

University of Massachusetts Lowell — Comp 3010: Organization of Programming Languages  
Assignment 2

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Inference rules:

- $\langle n, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a n$
- $\langle a_1, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_1 \quad \langle a_1 + a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_1 + a_2$
- $\langle a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_2 \quad \langle n_1 + a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a n_1 + a'_2$
- $\langle n_1 + n_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a n_3$  where  $n_3$  is the sum of  $n_1$  and  $n_2$
- $\langle a_1, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_1 \quad \langle a_1 \times a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_1 \times a_2$
- $\langle a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_2 \quad \langle n_1 \times a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a n_1 \times a'_2$
- $\langle n_1 \times n_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a n_3$  where  $n_3$  is the product of  $n_1$  and  $n_2$

**(b) Small-step semantics for boolean expressions**

Configuration:  $\langle b, \sigma \rangle$ , where  $b$  is a boolean expression and  $\sigma$  is the store.

Inference rules:

- $\langle \text{true}, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \text{true}$
- $\langle \text{false}, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \text{false}$
- $\langle a_1, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_1 \quad \langle a_1 = a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b a'_1 = a_2$
- $\langle a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_2 \quad \langle n_1 = a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b n_1 = a'_2$
- $\langle n_1 = n_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \text{true}$  if  $n_1 = n_2$
- $\langle n_1 = n_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \text{false}$  if  $n_1 \neq n_2$
- $\langle a_1, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_1 \quad \langle a_1 \neq a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b a'_1 \neq a_2$
- $\langle a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_2 \quad \langle n_1 \neq a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b n_1 \neq a'_2$
- $\langle n_1 \neq n_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \text{true}$  if  $n_1 \neq n_2$
- $\langle n_1 \neq n_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \text{false}$  if  $n_1 = n_2$
- $\langle a_1, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_1 \quad \langle a_1 \leq a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b a'_1 \leq a_2$
- $\langle a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_2 \quad \langle n_1 \leq a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b n_1 \leq a'_2$
- $\langle n_1 \leq n_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \text{true}$  if  $n_1 \leq n_2$
- $\langle n_1 \leq n_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \text{false}$  if  $n_1 > n_2$
- $\langle a_1, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_1 \quad \langle a_1 \rangle a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b a'_1 \rangle a_2$
- $\langle a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_a a'_2 \quad \langle n_1 \rangle a_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b n_1 \rangle a'_2$
- $\langle n_1 \rangle n_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \text{true}$  if  $n_1 \rangle n_2$
- $\langle n_1 \rangle n_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \text{false}$  if  $n_1 \leq n_2$
- $\langle b, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b b' \quad \langle \neg b, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \neg b'$
- $\langle \neg \text{true}, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \text{false}$
- $\langle \neg \text{false}, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \text{true}$
- $\langle b_1, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b b'_1 \quad \langle b_1 \& \& b_2, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b b'_1 \& \& b_2$
- $\langle \text{true} \& \& b, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b b$
- $\langle \text{false} \& \& b, \sigma \rangle \rightarrow_b \text{false}$