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# Import necessary libraries

import os

import numpy as np

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator

from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential

from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense


# Define paths to training and validation data

train_dir = 'train'

validation_dir = 'validation'


# Define image dimensions and batch size

img_width, img_height = 150, 150

batch_size = 20


# Create image data generators with data augmentation for training and validation sets

train_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1./255,
    rotation_range=40,
    width_shift_range=0.2,
    height_shift_range=0.2,
    shear_range=0.2,
    zoom_range=0.2,
    horizontal_flip=True
)

validation_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)


train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    train_dir,
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target_size=(img_width, img_height),  
batch_size=batch_size,  
class_mode='binary'  
)
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validation_generator = validation_datagen.flow_from_directory(  
    validation_dir,  
    target_size=(img_width, img_height),  
    batch_size=batch_size,  
    class_mode='binary'  
)
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# Build the CNN model
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model = Sequential([  
    Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(img_width, img_height, 3)),  
    MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),  
    Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),  
    MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),  
    Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'),  
    MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),  
    Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'),  
    MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),  
    Flatten(),  
    Dense(512, activation='relu'),  
    Dense(1, activation='sigmoid')  
])
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# Compile the model
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model.compile(optimizer='adam',  
              loss='binary_crossentropy',  
              metrics=['accuracy'])
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# Train the model
history = model.fit(
    train_generator,
    steps_per_epoch=train_generator.samples // batch_size,
    epochs=20,
    validation_data=validation_generator,
    validation_steps=validation_generator.samples // batch_size
)

# Evaluate the model
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(validation_generator, verbose=2)
print("\nTest accuracy:", test_acc)

# Plot training and validation accuracy and loss
acc = history.history['accuracy']
val_acc = history.history['val_accuracy']
loss = history.history['loss']
val_loss = history.history['val_loss']

epochs = range(1, len(acc) + 1)

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 4))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'bo', label='Training accuracy')
plt.plot(epochs, val_acc, 'b', label='Validation accuracy')
plt.title('Training and validation accuracy')
plt.legend()

plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'bo', label='Training loss')

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plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, 'b', label='Validation loss')
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plt.title('Training and validation loss')
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plt.legend()
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plt.show()
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