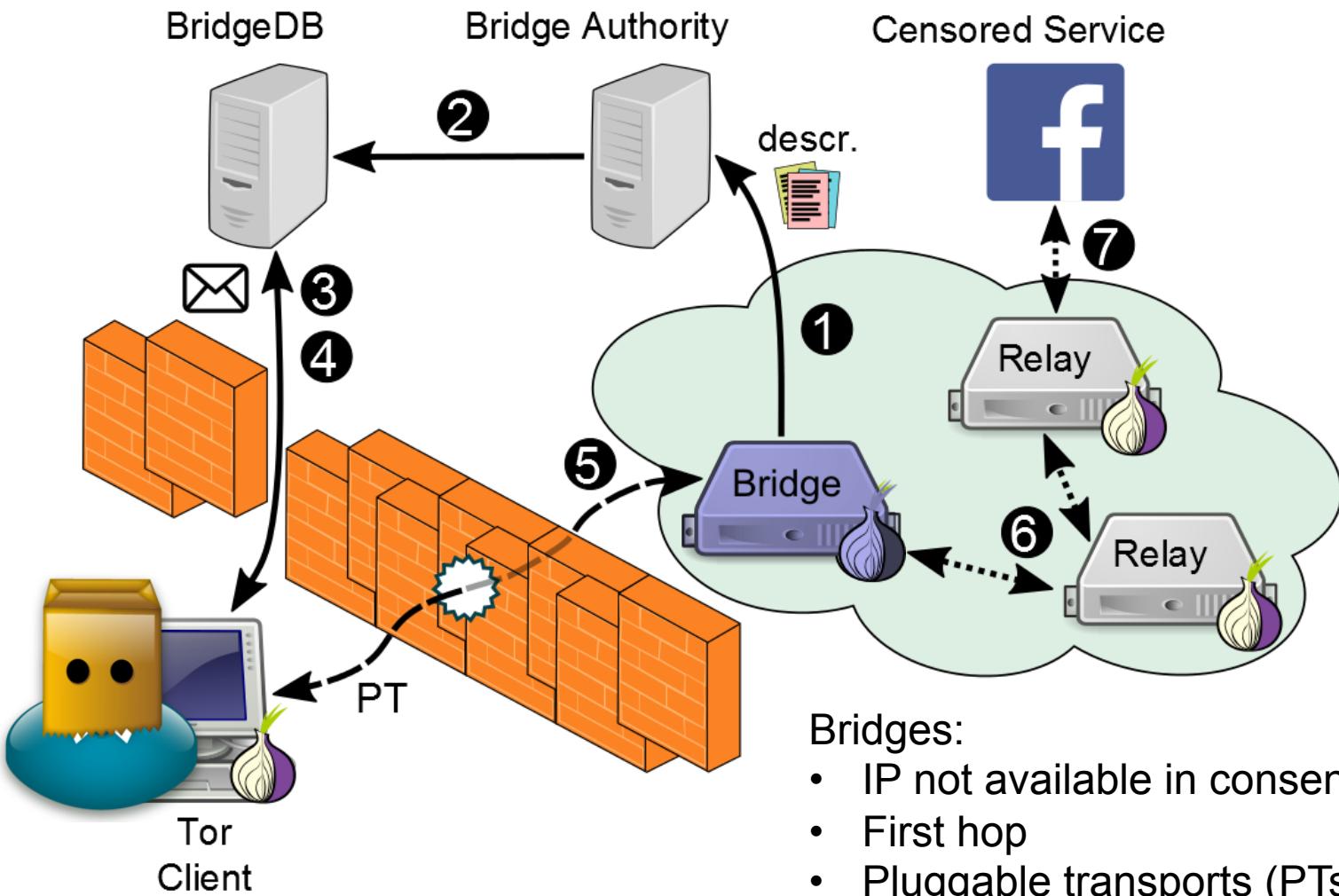


Onion Routing



<http://facebook.com>

Tor Bridges

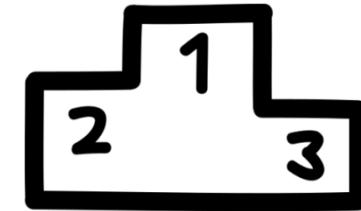
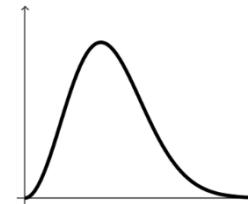
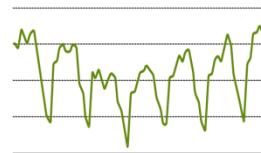


Bridges:

- IP not available in consensus
- First hop
- Pluggable transports (PTs)
- Public or private
- Default bridges

Our Goals

- Perform first systematic study of the security of the Tor bridge infrastructure
 - Public bridges
 - Private bridges
 - Private proxies



Known Tor Issues

Two issues known to Tor project since October 2010

1. Vanilla Tor Certificates

- Vanilla Tor uses TLS handshake
- Easy to spot certificates
- It won't be fixed



2. Open OR Port

- Bridges have open OR Port with Vanilla Tor
- Even if they do not offer Vanilla Tor
- Difficult to fix

Outline

Intro

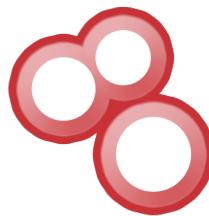
Approach

Public Bridge Analysis

Private Bridge Analysis



Datasets



SHODAN

Scan 200+ ports with multiple protocols
19 ports scanned with TLS
Indexed data available



censys

Scan 6 ports with TLS
Raw + indexed data available

Identify candidate bridge IP addresses (without scanning ourselves)



COLLEC**Tor**

Node-level data on public bridges + relays
Some bridge data sanitized

Is there sensitive data not anonymized?



Discovering Bridges

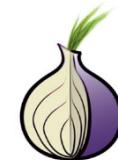
1. Finding candidate IP addresses



2. Filtering relays



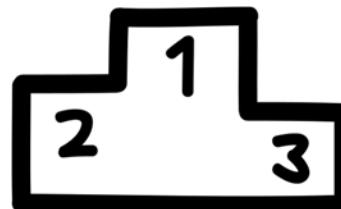
3. Verifying IP addresses



4. Identifying private proxies



5. Classifying as public or private bridge



Outline

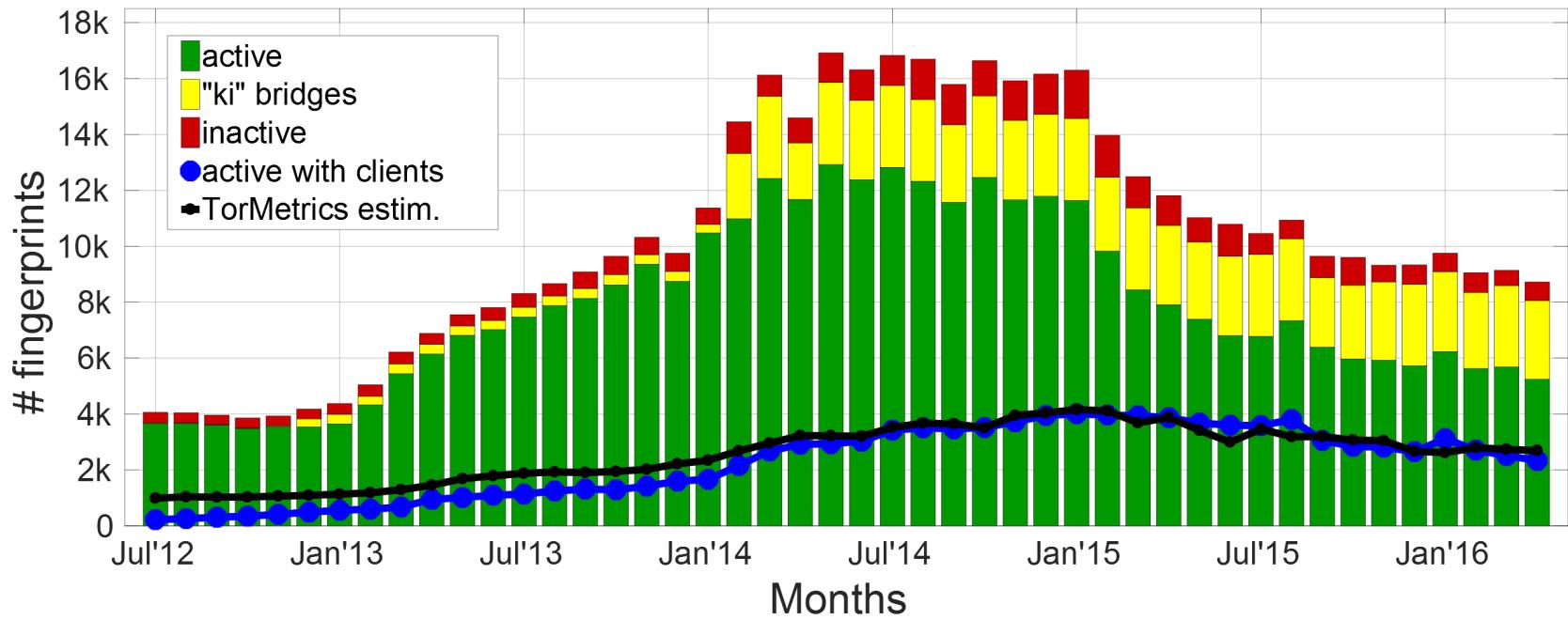
Intro

Approach

Public Bridge Analysis

Private Bridge Analysis

Bridge Population



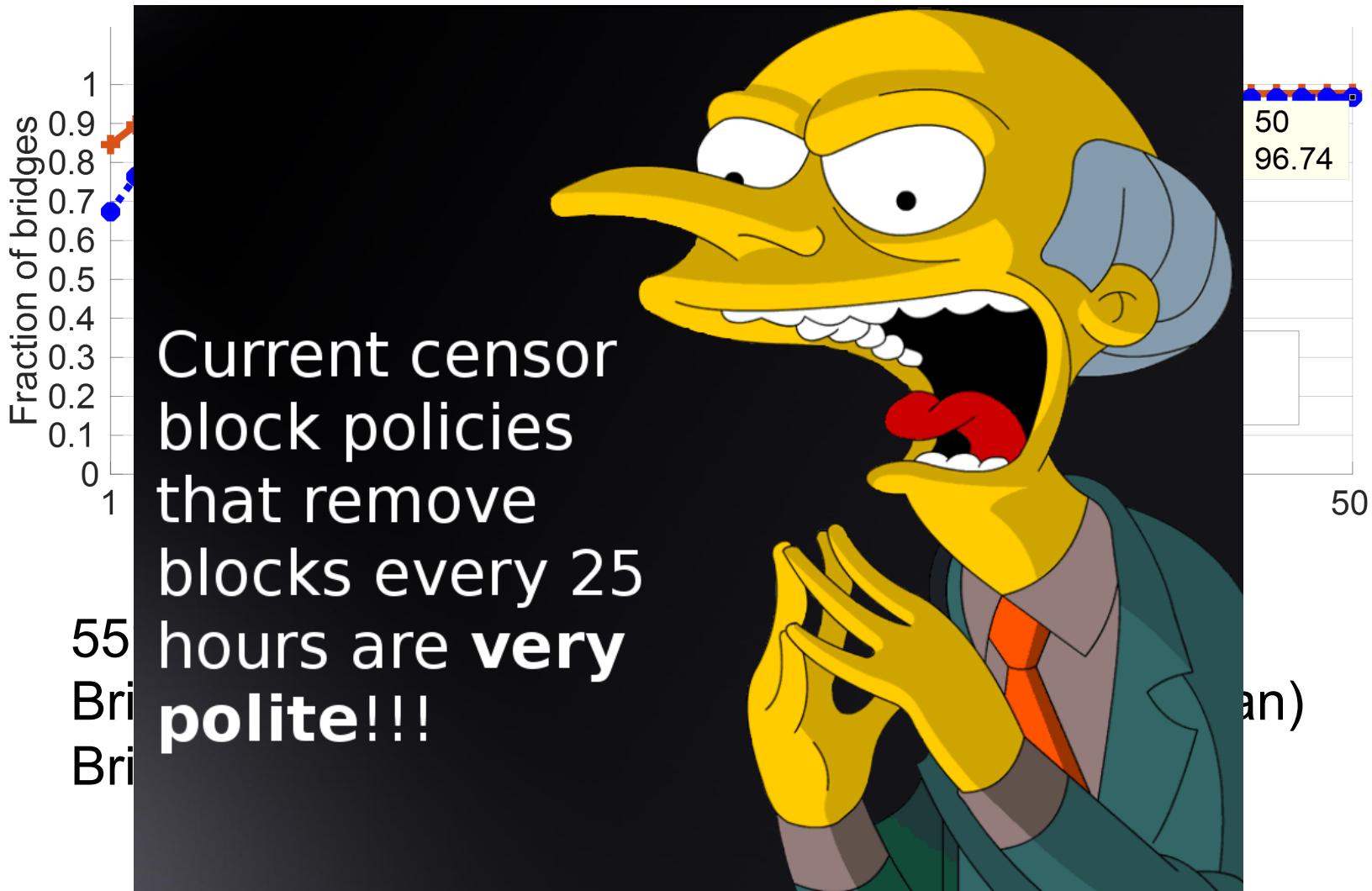
April 2016:

- 5.3K active public bridges
- 2.3K bridges with clients

Different population metrics!

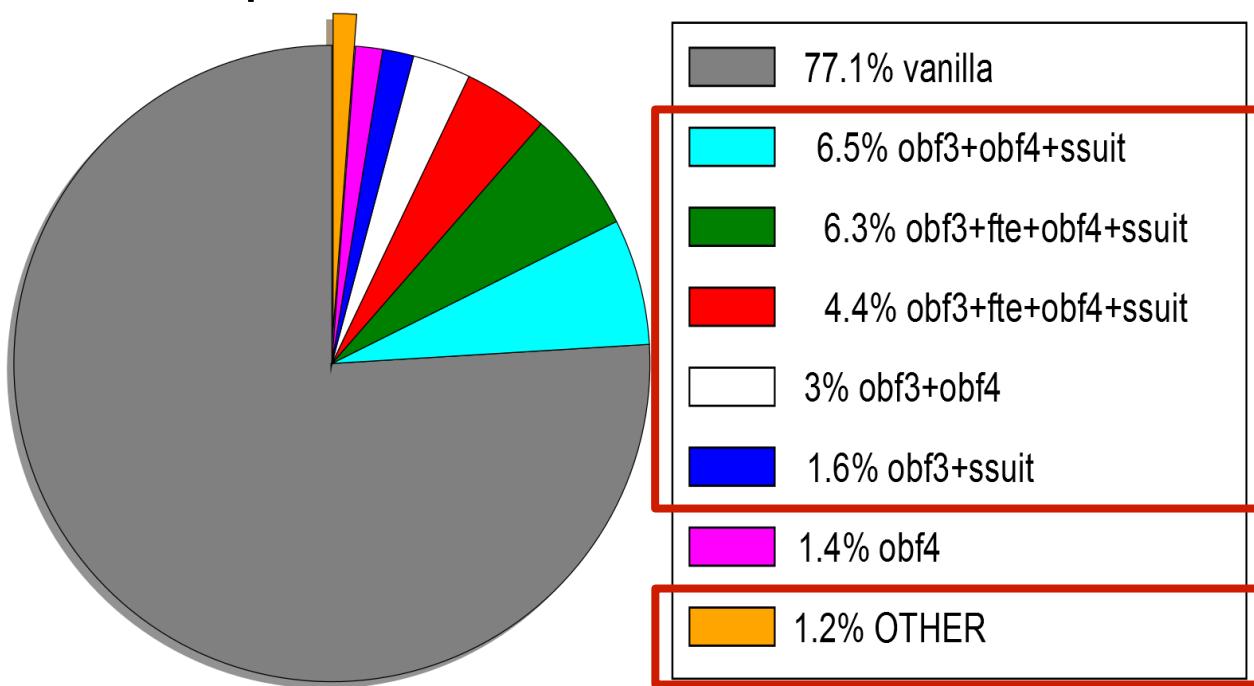


Bridge Stability



PT Deployment

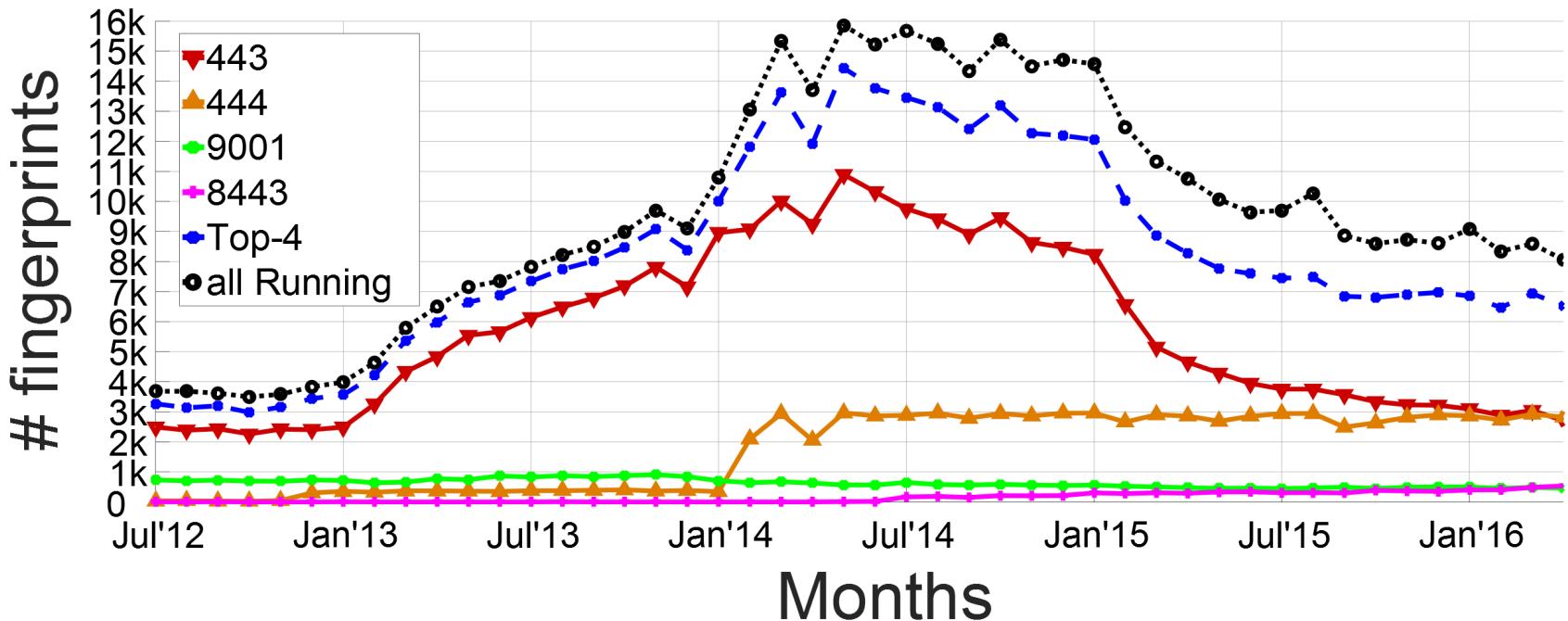
April 2016



Conflicting
security
properties!



Or Port Distribution



Top-3 OR ports are used by 71% of public bridges

Scanning on those ports
reveals majority of bridges!



COLLECTor

Bridge Ranking

Not all bridges are equally important



How well is country-level blocking working?
How well is blocking of specific PT working?
Which bridges should censor target next?

| CC | Used Brid. | Top 20 (Default) |
|-----|---------------|---------------------|
| cn | 712 | 45.6% (44.0%) |
| ir | 941 | 86.6% (86.1%) |
| sy | 74 | 76.9% (68.0%) |
| uk | 943 | 84.1% (84.0%) |
| us | 1,496 | 58.7% (56.7%) |
| All | 2,213 | 91.71% (91.4%) |

91% traffic used default bridges!

Censor can disconnect users in reaction to an event

Outline

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Private Bridge Analysis

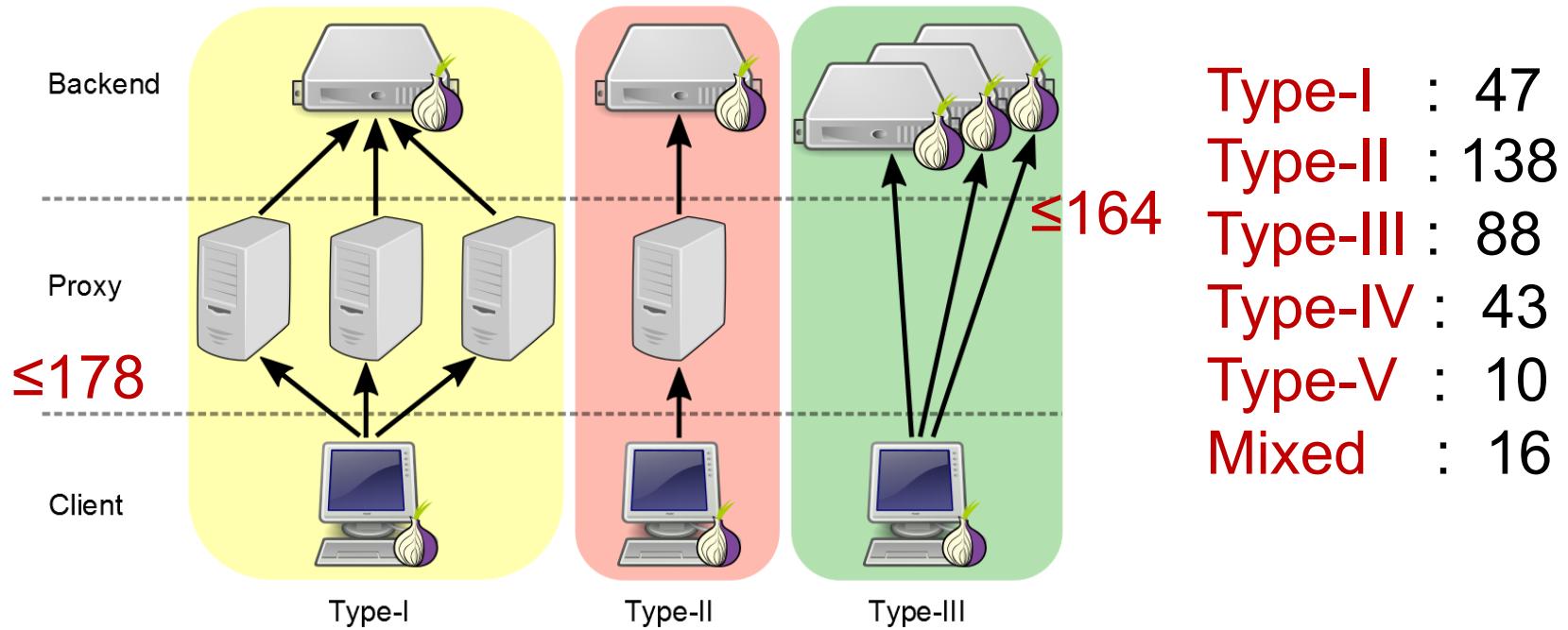
Bridge Discovery (April 2016)

| Port | SC | Source | Disc. | Verified | Public | Private | Proxy |
|-------------|----|--------|-------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-------|
| 443 | 9 | Censys | 2,448 | 1,315 (1,122) | 897 (860) | 263 (262) | 164 |
| 993 | 2 | Censys | 19 | 16 (13) | 11 (11) | 3 (2) | 2 |
| 995 | 3 | Censys | 14 | 14 (13) | 10 (10) | 3 (3) | 1 |
| 444 | 1 | Shodan | 14 | 12 (101) | 8 (97) | 1 (4) | 4 |
| 8443 | 1 | Shodan | 191 | 156 (149) | 148 (148) | 1 (1) | 7 |
| 9001 | 1 | Shodan | 2,001 | 1047 (587) | 165 (166) | 415 (421) | 468 |
| 9002 | 1 | Shodan | 23 | 19 (5) | 1 (1) | 4 (4) | 14 |
| All | 17 | All | 4,684 | 2,554 (1,986) | 1,239 (1,292) | 684 (694) | 645 |

- Deanonymized 35% public bridges with clients
- Found 684 private bridges
- Found 645 private proxies
- 35% bridges private, 65% public

Bridge Cluster Types

1,343 clusters, 75% singletons



77% Proxies and Backend in same AS
Proxies do not provide IP diversity

Conclusion

- Public Bridges
 - Bridges with clients live 4 months, no IP changes → Blocking
 - PTs with conflicting security properties
 - Top-3 OR ports 71% public bridges → Patch CollecTor
 - 91% bridge traffic uses default bridges → Defeats purpose
 - Bridge Ranking enables targeted attacks
- Bridge discovery
 - Deanonymized 35% of public bridges
 - Found 684 private bridges + 645 private proxies
 - 35% bridges are private
 - Clusters of bridges+proxies deployed → Little IP diversity
- Open OR Port needs fixing

Questions?





Joint Work With



Srdjan Matic



Carmela Troncoso



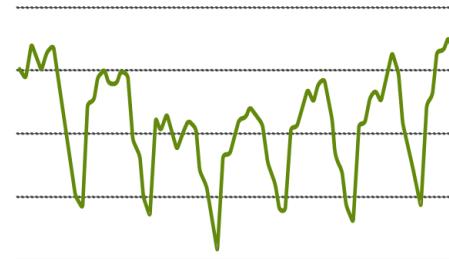


Public Bridges Analysis

(1) Bridge Population



(2) Bridge Stability



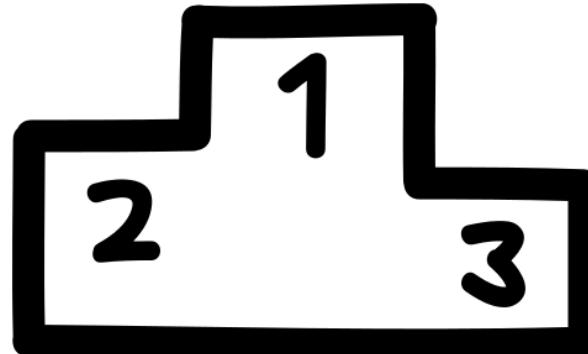
(3) PT Deployment



(4) OR Port Distribution



(5) Bridge Ranking

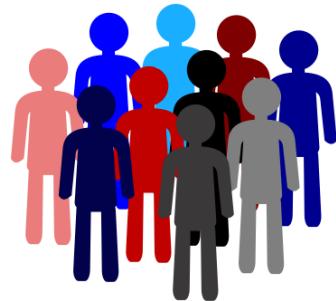


(6) Collector Security Analysis





(1) Population



(2) Clusters



(3) Hosting



We first need to
discover private bridges!

Cluster Types
Private Proxies

IP diversity
AS diversity



- Cluster bridges from same owners
 1. Same fingerprint
 2. Similar nicknames
 3. Same contact information
 4. Similar verified IP address
 5. Similar IP address in descriptor
- Rank Bridges
 - Not all bridges equally important



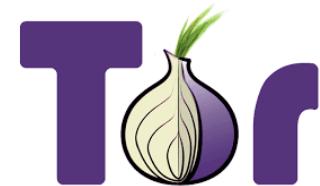
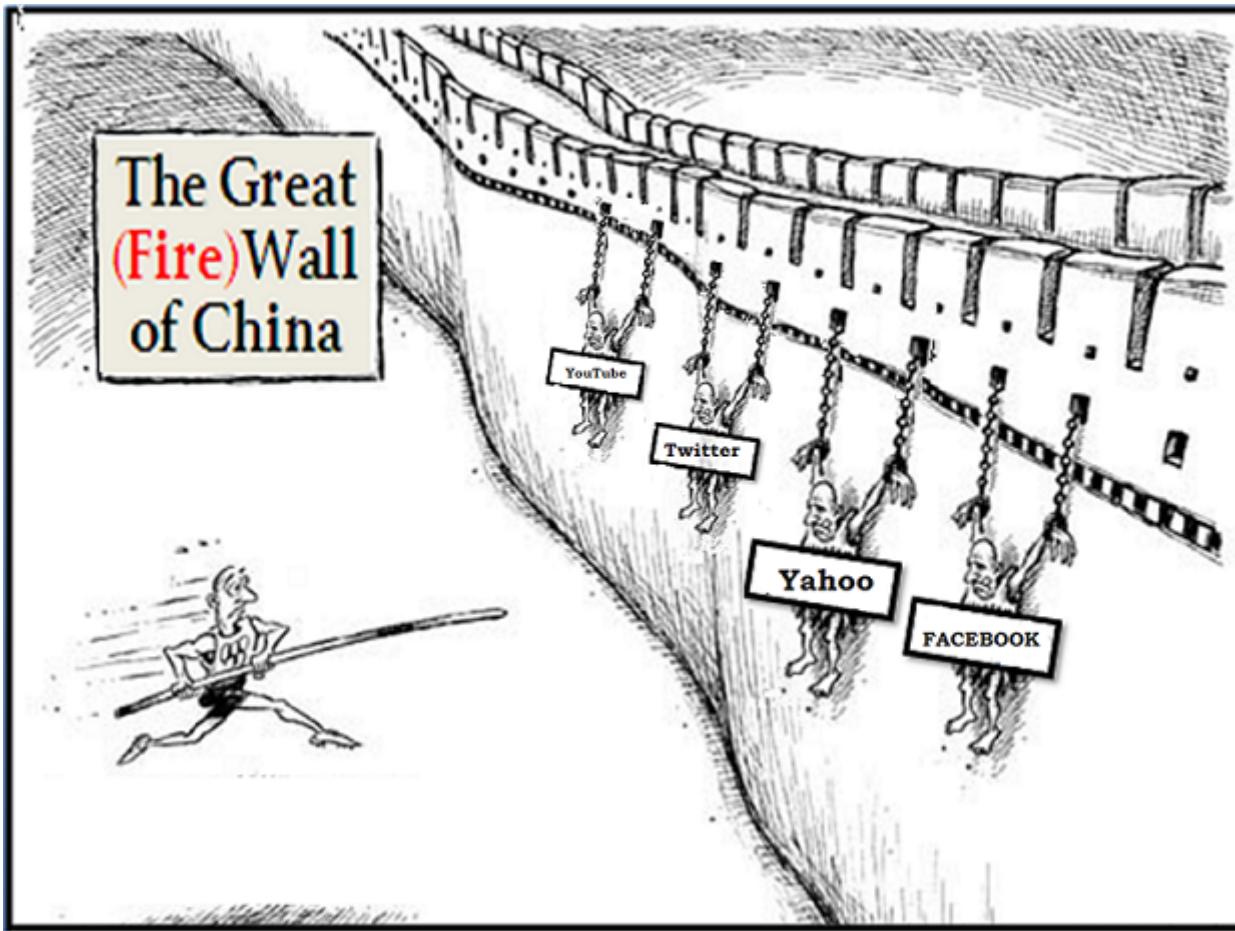
Related Work

- Design secure Pluggable Transports
 - Obfs4, Skypemorph, BridgeSPA, StegoTorus, ScrambleSuit
- Techniques to discover bridge IP
 - Ling et al., McLachlan and Hopper, Zmap

Ethical Considerations

- Approved by IMDEA's ethics review board
- Disclosed to Tor project at submission
- We only use leaks/info from public datasets
- No access to any user traffic
- No malicious Tor nodes added
- No deanonymized bridges revealed
- No data release

Internet Censorship



fingerprint
==
SHA1()