

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
%matplotlib inline
```

```
In [2]: from sklearn.datasets import load_breast_cancer
```

```
In [3]: cancer = load_breast_cancer()
```

```
In [5]: cancer.keys()
```

```
Out[5]: dict_keys(['data', 'target', 'target_names', 'DESCR', 'feature_names'])
```

```
In [6]: print(cancer['DESCR'])
```

Notes

Data Set Characteristics:

:Number of Instances: 569

:Number of Attributes: 30 numeric, predictive attributes and the class

:Attribute Information:

- radius (mean of distances from center to points on the perimeter)
- texture (standard deviation of gray-scale values)
- perimeter
- area
- smoothness (local variation in radius lengths)
- compactness (perimeter² / area - 1.0)
- concavity (severity of concave portions of the contour)
- concave points (number of concave portions of the contour)
- symmetry
- fractal dimension ("coastline approximation" - 1)

```
In [7]: df_feat = pd.DataFrame(cancer['data'], columns=cancer['feature_names'])
```

```
In [8]: df_feat.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
Data columns (total 30 columns):
mean radius          569 non-null float64
mean texture         569 non-null float64
mean perimeter       569 non-null float64
mean area            569 non-null float64
mean smoothness      569 non-null float64
mean compactness     569 non-null float64
mean concavity        569 non-null float64
mean concave points  569 non-null float64
mean symmetry        569 non-null float64
mean fractal dimension 569 non-null float64
radius error         569 non-null float64
texture error        569 non-null float64
perimeter error      569 non-null float64
area error           569 non-null float64
smoothness error     569 non-null float64
compactness error    569 non-null float64
concavity error      569 non-null float64
concave points error 569 non-null float64
symmetry error       569 non-null float64
fractal dimension error 569 non-null float64
worst radius         569 non-null float64
worst texture        569 non-null float64
worst perimeter      569 non-null float64
worst area           569 non-null float64
worst smoothness     569 non-null float64
worst compactness    569 non-null float64
worst concavity      569 non-null float64
worst concave points 569 non-null float64
worst symmetry       569 non-null float64
worst fractal dimension 569 non-null float64
dtypes: float64(30)
memory usage: 133.4 KB
```

```
In [10]: cancer['target_names']
```

```
Out[10]: array(['malignant', 'benign'], dtype='<U9')
```

```
In [11]: from sklearn.cross_validation import train_test_split
```

```
In [14]: X =df_feat
y= cancer['target']
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.33, random_
```

```
In [15]: from sklearn.svm import SVC
```

```
In [16]: model = SVC()
```

```
In [17]: model.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[17]: SVC(C=1.0, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
  decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='auto', kernel='rbf',
  max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
  tol=0.001, verbose=False)
```

```
In [18]: predictions = model.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [19]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report , confusion_matrix
```

```
In [20]: print(confusion_matrix(y_test,predictions))
print('\n')
print(classification_report(y_test,predictions))
```

```
[[ 0  71]
 [ 0 117]]
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.00	0.00	0.00	71
1	0.62	1.00	0.77	117
avg / total	0.39	0.62	0.48	188

```
C:\Users\q21\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\classification.py:113
5: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set
to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples.
'precision', 'predicted', average, warn_for)
```

```
In [21]: # grid allow find right parameters
```

```
In [22]: from sklearn.grid_search import GridSearchCV
```

```
In [23]: param_grid = {'C':[0.1,1,10,100], 'gamma':[1,0.1,0.01,0.001]}
```

```
In [24]: grid = GridSearchCV(SVC(),param_grid,verbose =3)
```

In [25]: `grid.fit(X_train,y_train)`

```
[CV] ..... C=100, gamma=0.01, score=0.629921 - 0.0s
[CV] C=100, gamma=0.01 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, gamma=0.01, score=0.629921 - 0.0s
[CV] C=100, gamma=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, gamma=0.001, score=0.905512 - 0.0s
[CV] C=100, gamma=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, gamma=0.001, score=0.921260 - 0.0s
[CV] C=100, gamma=0.001 .....
[CV] ..... C=100, gamma=0.001, score=0.937008 - 0.0s

[Parallel(n_jobs=1)]: Done 48 out of 48 | elapsed: 0.5s finished
```

Out[25]: `GridSearchCV(cv=None, error_score='raise',
estimator=SVC(C=1.0, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma='auto', kernel='rbf',
max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
tol=0.001, verbose=False),
fit_params={}, iid=True, n_jobs=1,
param_grid={'C': [0.1, 1, 10, 100], 'gamma': [1, 0.1, 0.01, 0.001]},
pre_dispatch='2*n_jobs', refit=True, scoring=None, verbose=3)`

In [26]: `grid.best_params_`

Out[26]: `{'C': 1, 'gamma': 0.001}`

In [27]: `grid.best_estimator_`

Out[27]: `SVC(C=1, cache_size=200, class_weight=None, coef0=0.0,
decision_function_shape='ovr', degree=3, gamma=0.001, kernel='rbf',
max_iter=-1, probability=False, random_state=None, shrinking=True,
tol=0.001, verbose=False)`

In [28]: `grid_predictions = grid.predict(X_test)`

In [29]: `print(confusion_matrix(y_test,grid_predictions))
print('\n')
print(classification_report(y_test,grid_predictions))`

```
[[ 63   8]
 [  7 110]]
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.90	0.89	0.89	71
1	0.93	0.94	0.94	117
avg / total	0.92	0.92	0.92	188

In []: