

Name : Akshit Kothari

Section : BCA A1

Roll no : 07 (2221118)

PROBLEM STATEMENT (16):- Write a program to implement decision tree.

PROGRAM:-

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
iris=load_iris()
```

```
x=iris.data
```

```
y=iris.target
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=42)
```

```
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
```

```
clf=DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion='gini',max_depth=3,random_state=42)
```

```
clf.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
y_pred=clf.predict(x_test)
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

```
accu=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
```

```
print("accuracy",accu*100)
```

```
from sklearn import tree
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

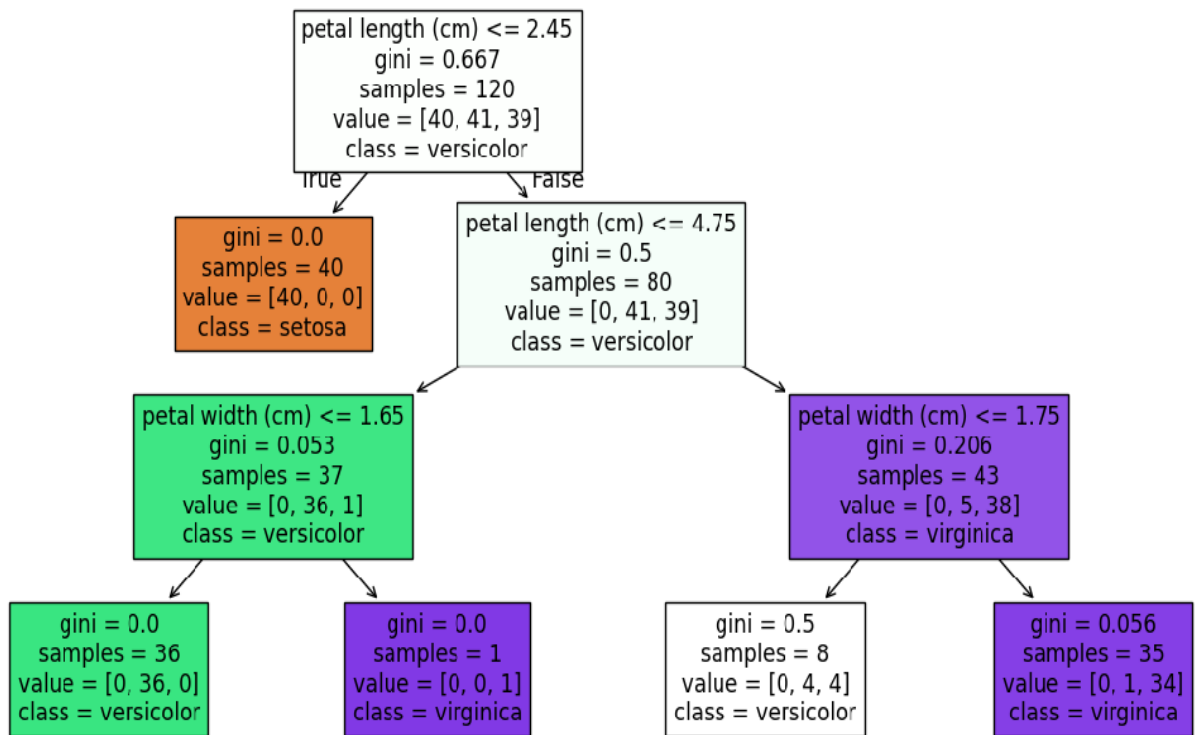
```
plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
```

```
tree.plot_tree(clf,filled=True,feature_names=iris.feature_names,class_names=iris.target_names)
```

```
plt.show()
```

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Output:



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PROBLEM STATEMENT (15):- Write a program to implement naïve bayes.

PROGRAM:-

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris

import numpy as np

iris=load_iris()

x=iris.data

y=iris.target


from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=42)


from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB

gb=GaussianNB()

gb.fit(x_train,y_train)


y_pred=gb.predict(x_test)


from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

accu=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)

print("prediction",y_pred)

print("accuracy",accu*100)
```

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Output:

prediction [1 0 2 1 1 0 1 2 1 1 2 0 0 0 0 1 2 1 1 2 0 2 0 2 2 2 2 2 0 0]

accuracy 100.0

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PROBLEM STATEMENT (14):- Write a program to implement SVM.

PROGRAM:-

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
```

```
iris=load_iris()
```

```
x=iris.data[:,2]
```

```
y=iris.target
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

```
from sklearn.svm import SVC
```

```
svm=SVC(kernel='linear')
```

```
svm.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
y_pred=svm.predict(x_test)
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

```
acu=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
```

```
print(acu)
```

```
print(y_pred)
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
x_min,x_max=x[:,0].min()-1,x[:,0].max()+1
```

```
y_min,y_max=x[:,1].min()-1,x[:,1].max()+1
```

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```
xx,yy=np.meshgrid(np.arange(x_min,x_max,0.02),np.arange(y_min,y_max,0.02))  
z=svm.predict(np.c_[xx.ravel(),yy.ravel()])
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
plt.contourf(xx,yy,z.reshape(xx.shape),alpha=0.5)  
plt.scatter(x[:,0],x[:,1],c=y,cmap='viridis')  
plt.show()
```

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Output:

