

**Project Design Phase-II**  
**Technology Stack (Architecture & Stack)**

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Date          | 31 January 3035   |
| Team ID       | LTVIP2025TMID60699  |
| Project Name  | Sustainable Smart City Assistant Using IBM<br>Granite LLM |
| Maximum Marks | 4 Marks   |

**Technical Architecture – Sustainable Smart City Assistant**

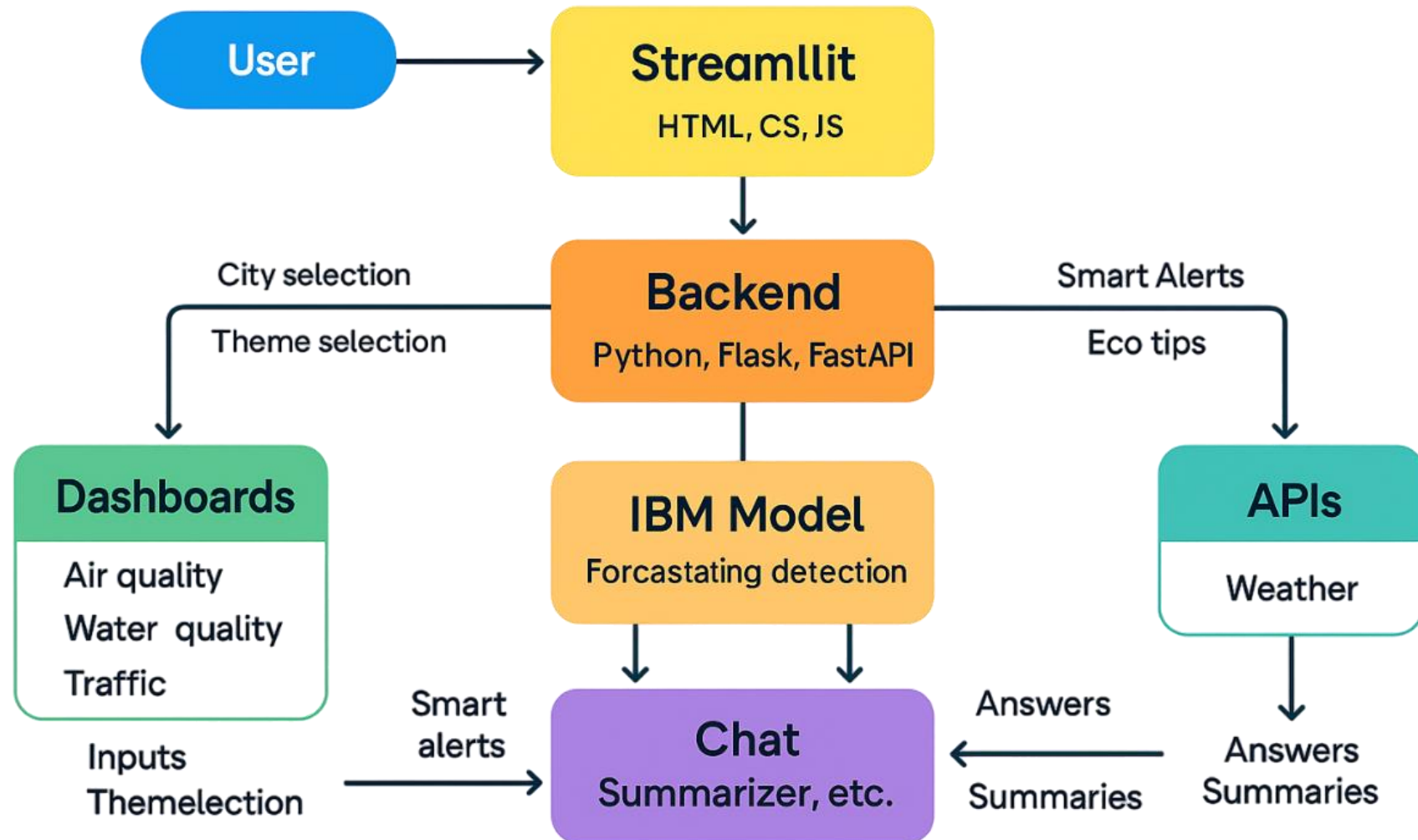
**This section outlines the technical structure of our Smart City Assistant. The system is built using modular architecture with distinct layers for user interaction, logic processing, AI-based services, and data retrieval from external APIs. The backend integrates IBM-deployed models, and the frontend is powered by Streamlit for lightweight, reactive UI rendering.**

**System Flow Overview**

- 1. User interacts with the assistant through the dashboard, chat interface, and alerts.**
- 2. The frontend is built using Streamlit and JavaScript-based components.**
- 3. User actions trigger backend processes — data fetching, summarization, forecasting, anomaly detection, and tips generation.**
- 4. The system also calls APIs (e.g., AQI, weather) and uses a deployed IBM model for advanced ML tasks like anomaly classification and eco-behavior modeling.**

5. The processed output is shown via dashboards, chat replies, smart alerts, and summaries.

# Technology Stack (Architecture & Stack)



**Table-1: Components & Technologies**

| S.No | Component              | Description   | Technology                                   |
|------|------------------------|---|--|
| 1    | User Interface         | Web-based dashboard, chat interface, alert widgets      | Streamlit, HTML, CSS, JS                     |
| 2    | Application Logic-1    | Core logic for data visualization and dashboard updates | Python (Pandas, NumPy, Plotly)               |
| 3    | Application Logic-2    | ML logic for forecasting and anomaly detection          | IBM Cloud ML Model (deployed model endpoint) |
| 4    | Application Logic-3    | Chat logic and summarization service                    | Python, OpenAI GPT model (or fallback rules) |
| 5    | Database               | Temporary session storage (if needed)                   | Local JSON storage or lightweight SQLite     |
| 6    | Cloud Database         | For future expansion                                    | Firebase / IBM Cloudant (optional)           |
| 7    | File Storage           | Eco tips, summaries, city data configs                  | JSON Files on local file system              |
| 8    | External API-1         | Real-time AQI and environmental data                    | AQI India API, OpenWeatherMap                |
| 9    | External API-2         | Weather & city coordinates                              | OpenWeather API / LocationIQ (optional)      |
| 10   | Machine Learning Model | Forecast AQI/water/traffic + detect anomalies           | IBM Deployed Time-Series ML Model            |
| 11   | Infrastructure         | Hosted locally for demo; cloud-ready                    | Localhost / Firebase Hosting / IBM Cloud     |

**Table-2: Application Characteristics**

| <b>S.No</b> | <b>Characteristics</b>          | <b>Description</b>   | <b>Technology Used</b>                              |
|-------------|---------------------------------|--|---|
| <b>1</b>    | <b>Open-Source Frameworks</b>   | <b>Tools used for rapid development and data display</b>                                 | <b>Streamlit, Python, Flask, Scikit-learn</b>       |
| <b>2</b>    | <b>Security Implementations</b> | <b>API keys securely handled; no personal data stored; HTTPS enforced</b>                | <b>Environment variable handling, CORS setup</b>    |
| <b>3</b>    | <b>Scalable Architecture</b>    | <b>Modular layout: UI, logic, ML, API — easily extendable to more cities &amp; users</b> | <b>Microservices-ready, Serverless architecture</b> |
| <b>4</b>    | <b>Availability</b>             | <b>App accessible 24x7 if hosted online, with fallback for offline city data/tips</b>    | <b>Firebase Hosting / Streamlit Cloud</b>           |
| <b>5</b>    | <b>Performance</b>              | <b>Pre-cached metrics; asynchronous API calls; minimal data load per request</b>         | <b>Python caching, low-latency API use</b>          |

