

Program:

main.cpp

```
1  #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2  using namespace std;
3  class DSU {
4      int* parent;
5      int* rank;
6  public:
7      DSU(int n)
8      {
9          parent = new int[n];
10         rank = new int[n];
11         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
12             parent[i] = -1;
13             rank[i] = 1;
14         }
15     int find(int i)
16     {
17         if (parent[i] == -1)
18             return i;
19         return parent[i] = find(parent[i]);
20     }
21     void unite(int x, int y)
22     {
23         int s1 = find(x);
24         int s2 = find(y);
25         if (s1 != s2) {
```

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26 ▾         if (rank[s1] < rank[s2]) {
27             parent[s1] = s2;
28             rank[s2] += rank[s1];
29         }
30 ▾         else {
31             parent[s2] = s1;
32             rank[s1] += rank[s2];
33         }
34 ▾ class Graph {
35     vector<vector<int> > edgelist;
36     int V;
37 public:
38     Graph(int V) { this->V = V; }
39     void addEdge(int x, int y, int w)
40 ▾     {
41         edgelist.push_back({ w, x, y });
42     }
43     void kruskals_mst()
44 ▾     {
45         sort(edgelist.begin(), edgelist.end());
46         DSU s(V);
47         int ans = 0;
48         cout << "Following are the edges in the "
49             << "constructed MST"
50             << endl;
```

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```
51     for (auto edge : edgelist) {
52         int w = edge[0];
53         int x = edge[1];
54         int y = edge[2];
55         if (s.find(x) != s.find(y)) {
56             s.unite(x, y);
57             ans += w;
58             cout << x << " -- " << y << " == " << w
59                 << endl;
60         }}
61     cout << "Minimum Cost Spanning Tree: " << ans;
62 };
63 int main()
64 {
65     Graph g(4);
66     g.addEdge(0, 1, 10);
67     g.addEdge(1, 3, 15);
68     g.addEdge(2, 3, 4);
69     g.addEdge(2, 0, 6);
70     g.addEdge(0, 3, 5);
71
72     // Function call
73     g.kruskals_mst();
74     return 0;
75 }
```

Output

```
/tmp/Pzfta2X1Zk.o
Following are the edges in the constructed MST
2 -- 3 == 4
0 -- 3 == 5
0 -- 1 == 10
Minimum Cost Spanning Tree: 19
```