

International Institute Of Information Technology Hyderabad



BTP-2: Grammar Language Modeling for Automated Educational Assessment

Guide: Dr. Ramesh Loganathan

Mentor: Arjun Sir

Panel: Rajakrishnan Sir



Ashish Chokhani, 2021102016 Ishit Bansal, 2021101083 Manuj Garg, 2021101047

Objective

Develop a robust grammar checker application powered by machine learning, designed to support educational institutions in enhancing students' grammatical proficiency and speech pronunciation.

Key Features

- Automated Grammar Evaluation with MCQ-Based Assessments: The app includes multiple-choice questions (MCQs) that assess students' grammar skills by requiring them to pronounce complete sentences, filling in blank spaces.
- Jumbled Sentence Exercises for Grammar Checking and Learning: Students are presented with a set of jumbled words to rearrange into a grammatically correct sentence.
- **Speech Pronunciation Assessment:** After sentence formation, users pronounce the rearranged sentence, and the app provides real-time feedback based on pronunciation accuracy.
- **Feedback Mechanism:** The app identifies grammatical mistakes and pronunciation issues, offering specific, actionable feedback to support student improvement.

Progress Since Mid-Evaluation

Completed Features:

• Jumbled Sentence Exercise:

- Added functionality for sentence formation, where students view a jumbled sentence and must rearrange and pronounce it in the correct order.
- Example: A sentence like "on / sat / mat / the / the / cat" is rearranged and pronounced as "The cat sat on the mat."

• Speech Processing Integration:

- Incorporated Goodness of Pronunciation (GoP) scores to validate spoken sentences against target sentences, assessing pronunciation accuracy.
- **GOP Extraction Functionality**: A custom function extract_word_gops calculates per-word GoP scores using Kaldi's phoneme alignments.
- Validation Logic: Sentences are validated by analyzing each word's GoP score, with a minimum threshold of 8.5 for pronunciation accuracy.

• UI & Feature Enhancements:

• Navbar and UI Improvements: The application now includes a responsive Navbar and an enhanced login page UI, providing a smoother, more user-friendly experience.

0

• ER Diagram Addition:

 An ER diagram has been added to illustrate the application's database structure and relationships for future modifications.

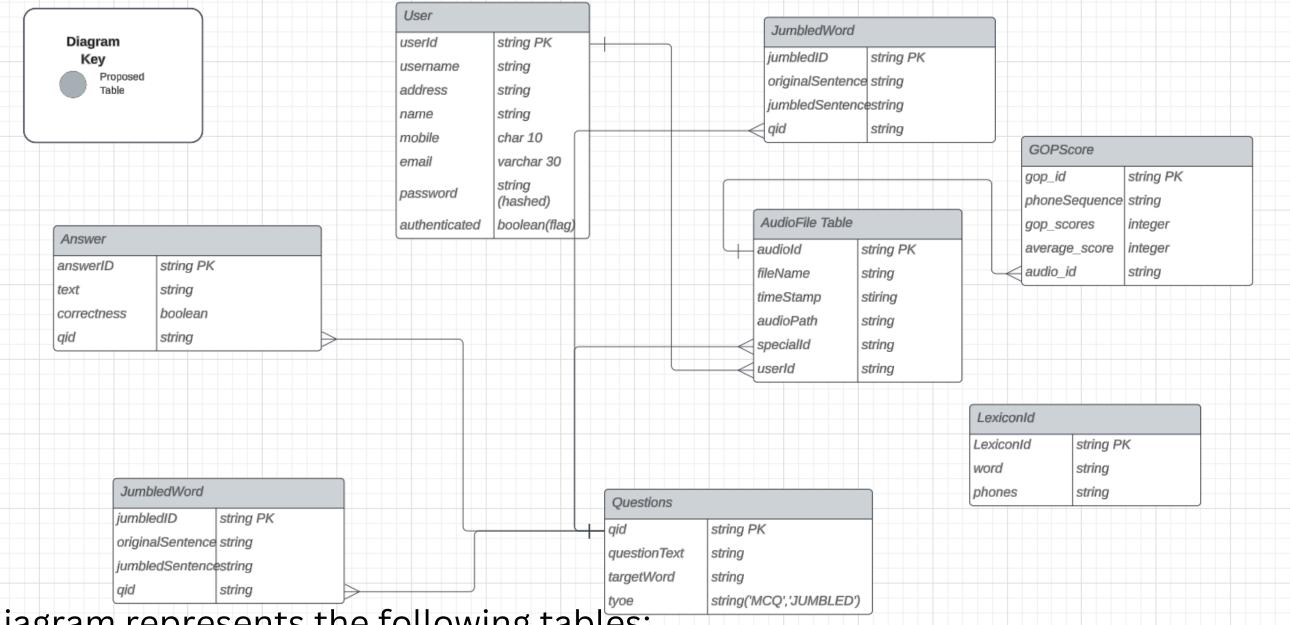
Enhanced Model and Data Processing:

- Integrated Kaldi for speech processing to enable precise pronunciation assessment.
- Developed functions to calculate GoP scores for jumbled sentences, ensuring the correct order and pronunciation of words.

Backend Enhancements:

- **Data Folder Creation** The system dynamically organizes audio files and transcriptions for each question, ensuring efficient data management.
- Audio Processing Utilizes ffmpeg for converting uploaded audio into a WAV format compatible with Kaldi for processing.
- API Endpoints Two FastAPI endpoints handle the jumbled sentence assessment, including file upload and question processing.

Proposed ER Diagram



The proposed ER diagram represents the following tables:

- User Table: Manages user data and login information.
- AudioFile Table: Stores the uploaded audio files and links them to specific questions.
- **Question Table**: Contains details of all questions, including type (Jumbled or MCQ) and the correct answer.
- **Answer Table**: Holds the provided answers and their correctness.
- JumbledWord Table: Stores jumbled and correct sentences.
- GOPScore Table: Keeps track of GoP scores for pronunciation checks.

Technical Challenges and Solutions

- Challenge: Achieving Accurate Pronunciation Assessment with GoP Scores
- **Solution**: Developed an algorithm that calculates GoP scores at the phoneme level, improving accuracy through lexicon-based phoneme matching.
- Challenge: Managing Diverse Audio Formats and Ensuring Consistent File Structure
- **Solution**: Automated audio conversion and dynamically organized data directories to ensure consistent and efficient processing.
- Challenge: Handling Variability in User Pronunciation
- **Solution**: Implemented threshold adjustments and flexible phoneme matching to account for accent variations and pronunciation differences among users
- Challenge: Balancing Real-Time Feedback with System Performance
- **Solution**: Optimized the speech processing pipeline to reduce latency by streamlining the GOP extraction process and preloading essential model data.

Conclusion

- The Grammar Checker Application has evolved into a comprehensive tool for students to practice and improve their grammar and pronunciation.
- We aim to continue refining the app for broader adoption in educational environments, offering students an effective learning tool that bridges grammatical knowledge and speech proficiency.

Code -

<u>https://iiitaphyd-</u>
<u>my.sharepoint.com/:u:/g/personal/ishit_bansal_students_iiit_ac_in/EdjOB97GIJpDtwkgZWMgAGABMTM4Ku8bkQMP7TKCR7CnDA?e=ObfCtt</u>

Presentation -

https://iiitaphydmy.sharepoint.com/:v:/g/personal/ishit_bansal_students_iiit_ac_in/EdR44lptwPdJjrraChns9TQBAcUxb8ELtsaqVhH14YOOIA?referrer=Outlook.Web&referrerScenario=email-linkwithembed



International Institute Of Information Technology Hyderabad



THANKS

FOR YOUR ATTENTION

Guide: Dr. Ramesh Loganathan

Mentor: Arjun Sir

Panel: RajaKrishnan Sir

Submitted by

Manuj Garg, 2021101047 Ashish Chokhani, 2021102016 Ishit Bansal, 2021101083

6th November 2024

