

一、试求下列周期信号的频谱。

$$(1) f(t) = \cos\left(3t + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) \quad (2) f(t) = \sin(2t) + \cos(4t) + \sin(6t)$$

$$(1) \text{解: } f(t) = \cos\left(3t + \frac{\pi}{4}\right) = \frac{1}{2} \left[ e^{j\left(3t + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)} + e^{-j\left(3t + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)} \right] = \frac{1}{2} e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}} e^{j3t} + \frac{1}{2} e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}} e^{-j3t}, \quad \omega_0 = 3$$

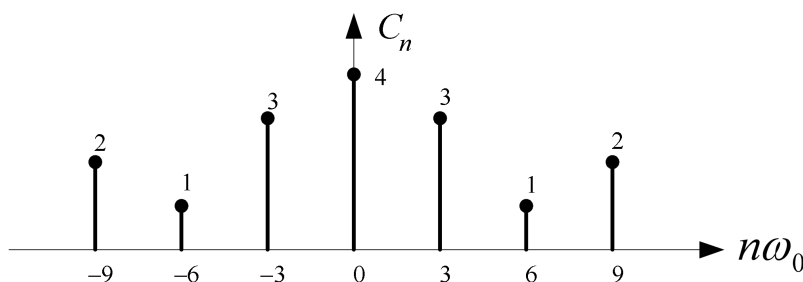
$$\text{所以, } c_1 = \frac{1}{2} e^{j\frac{\pi}{4}}, c_{-1} = \frac{1}{2} e^{-j\frac{\pi}{4}}, c_n = 0 (n \neq \pm 1)$$

$$(2) \text{解: } f(t) = \sin 2t + \cos 4t + \sin 6t = \frac{1}{2j} (e^{j2t} - e^{-j2t}) + \frac{1}{2} (e^{j4t} + e^{-j4t}) + \frac{1}{2j} (e^{j6t} - e^{-j6t})$$

$$= -0.5j(e^{j\omega_0 t} - e^{-j\omega_0 t}) + 0.5(e^{j2\omega_0 t} + e^{-j2\omega_0 t}) - 0.5j(e^{j3\omega_0 t} - e^{-j3\omega_0 t}), \quad \omega_0 = 2$$

$$\text{所以, } c_1 = -0.5j, c_{-1} = 0.5j, c_2 = 0.5, c_{-2} = 0.5, c_3 = -0.5j, c_{-3} = 0.5j, c_n = 0 (n \neq \pm 1, \pm 2, \pm 3)$$

二、已知连续周期信号的频谱图如图，试写出该信号的 Fourier 级数表示式。



解：由图可知  $\omega_0 = 3$

$$C_0 = 4 \quad C_{\pm 1} = 3 \quad C_{\pm 2} = 1 \quad C_{\pm 3} = 2$$

$$f(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} C_n e^{jn\omega_0 t}$$

$$= 4 + 3(e^{j\omega_0 t} + e^{-j\omega_0 t}) + (e^{j2\omega_0 t} + e^{-j2\omega_0 t}) + 2(e^{j3\omega_0 t} + e^{-j3\omega_0 t})$$

$$= 4 + 6 \cos(\omega_0 t) + 2 \cos(2\omega_0 t) + 4 \cos(3\omega_0 t)$$

三、试求连续信号  $f(t) = e^{-2t} \cos(\omega_0 t) u(t)$  的频谱函数,  $\omega_0$  为常数。

解:  $f(t) = e^{-2t} \cos(\omega_0 t) u(t) = e^{-2t} u(t) \cdot \cos(\omega_0 t)$ , 利用频域卷积特性, 得

$$F(j\omega) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \cdot \frac{1}{2+j\omega} * \pi [\delta(\omega - \omega_0) + \delta(\omega + \omega_0)] = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{1}{2+j(\omega - \omega_0)} + \frac{1}{2+j(\omega + \omega_0)} \right]$$

四、已知  $F[f(t)] = F(j\omega)$ , 试计算下列连续信号的频谱函数。

$$(1) f_1(t) = f(t-5)$$

解: 利用 FT 的时移特性, 有

$$F_1(j\omega) = F(j\omega) \cdot e^{-j5\omega}$$

$$(2) f_2(t) = f(5t)$$

解: 利用 FT 的展缩特性, 有

$$F_2(j\omega) = \frac{1}{5} F\left(j \frac{\omega}{5}\right)$$

$$(3) f_3(t) = f(5-5t)$$

解:

$$f(t) \leftrightarrow F(j\omega)$$

$$f(-t) \leftrightarrow F(-j\omega)$$

$$f[-(t-5)] = f(5-t) \leftrightarrow F(-j\omega) \cdot e^{-j5\omega}$$

$$f(5-5t) \leftrightarrow \frac{1}{5} F\left(-j \frac{\omega}{5}\right) \cdot e^{-j5\frac{\omega}{5}} = \frac{1}{5} F\left(-j \frac{\omega}{5}\right) \cdot e^{-j\omega}$$

$$\text{即: } F_3(j\omega) = \frac{1}{5} F\left(-j \frac{\omega}{5}\right) \cdot e^{-j\omega}$$

$$(4) f_4(t) = f(t) * \delta(t-2)$$

解: 利用 FT 的卷积特性, 得

$$F_4(j\omega) = F(j\omega) \cdot 1e^{-j2\omega} = F(j\omega) e^{-j2\omega}$$