

IBM z/OS Connect Enterprise Edition

Introduction and Overview

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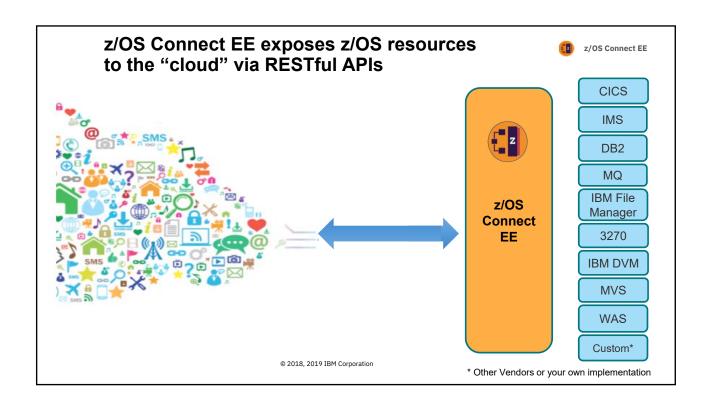


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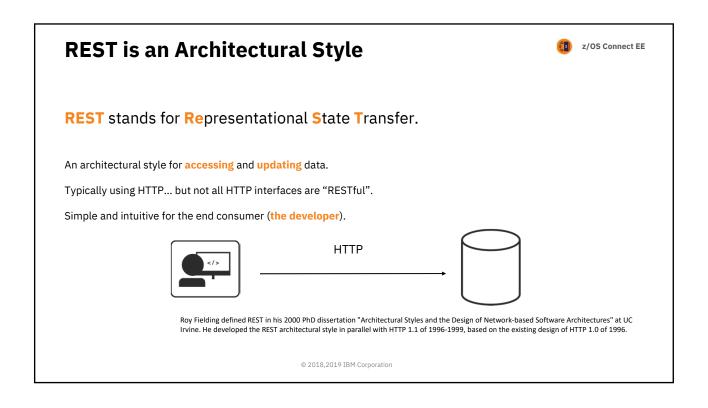
Agenda

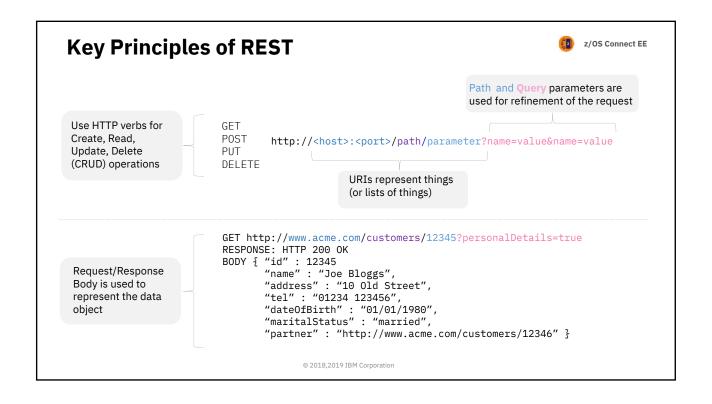
- z/OS Connect Introduction and overview
- Self paced, hands-on exercises to API enable z application from various sub-systems, e.g.
 - CICS
 - DB2
 - IMS/TM
 - MQ
 - IBM DVM*
 - IBM File Manager*
 - MVS Batch
 - Outbound REST APIs
 - 3270 screen based applications
- z/OS Connect Security

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/but_first, what_is_REST? What makes an API "RESTful"?





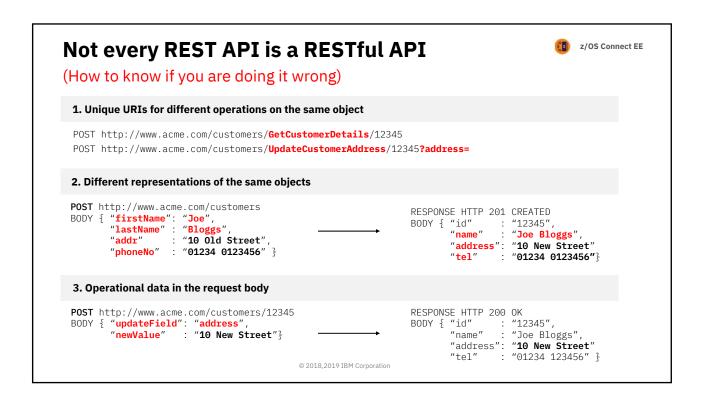
REST vs RESTful



- REST is an architectural style of development having these principles plus...
- It should be stateless
- It should access all the resources from the server using only URI
- For performing CRUD operations, it should use HTTP verbs such as get, post, put and delete
- It should return the result only in the form of JSON
- REST based services follow some of the above principles and not all, whereas RESTful means it follows all the above principles.
- Remember Not all REST APIs are RESTful APIs
- The key is consistency, RESTful APIs are consistent, REST APIs are not

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RESTful Examples z/OS Connect EE z/OS Connect Enterprise Edition: + (JSON with Fred's information) POST /account?name=Fred GET /account?number=1234 PUT /account?number=1234 + (JSON with dollar amount of deposit) HTTP Verb conveys the method against URI conveys the resource to be The JSON body carries the specific data the resources; i.e., POST is for create, acted upon; i.e., Fred's account for the action (verb) against the GET is for balance, etc. with number 1234 resource (URI) REST APIs are increasingly popular as an integration pattern because it is stateless, relatively lightweight, is relatively easy to program https://martinfowler.com/articles/richardsonMaturityModel.html © 2018,2019 IBM Corporation



Why is REST popular?		z/OS Connect EE
Ubiquitous Foundation	It's based on HTTP, which operates on TCP/IP, which is a ubiquitous networking topology.	
Relatively Lightweight	Compared to other technologies (for example, SOAP/WSDL), the REST/JSON pattern is relatively light protocol and data model, which maps well to resource-limited devices.	
Relatively Easy Development	Since the REST interface is so simple, developing the client involves very few things: an understanding of the URI requirements (path, parameters) and any JSON data schema.	
Increasingly Common	REST/JSON is becoming more and more a de facto "standard" for exposing APIs and Microservices. As more adopt the integration pattern, the more others become interested.	
Stateless	REST is by definition a stateless protocol, which implies greater simplicity in topology design. There's no need to maintain, replicate or route based on state.	
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How do we describe a REST API?

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/swagger/open_api

The industry standard framework for describing RESTful APIs.

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Why use Swagger?

z/OS Connect EE

It is more than just an API framework



There are a number of tools available to aid consumption:

Write Swagger

Swagger Editor allows API developers to design their swagger documents.



Read Swagger

Swagger UI allows API consumers to easily browse and try APIs based on Swagger Doc.



Consume Swagger

Swagger Codegen create stub code to consume APIs from various languages



https://blog.readme.io/what-is-swagger-and-why-it-matters/

Example: https://developer.psa-peugeot-citroen.com/inc/

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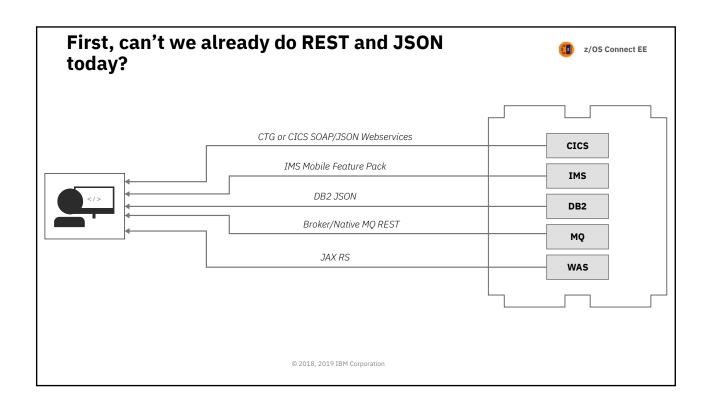
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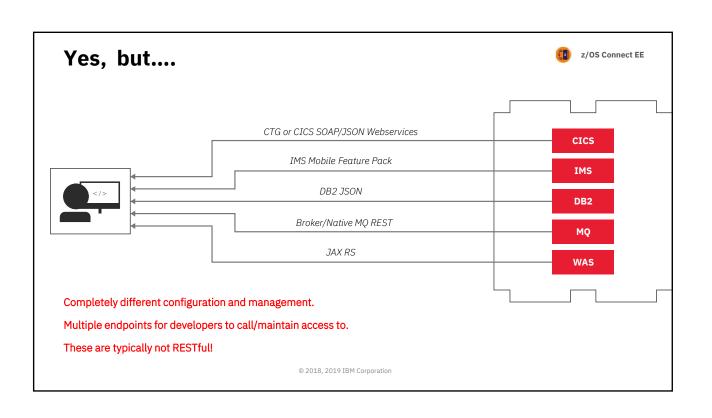


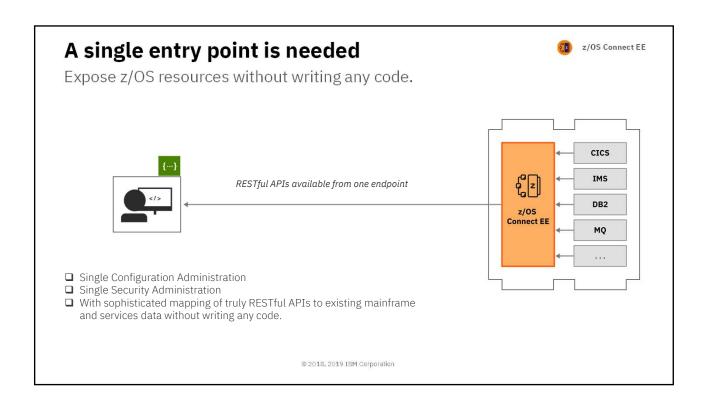
Why /zos_connect_ee?

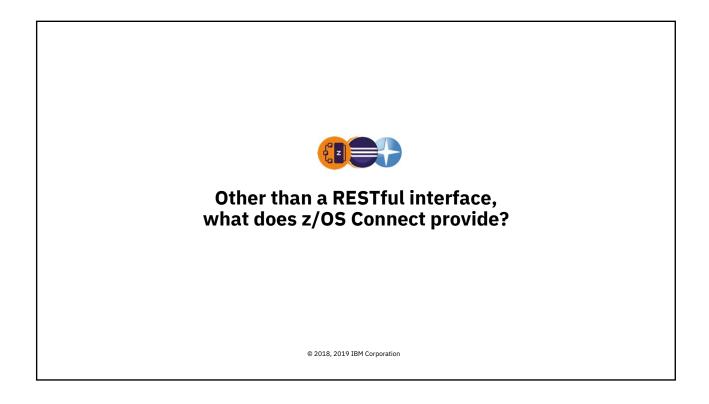
Truly RESTful APIs to and from your mainframe.

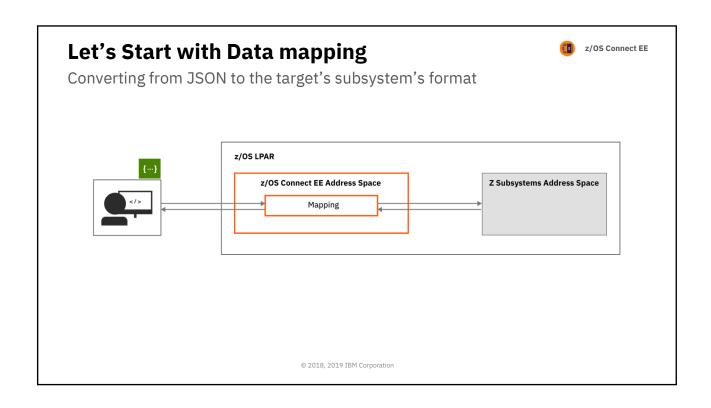
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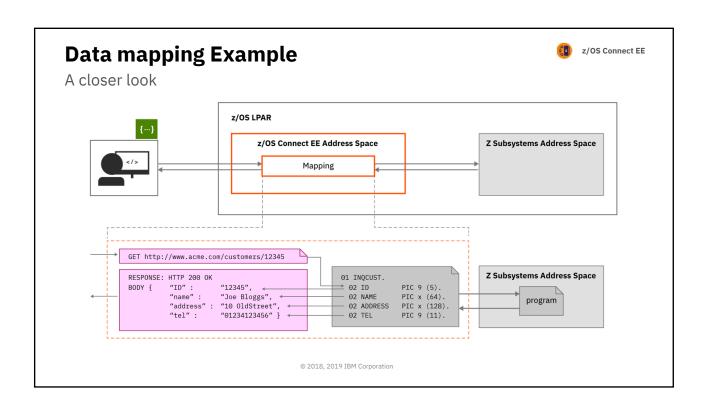












COBOL versus JSON Example



```
01 MINILOAN-COMMAREA.
             10 creditScore pic 9(16)V99.
10 yearlyIncome pic 9(16)v99.
             10 age pic 9(10).
10 amount pic 9999999999.
10 approved pic X.
88 BoolValue value 'T'.
              10 effectDate pic X(8).
             10 yearlyInterestRate pic S9(5).
10 yearlyRepayment pic 9(18).
              10 messages-Num pic 9(9).
10 messages pic X(60) occurs 1 to 99 times
                                  depending on messages-Num.
"miniloan_commarea":{
                    "type": "object",
                    "properties":{
                            "me":{
   "type":"string",
   "maxLength":20
                         "creditScore":{
                             "type": "number",
"format": "decimal",
                             "multipleOf":0.01,
                             "minimum":0
```

COBOL Source v JSON

"name": "Mitch Johnson", "creditScore": 100

All data is sent as character strings and numeric precision and sign bit is removed as an issue

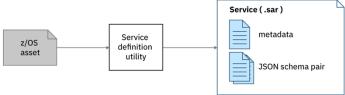
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Steps to expose a z/OS application

z/OS Connect EE

1. Create a service definition

To start mapping an API, z/OS Connect EE needs a representation of the underlying z/OS application: a **Service Archive file** (.sar).

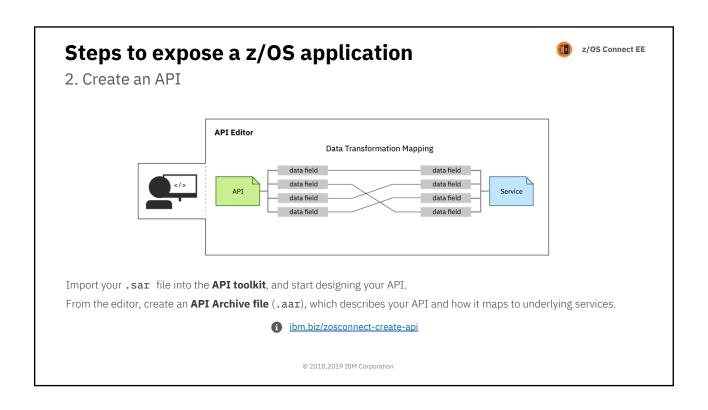


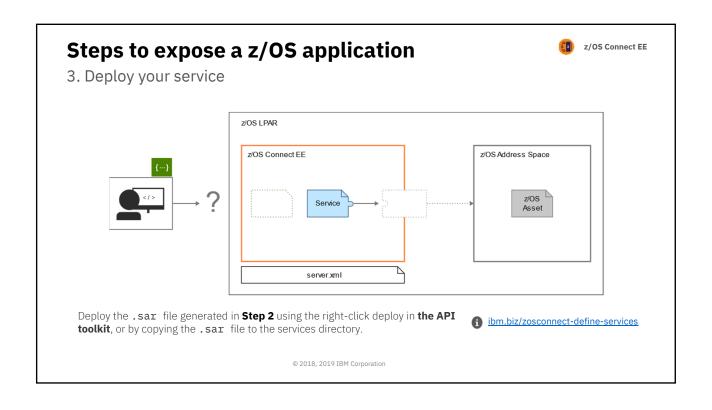
Use a system-appropriate utility to generate a .sar file for the z/OS application

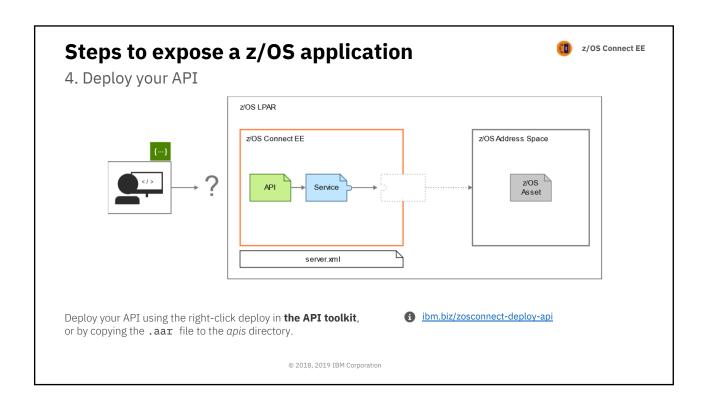
- API Toolkit (CICS and IMS)
- z/OS Connect EE Build Toolkit (Db2, MQ, IBM File Manager and HATS)
- BAQLS2JS (WOLA)
- DVM Toolkit

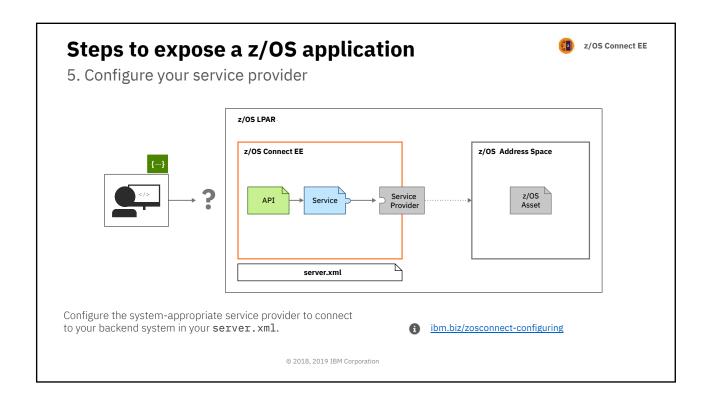


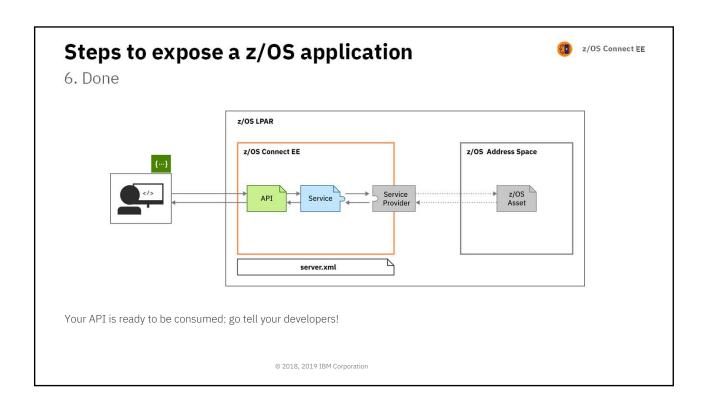
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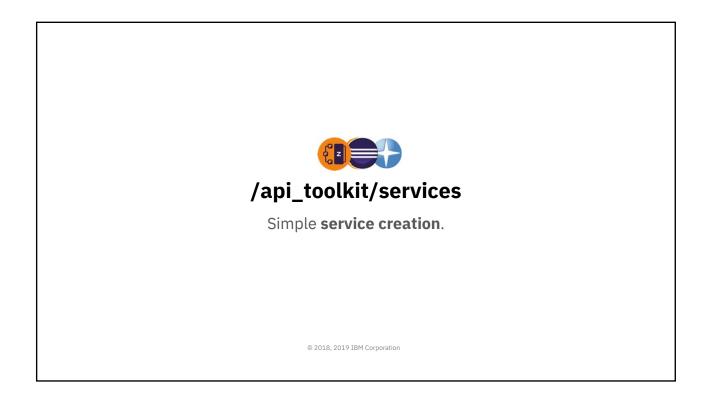


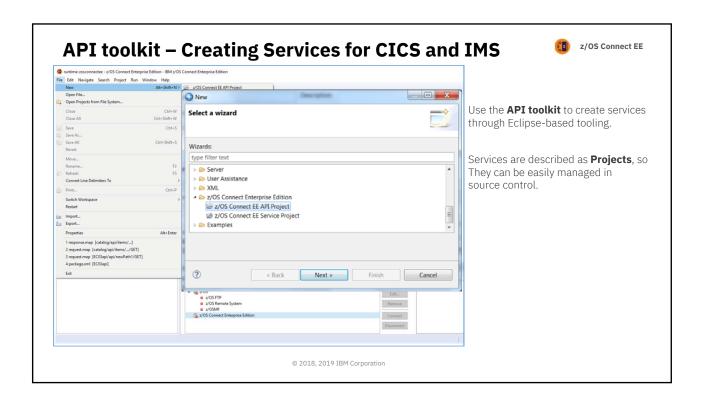


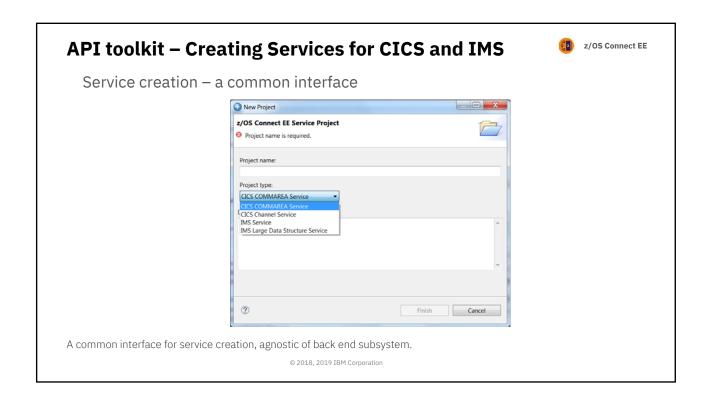


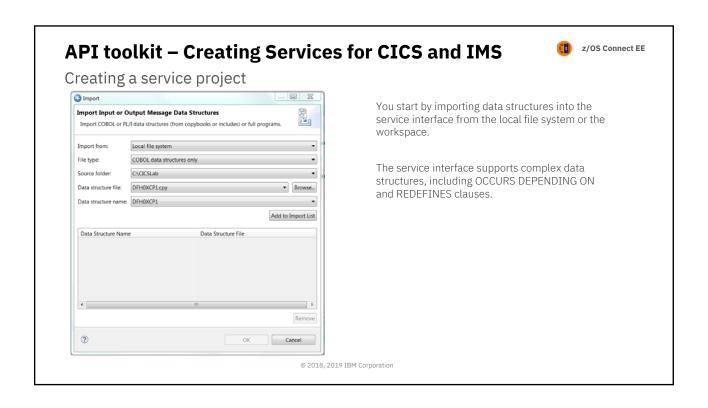


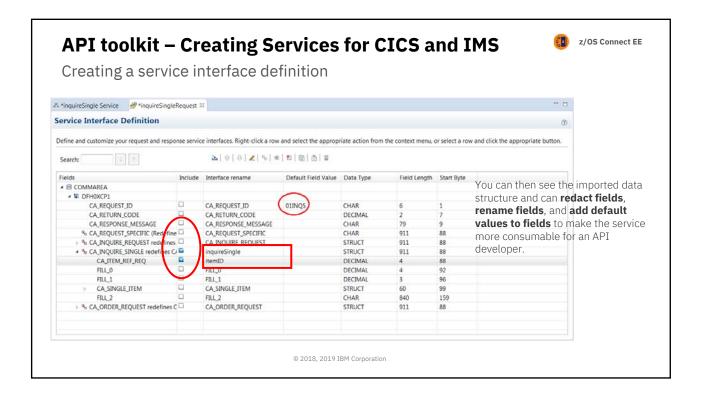


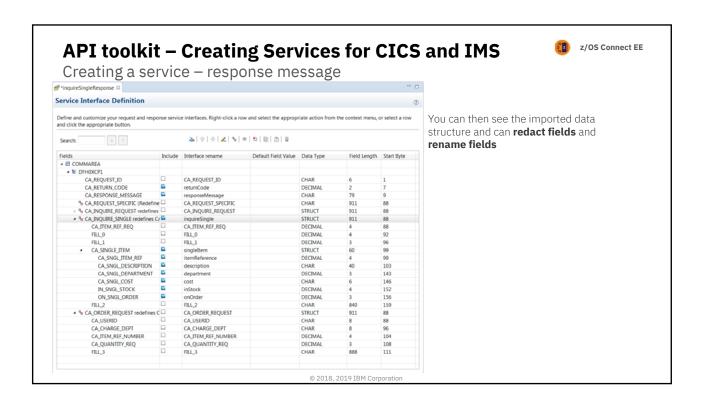


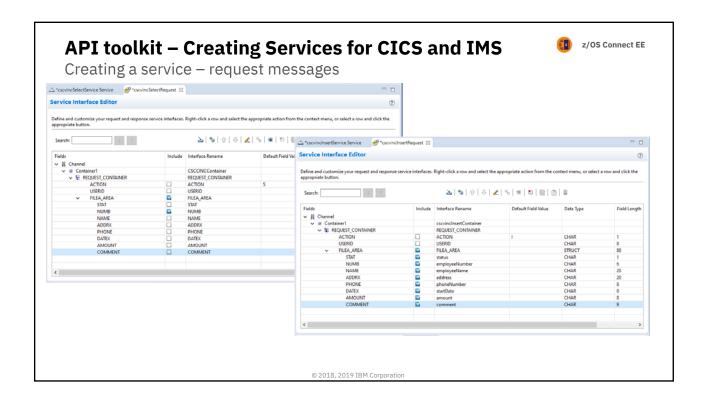


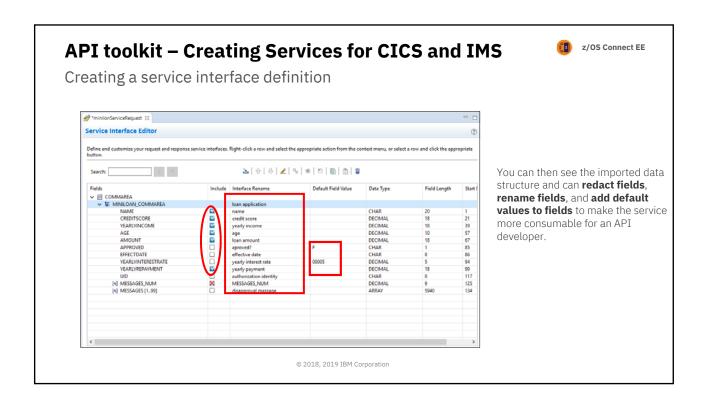


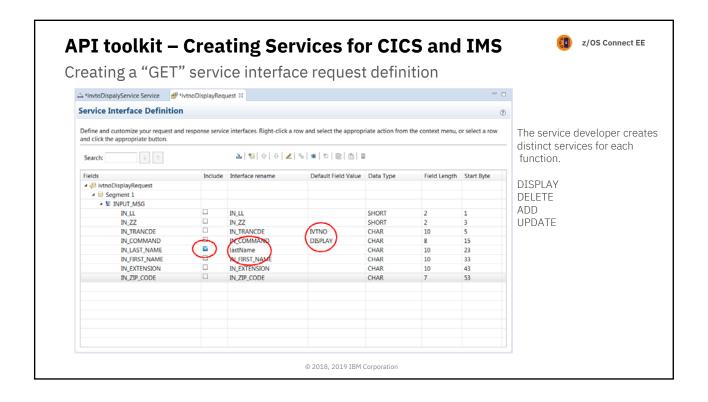


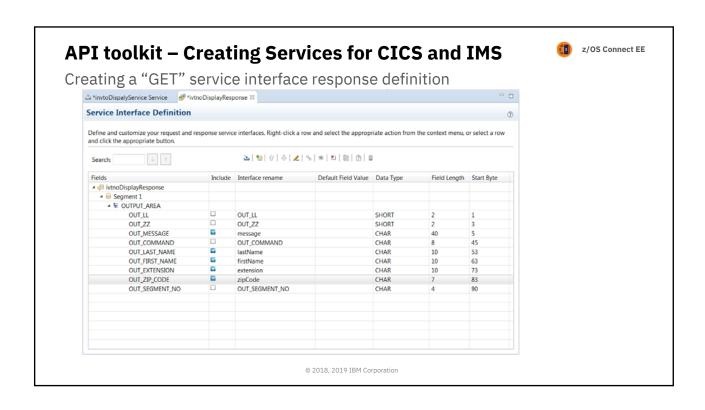


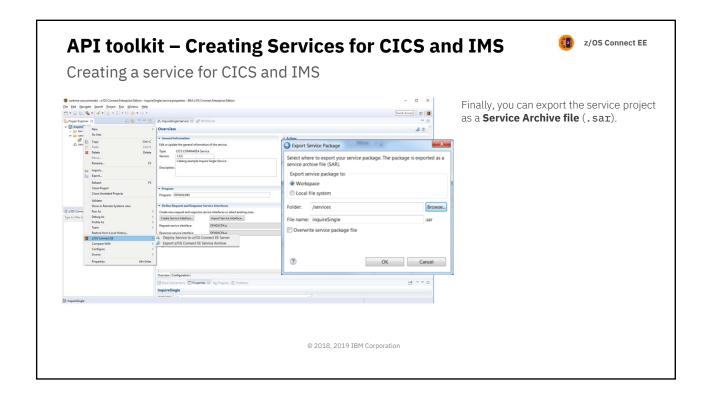


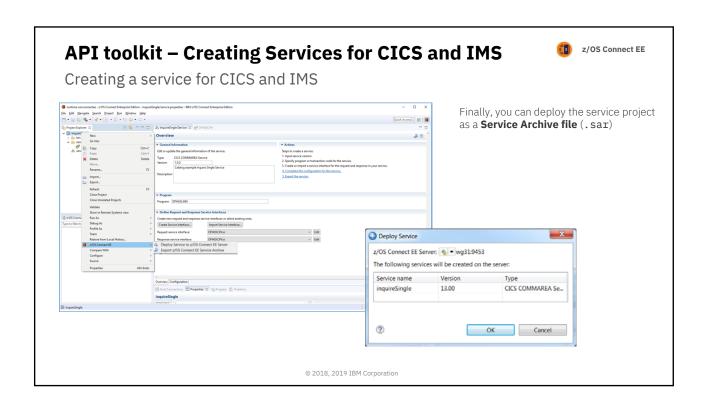


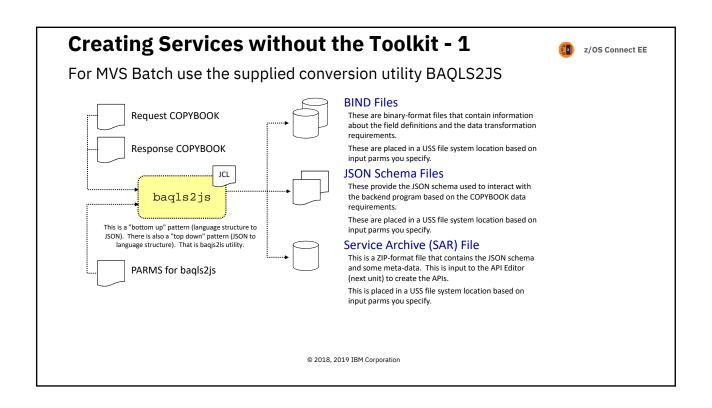


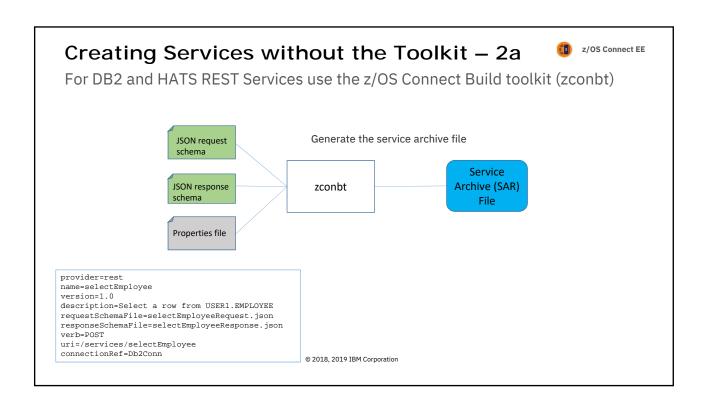


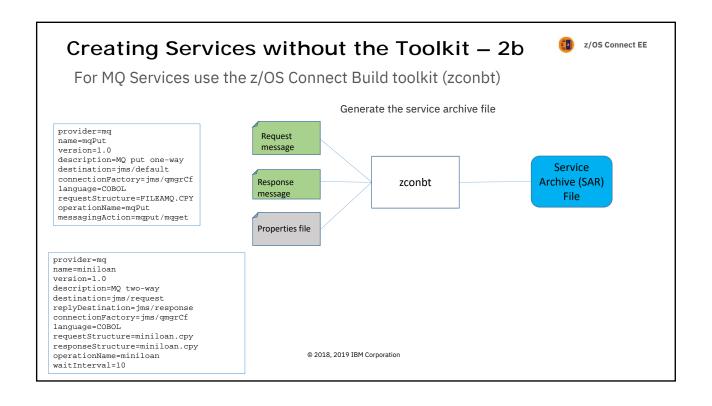


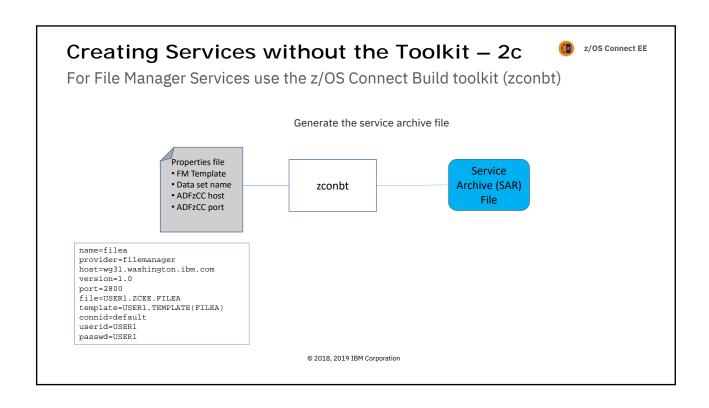


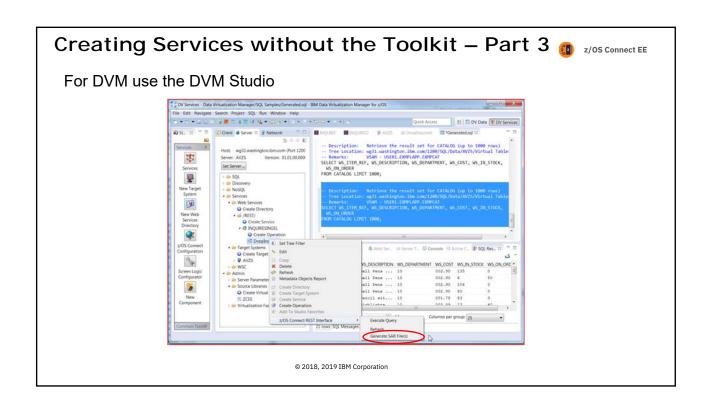














Once we have a Service Archive (SAR) What's next?

Quick and easy API mapping.

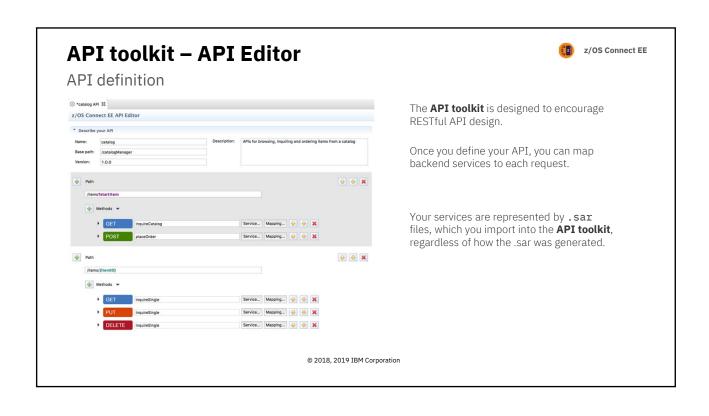
Remember: All service archives files are functionally equivalent regardless of how there are created

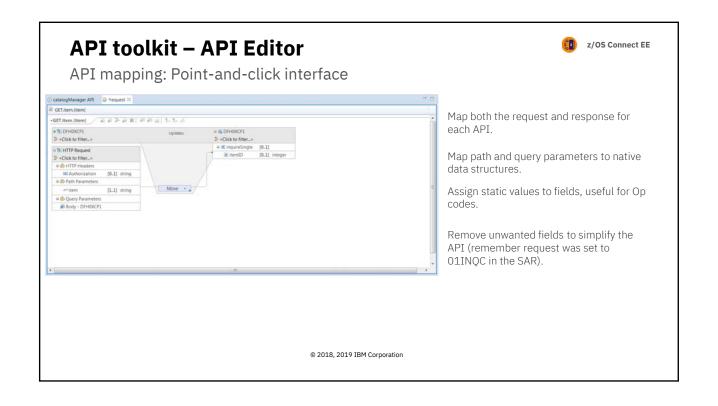
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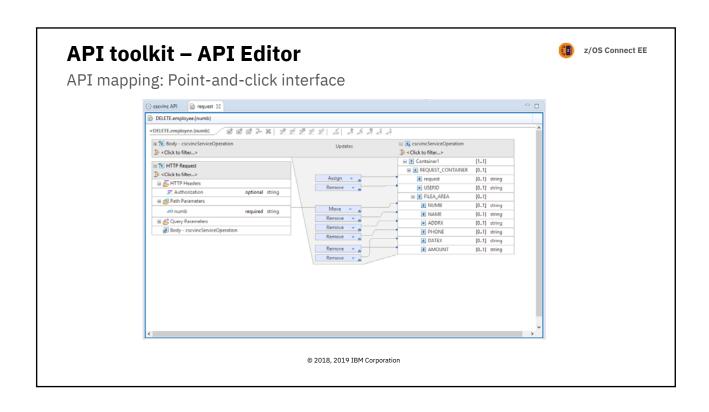


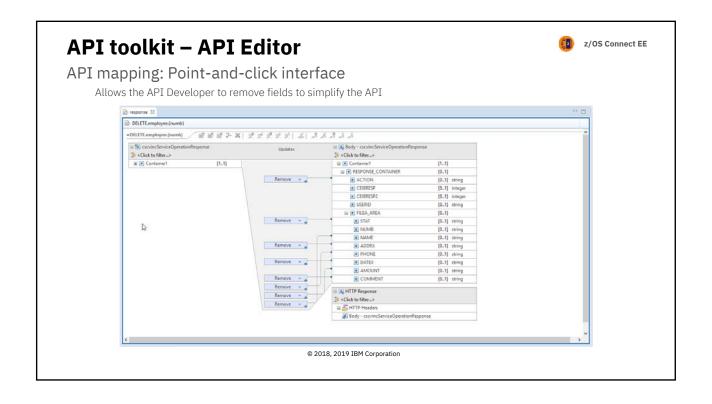
Quick and easy API mapping.

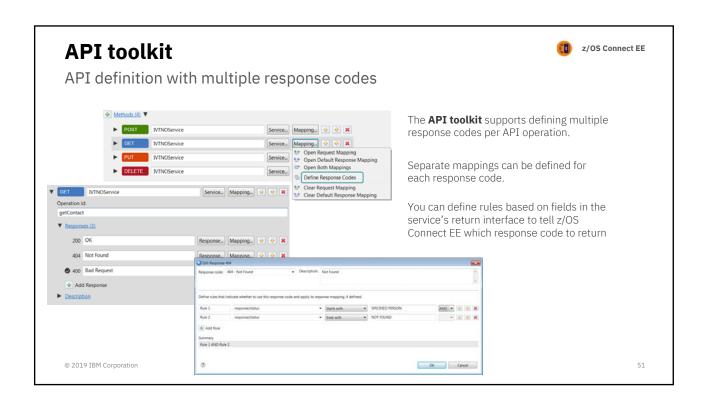
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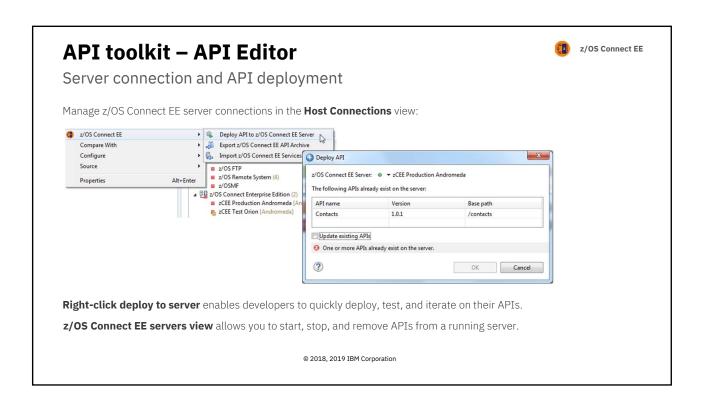


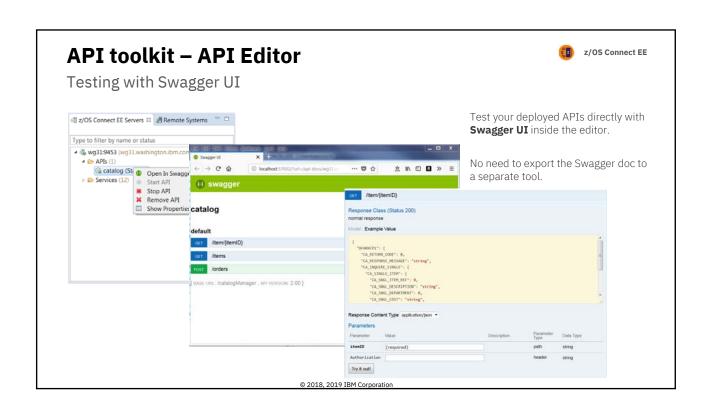


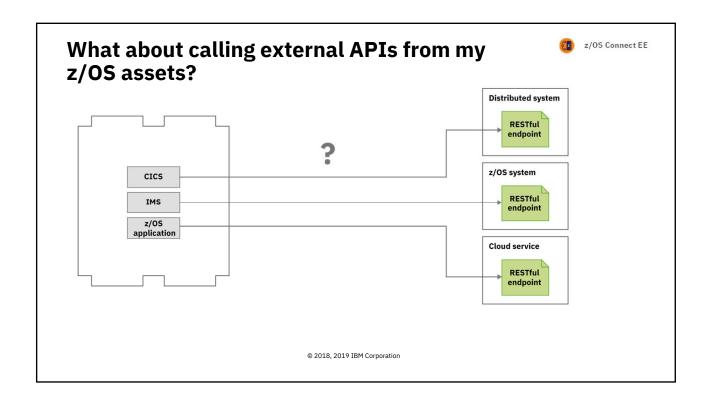


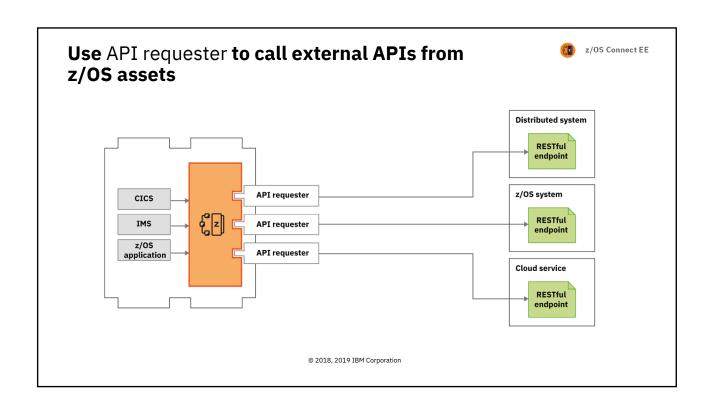


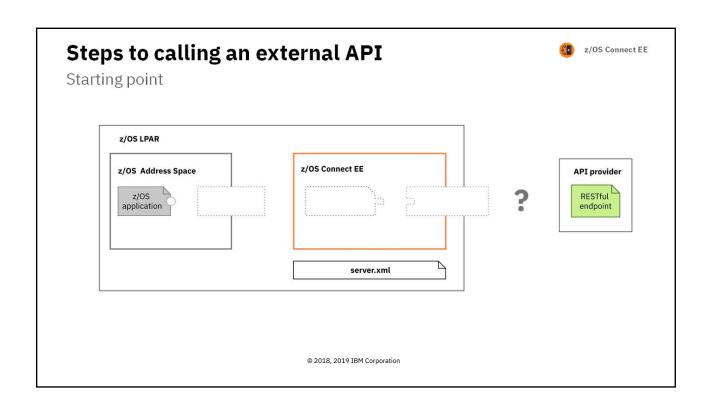


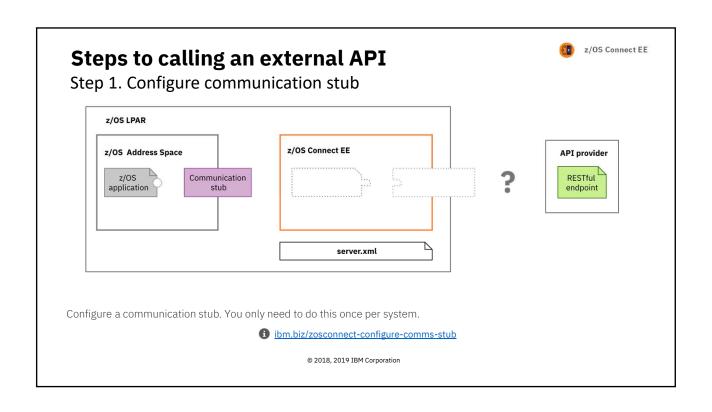


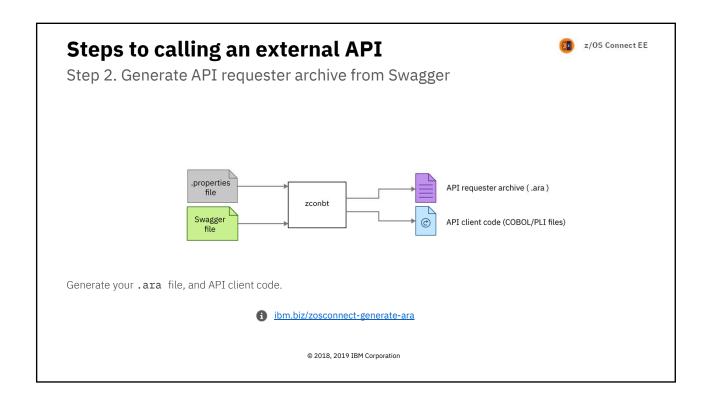


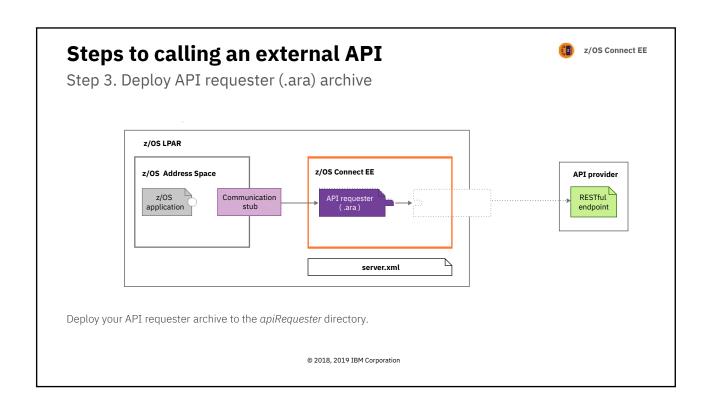


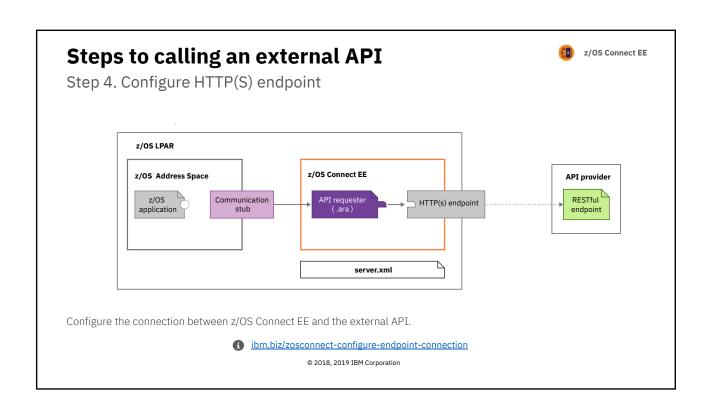


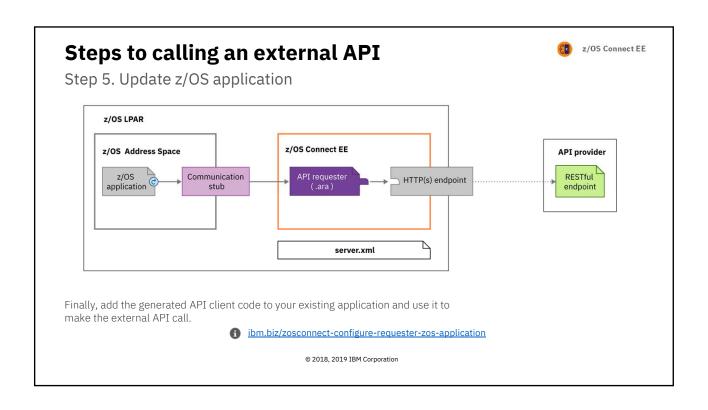


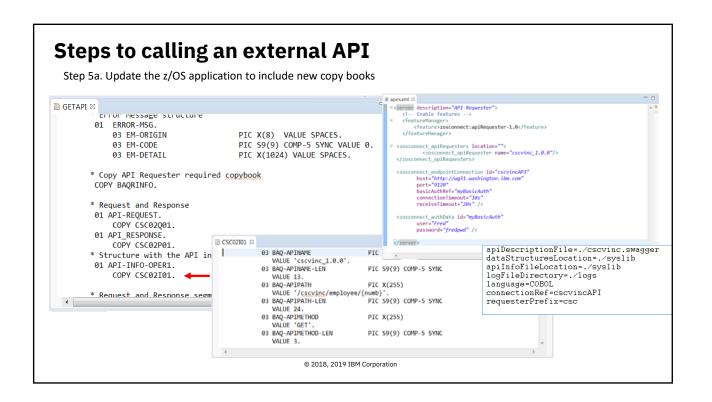


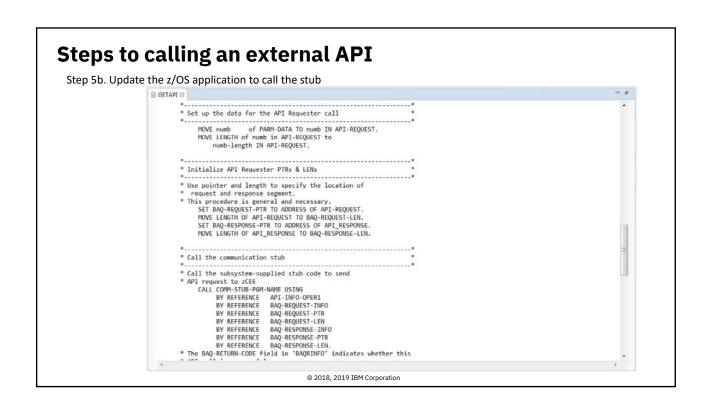


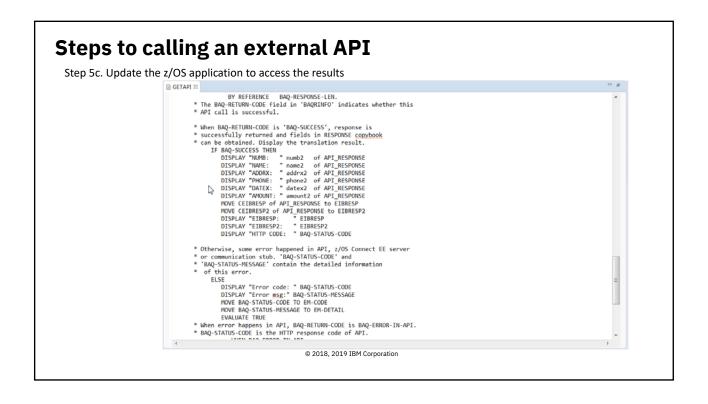


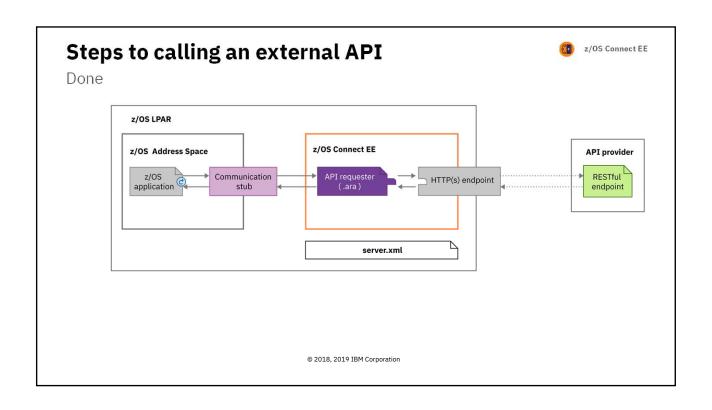


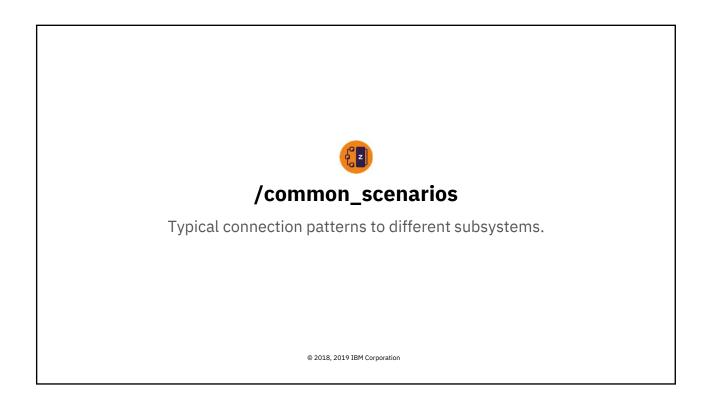


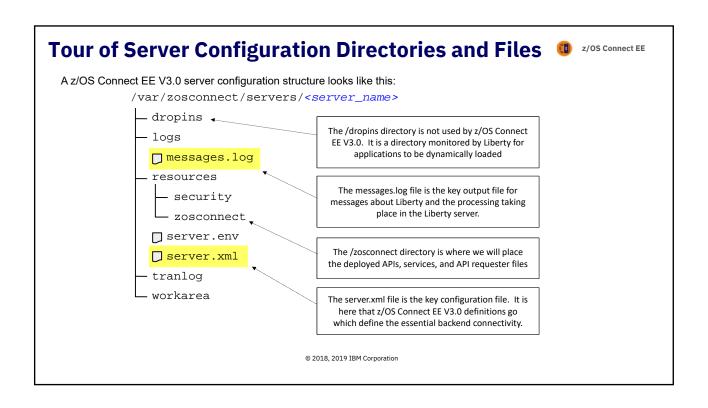


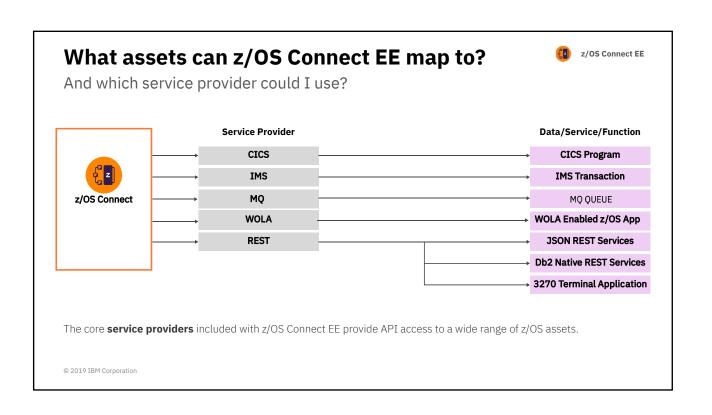


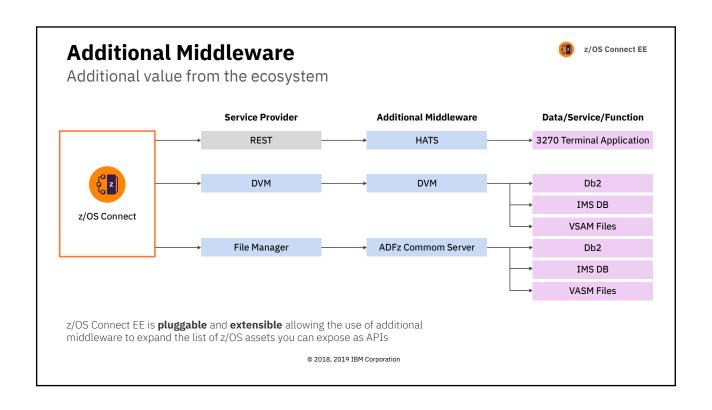


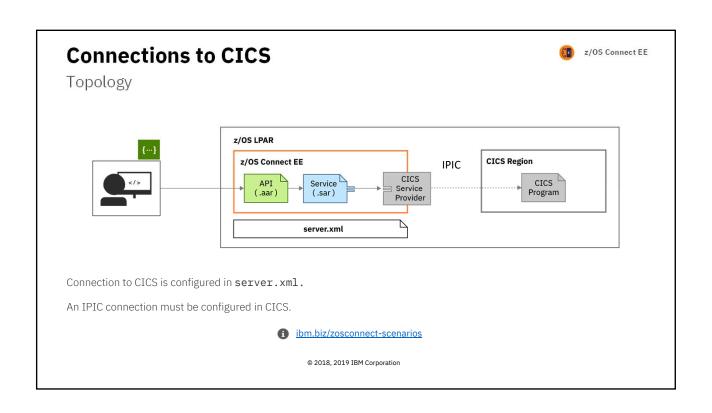


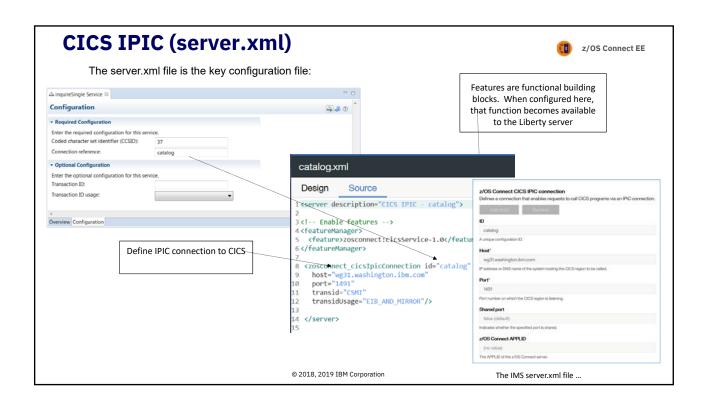


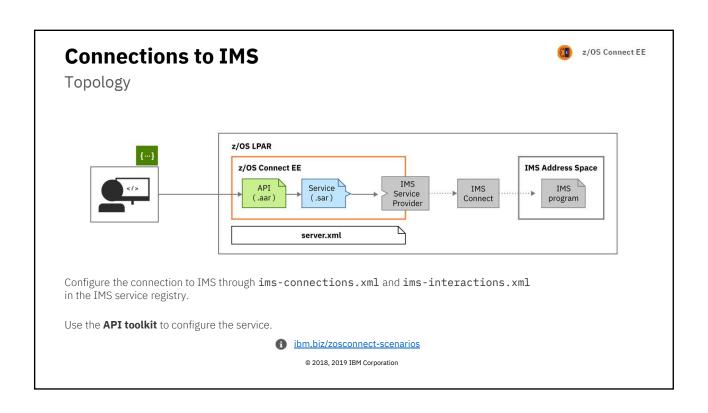


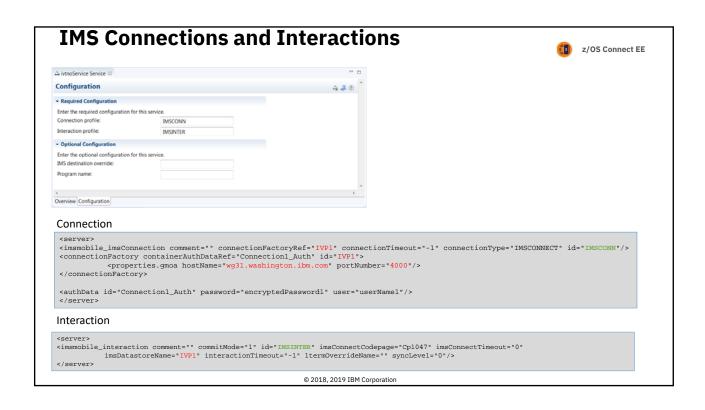


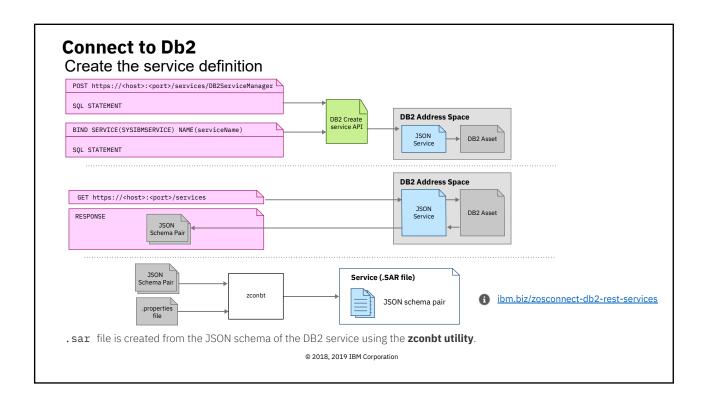


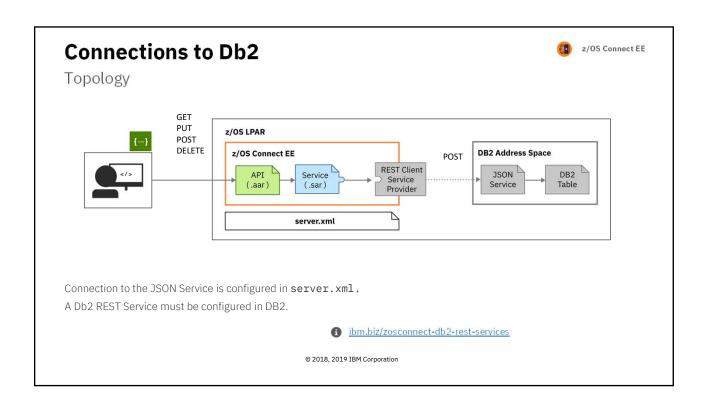


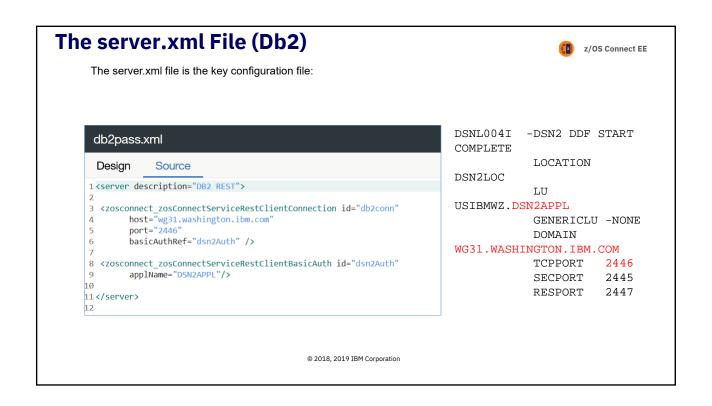


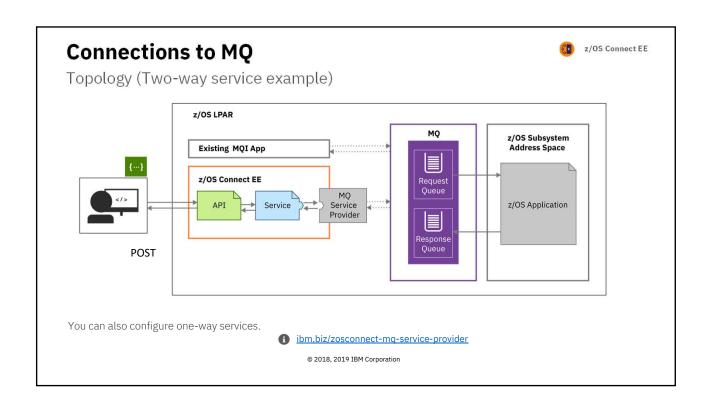


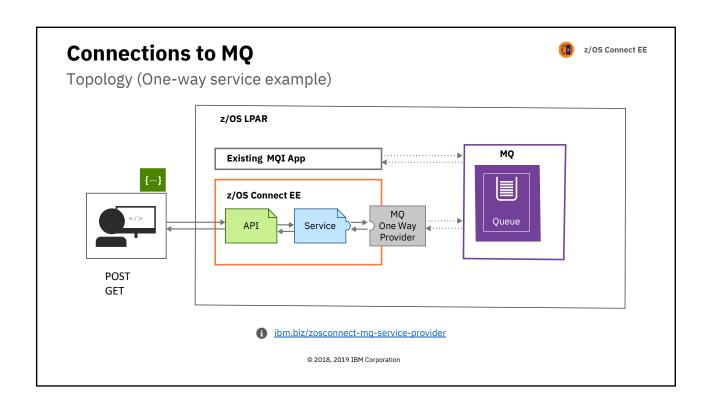


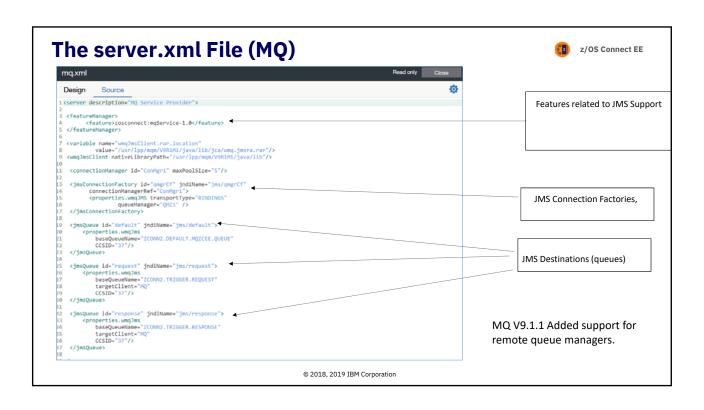


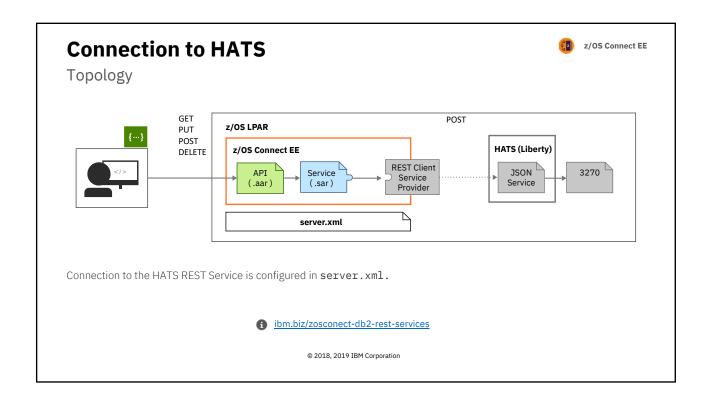


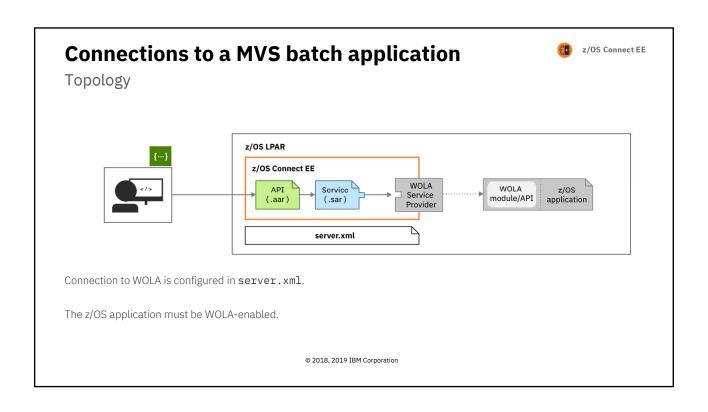


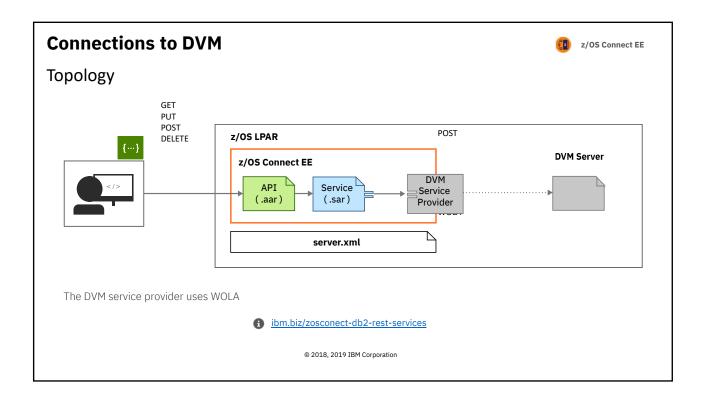


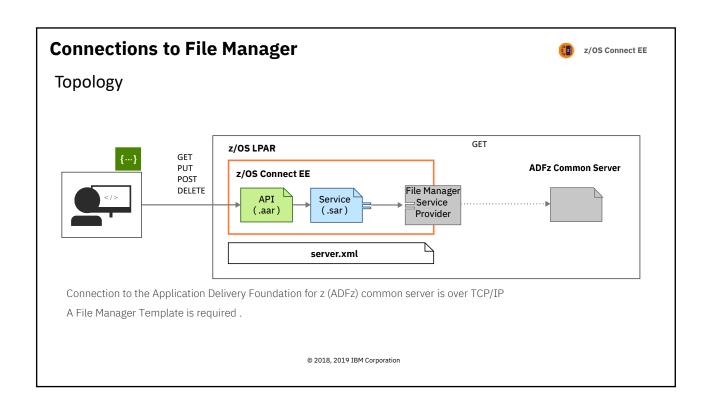




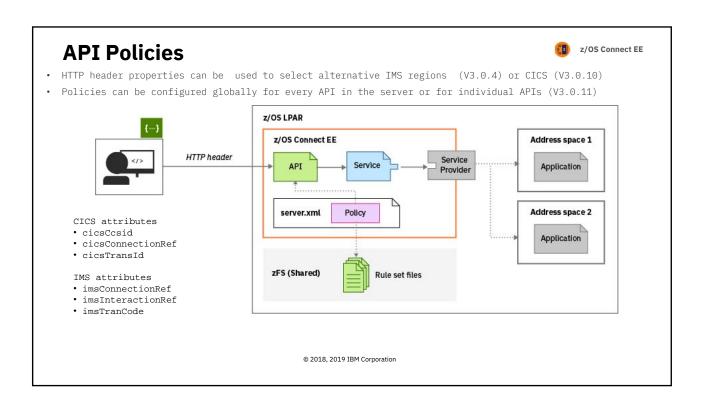


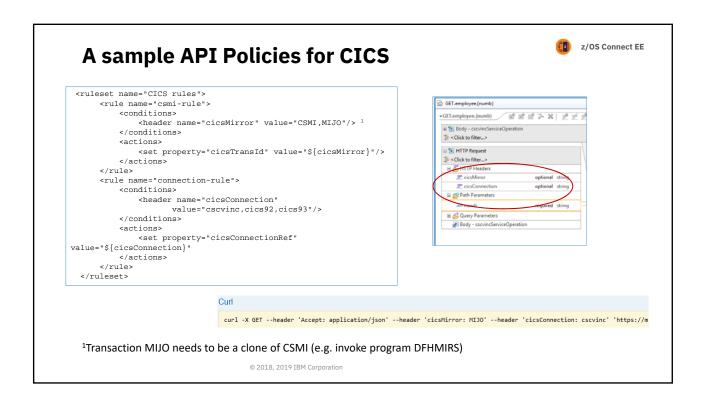


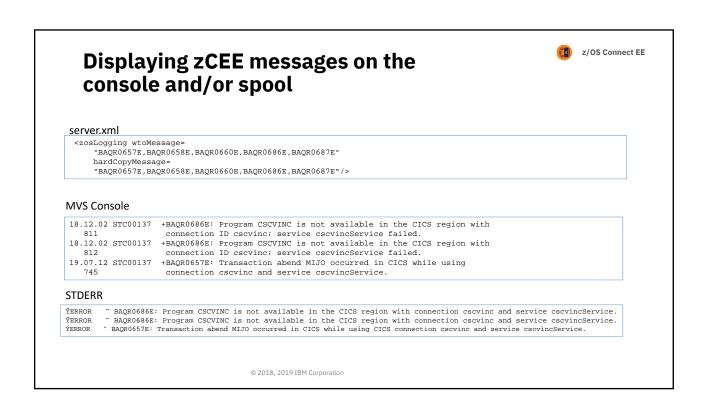


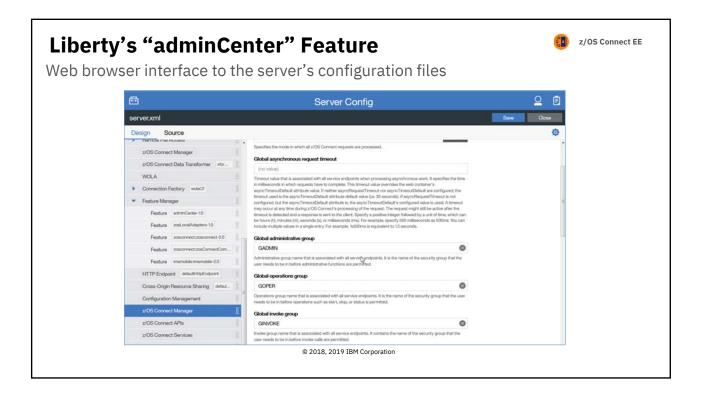


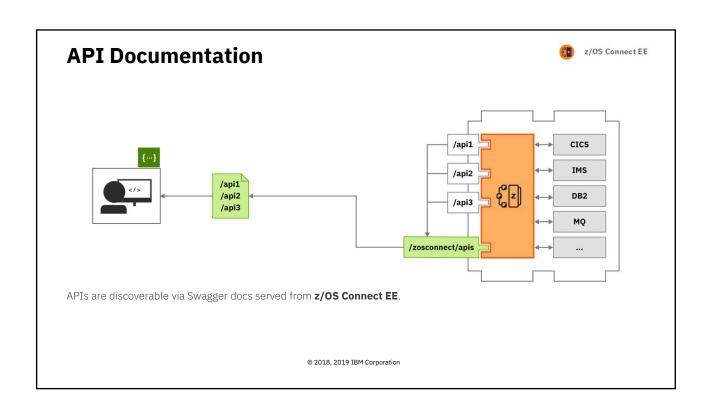


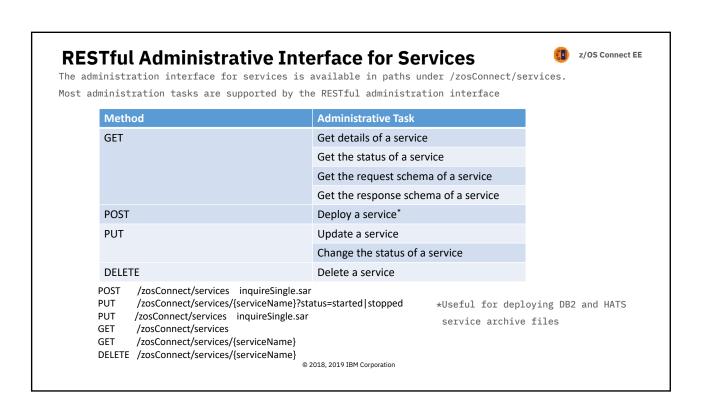












RESTful Administrative Interface for APIs



The administration interface for services is available in paths under /zosConnect/apis. Most administration tasks are supported by the RESTful administration interface

Method	Administrative Task
GET	Get a list of APIs
	Get the details of an API
POST	Deploy an API
PUT	Update an API
	Change the status of an API
DELETE	Delete an API

POST /zosConnect/apis CatalogManager.aar

PUT /zosConnect/apis/{apiName}?status=started|stopped

PUT /zosConnect/apis CatalogManager.aar

GET /zosConnect/apis

GET /zosConnect/apis/{apiName}
DELETE /zosConnect/apis/{apiName}

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RESTful Administrative Interface for API Requesters



The administration interface for services is available in paths under /zosConnect/apisRequesters. Most administration tasks are supported by the RESTful administration interface

Method	Administrative Task
GET	Get a list of API Requesters
	Get the details of an API Requester
POST	Deploy an API Requester
PUT	Update an API Requester
	Change the status of an API Requester
DELETE	Delete an API Requester

GET /zosConnect/apiRequesters cscvinc.aar

PUT /zosConnect/apiRequesters/{apiRequesterName}?status=started|stopped

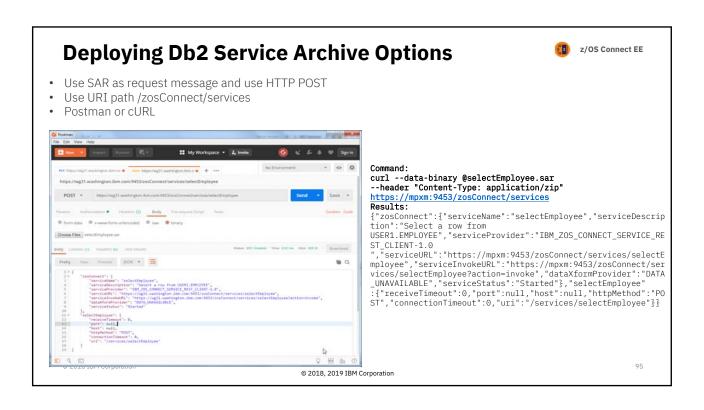
PUT /zosConnect/apiRequesters cscvinc.aar

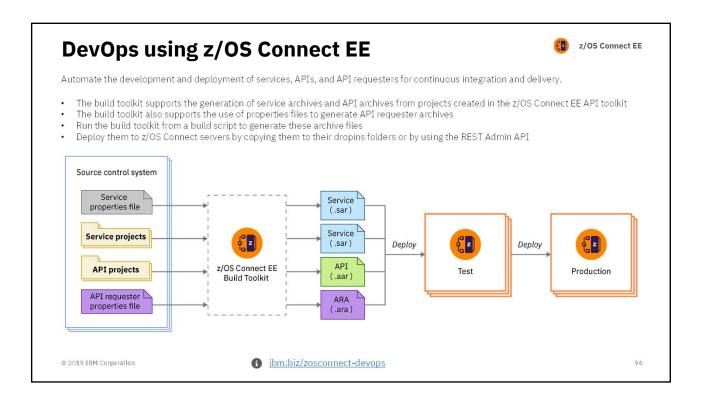
GET /zosConnect/apiRequesters

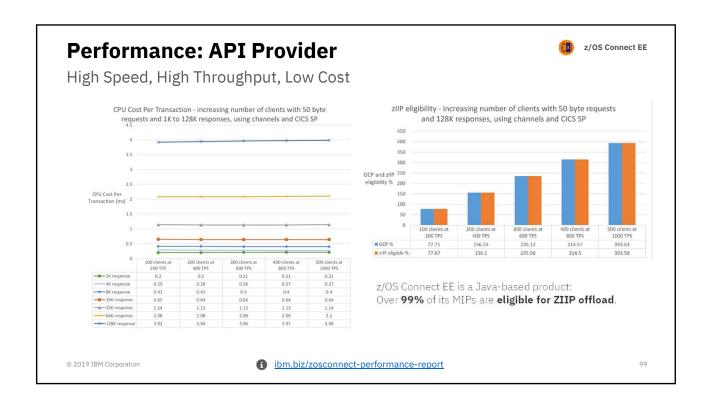
GET /zosConnect/apiRequesters/{apRequesterName}

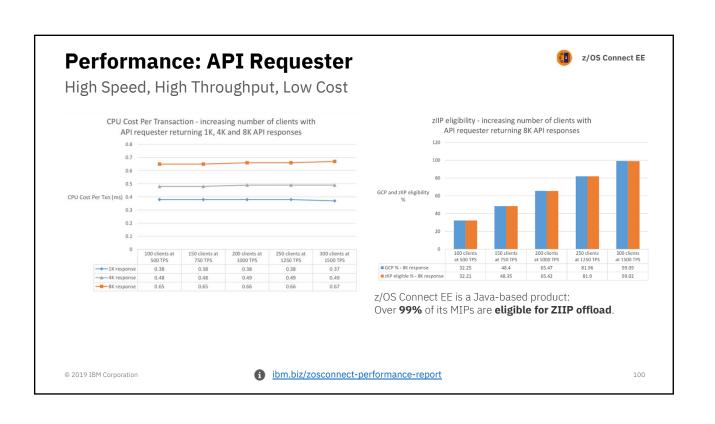
DELETE /zosConnect/apiRequesters

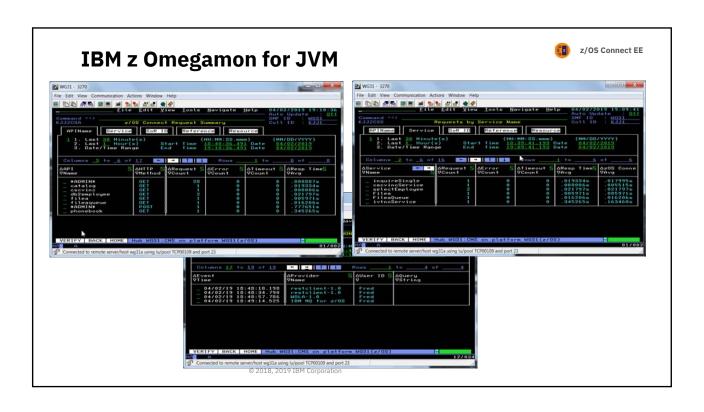
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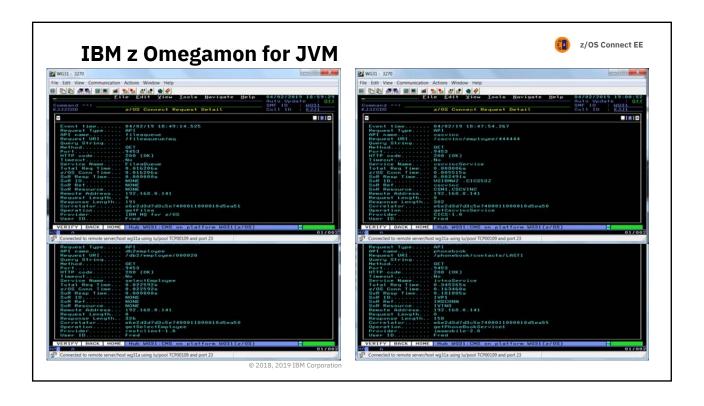


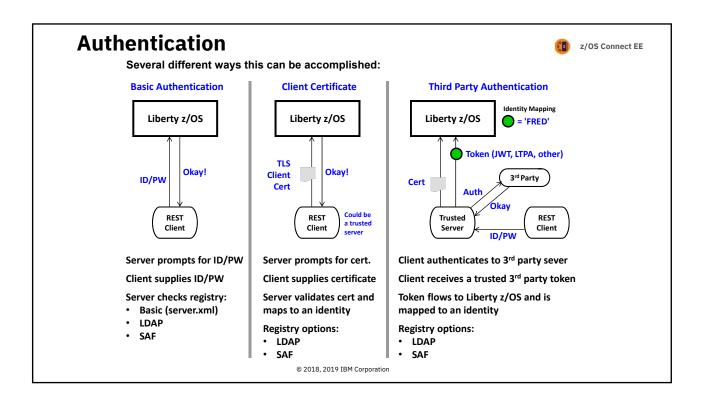


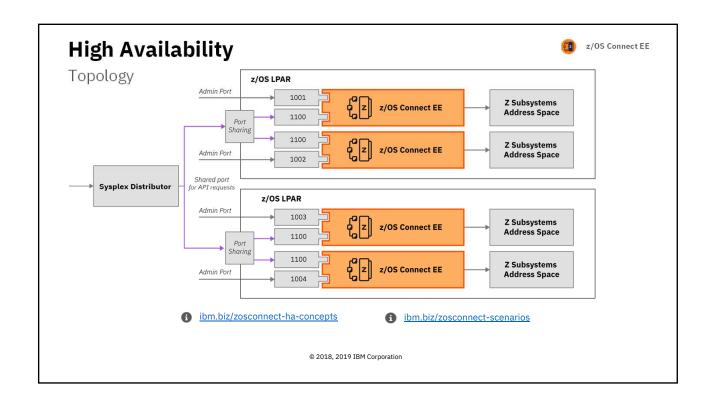














/questions?thanks=true

Thank you for listening.

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/exercises

basic security, exercise paths

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Exercises – Two paths or options z/OS Connect EE Copy/Paste files on desktop ☐ Basic Configuration Hands-on Lab Basic Configuration CopyPaste ☐ Configure a z/OS Connect Server Developing APIs CopyPaste ☐ Develop and deploy a Service • Identities: ☐ Develop and deploy an API > RACF identity: USER1-> Password: USER1 ☐ Test using Swagger UI > zCEE identity: Fred -> Password: fredpwd ☐ Enable Security (SAF and SSL) • 3270 Key Sequences Or one or more of the following: Clear screen: Fn-P > Enter key: right CTRL ☐ Developing APIs Hands-on Labs ☐ CICS Container/COMMAREA z/OS Connect EE Bootcamp Survey ☐ DB2 https://ibm.biz/zconneeAdvSurvey ■ IMS Transaction Material can be downloaded from: ■ MQ http://tinyurl.com/y28fsezs ■ MVS Batch • z/OS Connect EE Users Group Outbound RESTful applications https://www.linkedin.com/groups/8731382/ © 2018, 2019 IBM Corporation