

//Largest Rectangle in Histogram : This Problem will cover NGE and NSE(Next Smallest Ele) concept

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int main(){
    vector<int> height = {2,1,5,6,2,3};
    // {1,6,4,4,6,6}
    // {-1,-1,1,2,1,4}
    int n = height.size();
    vector<int> right(n,n);
    vector<int> left(n,-1);
    stack<int> st;
    int ans = -1;
    //find NSE in right
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
        while(!st.empty() and height[i]<height[st.top()]){
            right[st.top()] = i;
            st.pop();
        }
        st.push(i);
    }

    while(!st.empty()) st.pop();

    //find NSE in left
    for(int i=n-1; i>=0; i--){
        while(!st.empty() and height[i]<height[st.top()]){
            left[st.top()] = i;
            st.pop();
        }
        st.push(i);
    }
    //calculate largest rectangle
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
        ans = max(ans,height[i]*(right[i]-left[i]-1));
    }
    cout<<"Ans: "<<ans;
    return 0;
}
```

//Evaluation of postfix evaluation

```
int eval(int v1,int v2, char op){
    if(op == '+'){
        return v1+v2;
    }
    else if(op == '-'){
        return v1-v2;
    }
    else if(op == '*'){
```

```
        return v1*v2;
    }
    else if(op == '^'){
        return v1^v2;
    }
    else{
        return v1/v2;
    }
}

int evaluatePostfix(string str){
    stack<int> st;
    for(int i=0; i<str.size(); i++){
        if(isdigit(str[i])){
            st.push(str[i]-'0');
        }
        else{
            int v2 = st.top();
            st.pop();
            int v1 = st.top();
            st.pop();
            st.push(eval(v1,v2,str[i]));
        }
    }
    return st.top();
}

int main(){
    string exp = "231*+9-";
    cout<<"Ans: "<<evaluatePostfix(exp);
    return 0;
}
```

```
//Evaluation of infix exp
int precedence(char op){
    if(op=='^'){
        return 3;
    }
    if(op=='+' or op=='-'){
        return 1;
    }
    if(op=='*' or op=='/'){
        return 2;
    }
    return -1;
}
```

```
int evaluateInfix(string str){
    stack<int> digit;
    stack<char> ops;
```

```
for(int i=0; i<str.size(); i++){
    if(isdigit(str[i])){
        digit.push(str[i]-'0');
    }
    else if(str[i]=='('){
        ops.push(str[i]);
    }
    else if(str[i]==')'){
        while(!ops.empty() and ops.top()!='('){
            char op = ops.top();
            ops.pop();

            int v2 = digit.top();
            digit.pop();
            int v1 = digit.top();
            digit.pop();
            digit.push(eval(v1,v2,op));
        }
        ops.pop();
    }
    else{
        while(!ops.empty() and precedence(ops.top())>=precedence(str[i])){
            char op = ops.top();
            ops.pop();

            int v2 = digit.top();
            digit.pop();
            int v1 = digit.top();
            digit.pop();
            digit.push(eval(v1,v2,op));
        }
        ops.push(str[i]);
    }
}

while(!ops.empty()){
    char op = ops.top();
    ops.pop();

    int v2 = digit.top();
    digit.pop();
    int v1 = digit.top();
    digit.pop();
    digit.push(eval(v1,v2,op));
}

return digit.top();
}

int main(){
    string str = "2*(5*(3+6))/5-2";
    cout<<"Ans: "<<evaluateInfix(str);
    return 0;
}
```