

In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import warnings
import re
import os
import pickle

from functools import partial
from tqdm import tqdm
tqdm = partial(tqdm, position=0, leave=True)

import tensorflow as tf
import tensorflow.keras as keras
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder, LabelEncoder
# from tensorflow.keras import utils
from keras.utils import np_utils

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Dense, Flatten, Embedding, Concatenate, Conv
1D, MaxPooling1D, Dropout
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential

from keras.utils.vis_utils import plot_model
from sklearn.metrics import f1_score
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint

import nltk
from nltk import ne_chunk, pos_tag, word_tokenize
from nltk.tree import Tree
nltk.download('punkt')
nltk.download('averaged_perceptron_tagger')
nltk.download('maxent_ne_chunker')
nltk.download('words')

warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Unzipping tokenizers/punkt.zip.
[nltk_data] Downloading package averaged_perceptron_tagger to
[nltk_data]   /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Unzipping taggers/averaged_perceptron_tagger.zip.
[nltk_data] Downloading package maxent_ne_chunker to
[nltk_data]   /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Unzipping chunkers/maxent_ne_chunker.zip.
[nltk_data] Downloading package words to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Unzipping corpora/words.zip.
```

In [2]:

```
%load_ext tensorboard
import datetime
# Clear any logs from previous runs
!rm -rf ./logs/
# %tensorboard --logdir logs/fit
```

Load Data and Preprocess

In [3]:

```
!gdown --id "1IKPfj6pBPpE5wjx1GjRquxyLJ8VKdtebN"
```

Downloading...

From: <https://drive.google.com/uc?id=1IKPfj6pBPpE5wjx1GjRquxyLJ8VKdtebN>

To: /content/documents.rar

19.0MB [00:00, 116MB/s]

In [68]:

```
!mkdir data
!unrar e documents.rar "data"
```

In [5]:

```
import chardet
rawdata = open("data/alt.atheism_49960.txt", 'rb').read()
print(chardet.detect(rawdata))
print("ENCODING: ",chardet.detect(rawdata)["encoding"])
```

```
{'encoding': 'ISO-8859-1', 'confidence': 0.73, 'language': ''}
```

ENCODING: ISO-8859-1

In [6]:

```
text_list = []
class_label_list = []
for fileName in os.listdir("data"):
    class_label = "".join(fileName.split("_")[:-1])
    class_label_list.append(class_label)
    with open("data/"+ fileName,"r",encoding="ISO-8859-1") as textFile:
        text_list.append(textFile.read())
```

In [7]:

```
data = pd.DataFrame(data={"text" : text_list, "class" : class_label_list})
```

In [8]:

```
def getEmail(text):
    re_email = re.compile("([a-zA-Z0-9+._-]+@[a-zA-Z0-9+._-]+)")
    emails = re.findall(re_email, text)
    email_list = []
    for email in emails:
        for word in email.split("@")[-1].split("."):
            if len(word) >= 2 and word != "com":
                email_list.append(word)

    email_removed = re.sub(re_email, " ", text)
    return email_removed, " ".join(email_list)
```

In [9]:

```
def getSubject(text):
    re_subject = re.compile("^Subject: .*$", re.MULTILINE)
    sub = re.findall(re_subject, text)[0]
    sub_list = []

    for word in sub.split(":")[1:]:
        # only keeps alphabets and numbers
        word = re.sub('[^A-Za-z0-9\s]+', '', word)
        # remove \n \r
        # r'' indicates to treat string as raw string and ignore meaning on \n and \r
        word = re.sub(r'[\n\r\t]', '', word)
        sub_list.append(word)

    remove_subject = re.sub(re_subject, " ", text)
    return remove_subject, " ".join(sub_list)
```

In [10]:

```
def removeLines(text):
    re_from = re.compile("^From: .*$", re.MULTILINE)
    re_write = re.compile("^Write To: .*$", re.MULTILINE)

    removed_text = re.sub(re_from, "", text) # From:
    removed_text = re.sub(re_write, "", removed_text) # Write To:
    removed_text = re.sub("<.*>", "", removed_text) # < word >
    removed_text = re.sub("\(.*\)", "", removed_text) # ( word )
    removed_text = re.sub(r'[\n\r\t- /]', " ", removed_text) # remove \n \r
    removed_text = re.sub('\s+', ' ', removed_text) # replace multiple spaces with one space
    removed_text = re.sub('\w*:', '', removed_text) # remove words ending with : ex- text:
    removed_text = re.sub('[^\w\s]', '', removed_text)

    return removed_text
```

In [11]:

```
def decontracted(phrase):
    # specific
    phrase = re.sub(r"won't", "will not", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"can't", "can not", phrase)

    # general
    phrase = re.sub(r"n't", " not", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\ 're", " are", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\ 's", " is", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\ 'd", " would", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\ 'll", " will", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\ 't", " not", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\ 've", " have", phrase)
    phrase = re.sub(r"\ 'm", " am", phrase)

    return phrase
```

In [12]:

```
def initial_preprocess_data(data):
    email_list = []
    subject_list = []
    processed_text_list = []

    text ,email = getEmail(data)
    email_list = email

    text, subject = getSubject(text)
    subject_list= subject

    text = removeLines(text)
    text = decontracted(text)

    return (text, email_list, subject_list)
```

In [13]:

```
def chunking(text):
    parse_tree = nltk.ne_chunk(nltk.tag.pos_tag(text.split()))
    leaf_list = []

    for t in parse_tree.subtrees():
        leaf_list = list(t)
        break

    final_str = ""
    for x in leaf_list:
        if type(x) == Tree:
            if x.label() == 'PERSON': # ignore if Tree is PERSON
                continue
            final_str += "_".join([val for val, label in x.leaves()])
        else:
            final_str += x[0]
        final_str += " "

    return final_str.strip()
```

In [14]:

```
def process_after_chunking(data):
    data = re.sub('[0-9]+', " ", data) #remove all digits
    data = re.sub('\b\S+\b|\b\S+\b|\b\S+\b', " ", data) #remove words like _abc, abc_, _abc_

    #remove one letter words : eg=>d_berlin
    clean_str = ""
    for word in data.split(" "):
        if len(word.split("_")) == 1:
            clean_str += word + " "
            continue

    temp_str = [w for w in word.split("_") if len(w) > 2]
    clean_str += "_".join(temp_str) + " "

    clean_str = clean_str.strip()

    # convert all words into lower case
    # remove len(word) >= 15 and len(word) <= 2
    res_str = ""
    for word in clean_str.split(" "):
        word = word.lower()
        if len(word) >= 15 or len(word) <= 2:
            word = ""
        res_str += word + " "

    res_str = res_str.strip()

    # replace all the words except "A-Za-z_" with space
    clean_sentence = ""
    for word in res_str.split(" "):
        match_list = re.findall("[A-Za-z_]+$", word)
        if len(match_list) == 0:
            continue
        else:
            clean_sentence += word + " "

    clean_sentence = clean_sentence.strip()

    return clean_sentence
```

In [62]:

```
def preprocess(input_text):
    """Do all the Preprocessing as shown above and
    return a tuple contain preprocess_email, preprocess_subject, preprocess_text for that
    Text_data"""
    text, processed_email_list, processed_subject_list = initial_preprocess_data(input_text)
    text = chunking(text)
    clean_input_text = process_after_chunking(text)

    return (processed_email_list, processed_subject_list, clean_input_text)
```

Test for file : alt.atheism_49960

In [65]:

```
fileName = "alt.atheism_49960.txt"
with open("data/"+ fileName,"r",encoding="ISO-8859-1") as textFile:
    text = textFile.read()
    test_mail, test_sub, test_text = preprocess(text)
    print("EMAIL: ", test_mail)
    print("SUBJECT: ", test_sub)
    print("TEXT: ", test_text)
```


EMAIL: mantis co uk netcom mantis co uk
SUBJECT: AltAtheism FAQ Atheist Resources
TEXT: archive atheism resources alt atheism archive resources last december usa freedom from religion foundation darwin fish bumper stickers and assorted other atheist paraphernalia are available from the the write ffrf box madison evolution designs evolution designs sell the darwin fish fish symbol like the ones christians stick their cars but with feet and the word written inside the deluxe moulded plastic fish postpaid the write evolution designs north hollywood people the area can get from try mailing for net people who directly the price per fish american atheist press aap publish various atheist books critiques the bible lists biblical contradictions and one such book the bible_handbook and foote press isbn edition bible contradictions absurdities atrocities immoralities contains ball the aap based the king version the press box prometheus books_sell books including write east amherst street york alternate address prometheus books african americans for humanism organization promoting black secular humanism and uncovering the history black freethought they publish quarterly newsletter aah examiner write norm allen for box united press association national secular society street holloway road london london british society lamb red lion square london fax the publish the freethinker monthly magazine founded germany ibka der und berlin germany ibka publish und zur zeit politisches journal der und ibka postfach berlin germany for atheist books write ucherdienst der hannover germany books_fiction thomas disch the story the ultimate proof that exists all characters and events are fictitious any similarity living dead gods well walter canticle for leibowitz one gem this post atomic doomsday novel the monks who spent their lives copying blueprints from filling the sheets paper with ink and leaving white lines and letters edgar pangborn atomic doomsday novel set clerical states the church for example forbids that anyone produce describe use any substance containing atoms philip dick wrote many philosophical and thought provoking short stories and novels his stories are bizarre times but very approachable wrote mainly but wrote about people truth and religion rather than technology although often believed that had met some sort god remained sceptical amongst his novels the following are some fallible alien deity summons group earth craftsmen and women remote planet raise giant cathedral from beneath the oceans when the deity begins demand faith from the earthers pot healer unable comply polished ironic and amusing novel maze for its description technology based religion valis the schizophrenic hero searches for the hidden mysteries gnostic christianity after reality fired into his brain pink laser beam unknown but possibly divine origin accompanied his dogmatic and dismissively atheist friend and assorted other odd characters the god invades making young woman pregnant she returns from another star system unfortunately she terminally ill and must assisted dead man whose brain wired hour easy listening music margaret atwood the handmaid story based the premise that the congress mysteriously assassinated and quickly take charge the nation set right again the book the diary woman life she tries live under the new christian theocracy women right own property revoked and their bank accounts are closed sinful luxuries are outlawed and the radio only used for readings from the bible crimes are punished doctors who performed legal abortions the old world are hunted down and hanged writing style difficult get used first but the tale grows more and more chilling goes various authors the bible this somewhat dull and rambling work has often been criticized however probably worth reading only that you know what all the fuss about exists many different versions make sure you get the one true version fiction peter rosa_vicars christ_bantam press although seems even catholic this very enlightening history papal immoralities adulteries fallacies etc german gottes erste dunkle seite des knaur michael martin philosophical justification temple university press philadelphia usa detailed and scholarly justification atheism contains outstanding appendix defining terminology and usage this tendentious area both for negative atheism the non belief the existence god and also for positive atheism the belief the non existence

god includes great refutations the most challenging arguments for god part icular attention paid refuting contempory theists such and swinburne pages isbn the case_against christianity temple university press comprehensive c ritique christianity which considers the best contemporary defences christ ianity and demonstrates that they are unsupportable and incoherent pages i sbn james turner_without god without creed the press baltimore usa subtitl ed the origins unbelief america examines the way which unbelief became mai nstream alternative world view focusses the period and while considering f rance and britain the emphasis american and particularly new_england devel opments neither religious history secularization atheism without rather th e intellectual history the fate single idea the belief that exists pages i sbn george selde the great thoughts usa dictionary quotations different k ind concentrating statements and writings which explicitly implicitly pres ent the person philosophy and world view includes obscure opinions from ma ny people for some popular observations traces the way which various peopl e expressed and twisted the idea over the centuries quite number the quota tions are derived from what religion and religion pages isbn richard swinb urne the existence this book the second volume trilogy that began with the coherence theism this work swinburne attempts construct series inductive a rguments for the existence god his arguments which are somewhat tendentiou s and rely upon the imputation late century western christian values and a esthetics god which supposedly simple can conceived were decisively reject ed mackie the miracle theism the revised edition the existence god_swinbur ne includes appendix which makes somewhat incoherent attempt rebut mackie the miracle theism oxford this volume contains comprehensive review the pr incipal arguments for and against the existence god ranges from the classi cal philosophical positions through the moral arguments newman_kant and th e recent restatements the classical theses and swinburne also addresses th ose positions which push the concept god beyond the realm the rational suc h those and well replacements for god such axiarchism the book delight rea d less formalistic and better written than works and refreshingly direct w hen compared with the hand waving james and religious persecution from anc ient times the present day and not only number norm allen african american the listing for for humanism above gordon stein anthology atheism and anth ology covering wide range subjects including the devil_evil and morality a nd the history freethought comprehensive bibliography edmund cohen the min d the study why people become christian and what effect has them net_resou rces there small mail based archive server mantis which carries archives o ld alt atheism moderated articles and assorted other files for more inform ation send mail saying help send atheism index and will mail back reply ma thew

Build New dataframe from cleaned data

In [66]:

```
text_list = []
email_list = []
subject_list = []

for row in tqdm(data["text"].values):
    email, sub, txt = preprocess(row)
    text_list.append(txt)
    email_list.append(email)
    subject_list.append(sub)
```

100%|██████████| 18828/18828 [20:58<00:00, 14.96it/s]

In []:

```
df = pd.DataFrame({"text":data["text"].values, "class":data["class"].values, "preprocessed_text" : text_list, "preprocessed_email":email_list,"preprocessed_subject":subject_list})
```

Model 1 : Word Encoding

Load Data and Tokenize

In [19]:

```
print(df.columns)
# concat into one column for training
df["train_text"] = df["preprocessed_text"] + df["preprocessed_email"]+ df["preprocessed_subject"]

X = df["train_text"].values
y = df["class"].values

oneEncoder = OneHotEncoder().fit(y.reshape(-1,1))
y = oneEncoder.transform(y.reshape(-1,1)).toarray()
# Le.inverse_transform()

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y ,test_size=0.25, random_state = 0, stratify=y)

print("X Train : (%dx%d)"%( len(X_train), len(X_train[0])))
print("Y Train : (%dx%d)"%( len(y_train), len(y_train[0])))
```

```
Index(['text', 'class', 'preprocessed_text', 'preprocessed_email',
      'preprocessed_subject'],
      dtype='object')
X Train : (14121x867)
Y Train : (14121x20)
```

In [20]:

```
# df["train_text"]
```

In [21]:

```
#use tf.tokenizer : remove '_' from filters as we need words joined by _ (new_york)
tokenizer = Tokenizer(lower=True, split=' ',filters='!"#$%()*+,-./:;<=>?@[\\]^`{|}~\t\n')
tokenizer.fit_on_texts(X_train)

# Encode training data sentences into sequences
train_sequences = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
test_sequences = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(X_test)
```

In [22]:

```
vocab_size = len(tokenizer.word_index) + 1
print("Learned Vocab has size : ", vocab_size)
maxlen = max([len(x) for x in train_sequences])
print("Maximum len of words in train_data is: ", maxlen)
```

Learned Vocab has size : 104876
Maximum len of words in train_data is: 8791

In [23]:

```
# Pad the sequences based on maxlen
train_padded = pad_sequences(train_sequences, padding='post', truncating='post', maxlen=maxlen)
test_padded = pad_sequences(test_sequences, padding='post', truncating='post', maxlen=maxlen)
```

Create Embedding Matrix

In [24]:

```
#Load Glove vector
!gdown --id "1MRsz-18c7i0nOMwYRG-CBbE65FLh58EM"
```

Downloading...
From: <https://drive.google.com/uc?id=1MRsz-18c7i0nOMwYRG-CBbE65FLh58EM>
To: /content/glove_vectors
128MB [00:01, 104MB/s]

In [25]:

```
with open('glove_vectors', 'rb') as f:
    glove_vector = pickle.load(f)
    glove_words = set(glove_vector.keys())
```

In [26]:

```
embedding_matrix = np.zeros((vocab_size, 300))
for word, i in tokenizer.word_index.items():
    embedding_vector = glove_vector.get(word)
    if embedding_vector is not None:
        embedding_matrix[i] = embedding_vector
```

In [27]:

```
print("Shape of Embedding Matrix: %d x %d"%(len(embedding_matrix), len(embedding_matrix[0])))
```

Shape of Embedding Matrix: 104876 x 300

Build -> Model 1

In [28]:

```

class Metrics_Callback(tf.keras.callbacks.Callback):
    def __init__(self,x_val,y_val):
        self.x_val = x_val
        self.y_val = y_val

    def on_train_begin(self, logs={}):
        self.history = {"micro_f1":[]}

    def on_epoch_end(self, epoch, logs={}):
        # self.model.predict_classes
        y_pred = self.model.predict(self.x_val)

        y_true_labels = [np.argmax(x) for x in self.y_val]
        y_pred_labels = [np.argmax(x) for x in y_pred]
        micro_f1_s = f1_score(y_true_labels,y_pred_labels, average='micro')
        self.history["micro_f1"].append(micro_f1_s)

```

In [29]:

```

input = Input(shape = (maxlen))
embedding_layer = Embedding(vocab_size, 300, weights=[embedding_matrix], input_length=m
axlen, trainable=False,name="Embedding_Layer")(input)

branch_a = Conv1D(filters=4, kernel_size=9, activation= 'relu',name="Branch_A")(embeddi
ng_layer)
branch_b = Conv1D(filters=8, kernel_size=9, activation= 'relu',name="Branch_B")(embeddi
ng_layer)
branch_c = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=9, activation= 'relu',name="Branch_C")(embedd
ing_layer)
concat1 = Concatenate(axis=2,name="Concat")([branch_a, branch_b, branch_c])

max_pool_1 = MaxPooling1D(pool_size=10, strides=1, padding='valid')(concat1)

branch_a_2 = Conv1D(filters=8, kernel_size=9, activation= 'relu')(max_pool_1)
branch_b_2 = Conv1D(filters=4, kernel_size=9, activation= 'relu')(max_pool_1)
branch_c_2 = Conv1D(filters=2, kernel_size=9, activation= 'relu')(max_pool_1)

concat2 = Concatenate()([branch_a_2, branch_b_2, branch_c_2])

max_pool_2 = MaxPooling1D(pool_size=10, strides=1, padding='valid')(concat2)

conv_filter = Conv1D(filters=32, kernel_size=9, activation= 'relu')(max_pool_2)

flatten = Flatten()(conv_filter)

drop = Dropout(0.4)(flatten)

dense1 = Dense(40,activation='relu',kernel_initializer=tf.keras.initializers.he_normal
())

output = Dense(20, activation='softmax')(drop)

```

In [30]:

```

model = keras.Model(input,output)

```

In [31]:

```
model.summary()
```

Model: "model"

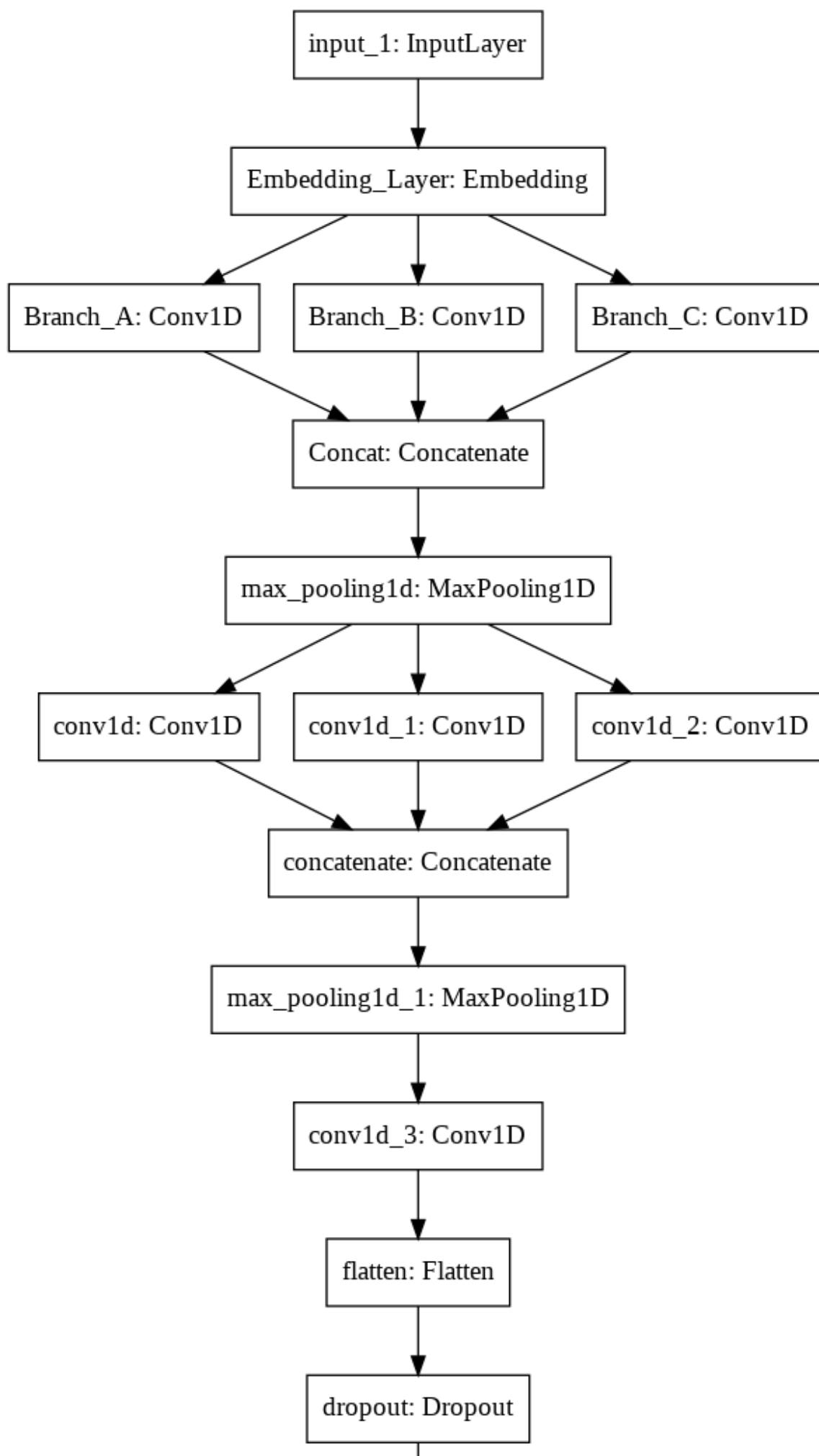
Layer (type) connected to	Output Shape	Param #	Connect
=====			
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None, 8791)]	0	
Embedding_Layer (Embedding)	(None, 8791, 300)	31462800	input_1 [0][0]
Branch_A (Conv1D)	(None, 8783, 4)	10804	Embeddi
ng_Layer[0][0]			
Branch_B (Conv1D)	(None, 8783, 8)	21608	Embeddi
ng_Layer[0][0]			
Branch_C (Conv1D)	(None, 8783, 16)	43216	Embeddi
ng_Layer[0][0]			
Concat (Concatenate)	(None, 8783, 28)	0	Branch_
A[0][0]			Branch_
B[0][0]			Branch_
C[0][0]			
max_pooling1d (MaxPooling1D)	(None, 8774, 28)	0	Concat
[0][0]			
conv1d (Conv1D)	(None, 8766, 8)	2024	max_poo
ling1d[0][0]			
conv1d_1 (Conv1D)	(None, 8766, 4)	1012	max_poo
ling1d[0][0]			
conv1d_2 (Conv1D)	(None, 8766, 2)	506	max_poo
ling1d[0][0]			
concatenate (Concatenate)	(None, 8766, 14)	0	conv1d
[0][0]			conv1d_
1[0][0]			conv1d_
2[0][0]			
max_pooling1d_1 (MaxPooling1D)	(None, 8757, 14)	0	concate
nate[0][0]			

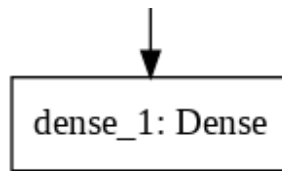
conv1d_3 (Conv1D) ling1d_1[0][0]	(None, 8749, 32)	4064	max_poo
flatten (Flatten) 3[0][0]	(None, 279968)	0	conv1d_
dropout (Dropout) [0][0]	(None, 279968)	0	flatten
dense_1 (Dense) [0][0]	(None, 20)	5599380	dropout
=====			
=====			
Total params: 37,145,414			
Trainable params: 5,682,614			
Non-trainable params: 31,462,800			

In []:

```
plot_model(model)
```

Out[]:





In [32]:

```
Metrics = Metrics_Callback(test_padded,y_test)

EarlyStop = EarlyStopping(monitor='accuracy',mode='max')

filePath = "best_model_1.h5"
model_checkpoint_callback = ModelCheckpoint(filepath=filePath,save_best_only=True,monitor='val_accuracy',mode='max')

!rm -rf logs/*
log_dir="logs/fit/" + datetime.datetime.now().strftime("%Y%m%d-%H%M%S")
tensorboard_callback = tf.keras.callbacks.TensorBoard(log_dir=log_dir, histogram_freq=1, write_graph=True)
```

In [33]:

```
model.compile(optimizer="adam",
              loss="categorical_crossentropy",
              metrics=["accuracy"])
```

In [34]:

```
model.fit(train_padded,y_train,
          epochs=10,
          validation_data=(test_padded,y_test),
          callbacks = [Metrics, EarlyStop, model_checkpoint_callback, tensorboard_callback])
```

```
Epoch 1/10
442/442 [=====] - 126s 268ms/step - loss: 2.5556
- accuracy: 0.1871 - val_loss: 1.6482 - val_accuracy: 0.4483
Epoch 2/10
442/442 [=====] - 118s 267ms/step - loss: 1.3164
- accuracy: 0.5447 - val_loss: 1.2525 - val_accuracy: 0.6125
Epoch 3/10
442/442 [=====] - 118s 268ms/step - loss: 0.8579
- accuracy: 0.7005 - val_loss: 1.1925 - val_accuracy: 0.6584
Epoch 4/10
442/442 [=====] - 118s 268ms/step - loss: 0.6004
- accuracy: 0.7891 - val_loss: 1.1475 - val_accuracy: 0.6877
Epoch 5/10
442/442 [=====] - 119s 268ms/step - loss: 0.4760
- accuracy: 0.8310 - val_loss: 1.2408 - val_accuracy: 0.6909
Epoch 6/10
442/442 [=====] - 118s 268ms/step - loss: 0.3767
- accuracy: 0.8720 - val_loss: 1.3851 - val_accuracy: 0.6913
Epoch 7/10
442/442 [=====] - 118s 268ms/step - loss: 0.4587
- accuracy: 0.8521 - val_loss: 1.4809 - val_accuracy: 0.7143
Epoch 8/10
442/442 [=====] - 118s 268ms/step - loss: 0.2655
- accuracy: 0.9103 - val_loss: 1.4058 - val_accuracy: 0.7289
Epoch 9/10
442/442 [=====] - 118s 267ms/step - loss: 0.2079
- accuracy: 0.9314 - val_loss: 1.5852 - val_accuracy: 0.7270
Epoch 10/10
442/442 [=====] - 118s 268ms/step - loss: 0.1819
- accuracy: 0.9402 - val_loss: 1.6568 - val_accuracy: 0.7166
```

Out[34]:

```
<tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f14c9ff36d0>
```

In [35]:

```
Metrics.history
```

Out[35]:

```
{'micro_f1': [0.4482685362226471,
0.6124920331421287,
0.6583811344805609,
0.6876991714467814,
0.6908859145952836,
0.6913108136817506,
0.7142553643509666,
0.7289143828340768,
0.7270023369449755,
0.7165923093265348]}
```

In [37]:

```
# %tensorboard --logdir logs/fit
```

Model 2 : Character Encoding

Load Data and Tokenize

In [38]:

```
print(df.columns)
# concat into one column for training
df["train_text"] = df["preprocessed_text"] + df["preprocessed_email"] + df["preprocessed_subject"]

X = df["train_text"].values
y = df["class"].values

oneEncoder = OneHotEncoder().fit(y.reshape(-1,1))
y = oneEncoder.transform(y.reshape(-1,1)).toarray()
# Le.inverse_transform()

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y ,test_size=0.25, random_state = 0, stratify=y)

print("X Train : (%dx%d)"%( len(X_train), len(X_train[0])))
print("Y Train : (%dx%d)"%( len(y_train), len(y_train[0])))
```

```
Index(['text', 'class', 'preprocessed_text', 'preprocessed_email',
      'preprocessed_subject', 'train_text'],
      dtype='object')
X Train : (14121x867)
Y Train : (14121x20)
```

In [39]:

```
tkn = Tokenizer(lower=True, char_level=True, split=' ', filters='!"#$%&()*+,-./:;<=>?@[\\]^_`{|}~\t\n')

# update tkn.word_index
alphabet = "abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz_"
char_dict = {}
for i, char in enumerate(alphabet):
    char_dict[char] = i

# Use char_dict to replace the tk.word_index
tkn.word_index = char_dict.copy()
```

In [40]:

```
# text to int sequence
train_sequences_char = tkn.texts_to_sequences(X_train)
test_sequences_char = tkn.texts_to_sequences(X_test)

max_len_char = max([len(x) for x in train_sequences_char])

# Pad the sequences based on maxlen
train_padded_char = pad_sequences(train_sequences_char, padding='post', truncating='post', maxlen=int(max_len_char/1.5))
test_padded_char = pad_sequences(test_sequences_char, padding='post', truncating='post', maxlen=int(max_len_char/1.5))
```

In [41]:

```
len(train_padded_char[0])
```

Out[41]:

31392

Create Embedding Matrix

In [42]:

```
#download char-embeddings glove
!wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/minimaxir/char-embeddings/master/glove.840B.300d-char.txt
```

```
--2021-02-25 10:15:32-- https://raw.githubusercontent.com/minimaxir/char-embeddings/master/glove.840B.300d-char.txt
Resolving raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com)... 185.199.108.133, 185.199.109.133, 185.199.110.133, ...
Connecting to raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com)|185.199.108.133|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 265233 (259K) [text/plain]
Saving to: 'glove.840B.300d-char.txt'
```

```
glove.840B.300d-char.txt 100%[=====>] 259.02K --.-KB/s in 0.03s
```

```
2021-02-25 10:15:32 (7.76 MB/s) - 'glove.840B.300d-char.txt' saved [265233/265233]
```

In [43]:

```
# Ref : https://stackoverflow.com/questions/37793118/load-pretrained-glove-vectors-in-python
def loadGloveModel(fileName):
    f = open(fileName, 'r')
    gloveModel = {}
    for line in f:
        line_words = line.split(" ")
        word = line_words[0]
        wordEmbedding = np.array([float(value) for value in line_words[1:]])
        gloveModel[word] = wordEmbedding
    print(len(gloveModel), " words loaded!")
    return gloveModel
```

In [44]:

```
char_glove = loadGloveModel("glove.840B.300d-char.txt")
print(len(char_glove["a"]))
```

94 words loaded!
300

In [45]:

```
char_embedding_matrix = np.zeros((27, 300))
for word, i in tkn.word_index.items():
    embedding_vector = char_glove.get(word)
    if embedding_vector is not None:
        char_embedding_matrix[i] = embedding_vector
```

Build -> Model 2

In []:

```
print(max_len_char)
print(int(max_len_char/1.5))
```

47088
31392

In [46]:

```

input = Input(shape = (int(max_len_char/1.5)))
embedding_layer = Embedding(27, 300, weights=[char_embedding_matrix], input_length=int(
max_len_char/1.5), trainable=False)(input)

branch_a = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=8, activation= 'relu')(embedding_layer)
branch_b = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=12, activation= 'relu')(branch_a)
max_pool_1 = MaxPooling1D()(branch_b)

branch_a_2 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=12, activation= 'relu')(max_pool_1)
branch_b_2 = Conv1D(filters=16, kernel_size=12, activation= 'relu')(branch_a_2)
max_pool_2 = MaxPooling1D()(branch_b_2)

flatten = Flatten()(max_pool_2)
drop = Dropout(0.5)(flatten)
dense1 = Dense(128,activation='relu')(drop)
output = Dense(20, activation='softmax')(dense1)

```

In [47]:

```
model2 = keras.Model(input,output)
```

In [48]:

```
model2.summary()
```

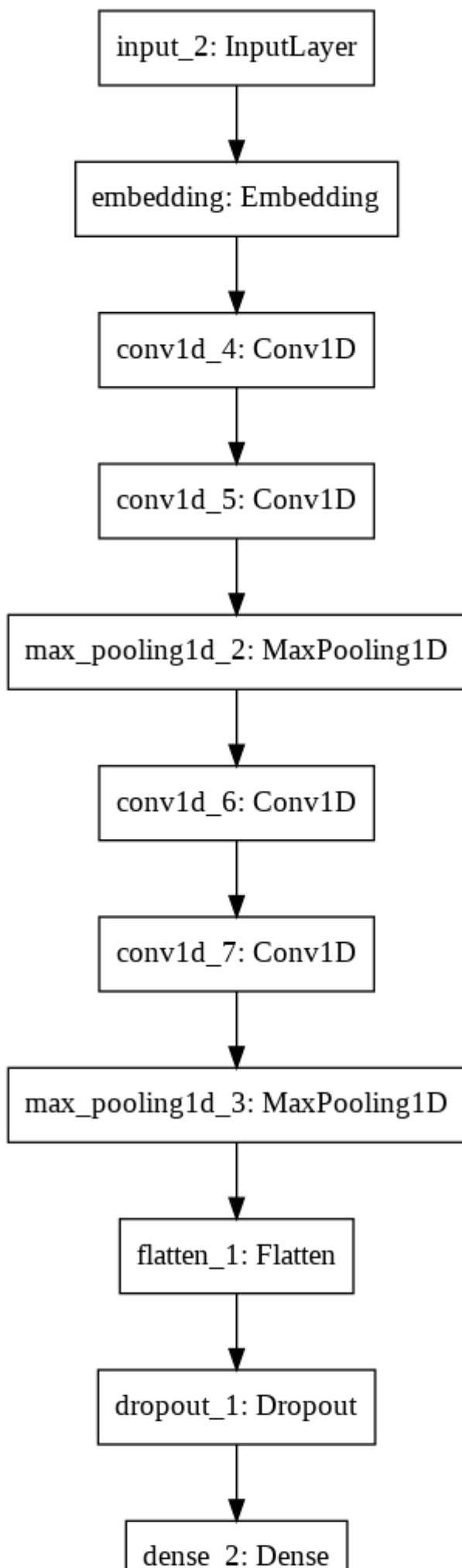
Model: "model_1"

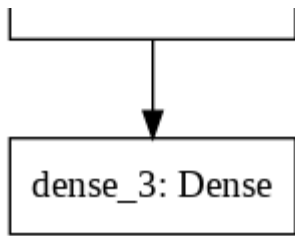
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
input_2 (InputLayer)	[(None, 31392)]	0
embedding (Embedding)	(None, 31392, 300)	8100
conv1d_4 (Conv1D)	(None, 31385, 16)	38416
conv1d_5 (Conv1D)	(None, 31374, 16)	3088
max_pooling1d_2 (MaxPooling1	(None, 15687, 16)	0
conv1d_6 (Conv1D)	(None, 15676, 16)	3088
conv1d_7 (Conv1D)	(None, 15665, 16)	3088
max_pooling1d_3 (MaxPooling1	(None, 7832, 16)	0
flatten_1 (Flatten)	(None, 125312)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 125312)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 128)	16040064
dense_3 (Dense)	(None, 20)	2580
=====		
Total params: 16,098,424		
Trainable params: 16,090,324		
Non-trainable params: 8,100		

In [57]:

```
plot_model(model2)
```

Out[57]:





In [50]:

```
Metrics = Metrics_Callback(test_padded_char,y_test)

# EarlyStop = EarlyStopping(monitor='accuracy',mode='max')

filePath = "best_model_2.h5"
model_checkpoint_callback = ModelCheckpoint(filepath=filePath,save_best_only=True,monitor='val_accuracy',mode='max')

!rm -rf logs/*
log_dir="logs/fit/" + datetime.datetime.now().strftime("%Y%m%d-%H%M%S")
tensorboard_callback = tf.keras.callbacks.TensorBoard(log_dir=log_dir, histogram_freq=1, write_graph=True)
```

In [51]:

```
model2.compile(optimizer="adam",
               loss="categorical_crossentropy",
               metrics=["accuracy"])
```

In [52]:

```
model2.fit(train_padded_char,y_train,
           epochs=10,
           validation_data=(test_padded_char,y_test),
           callbacks = [Metrics, model_checkpoint_callback, tensorboard_callback])
```

```
Epoch 1/10
442/442 [=====] - 262s 589ms/step - loss: 3.0026
- accuracy: 0.0482 - val_loss: 2.9914 - val_accuracy: 0.0529
Epoch 2/10
442/442 [=====] - 261s 590ms/step - loss: 2.9914
- accuracy: 0.0528 - val_loss: 2.9905 - val_accuracy: 0.0529
Epoch 3/10
442/442 [=====] - 261s 590ms/step - loss: 2.9906
- accuracy: 0.0521 - val_loss: 2.9904 - val_accuracy: 0.0531
Epoch 4/10
442/442 [=====] - 260s 589ms/step - loss: 2.9920
- accuracy: 0.0502 - val_loss: 2.9903 - val_accuracy: 0.0527
Epoch 5/10
442/442 [=====] - 261s 590ms/step - loss: 2.9897
- accuracy: 0.0532 - val_loss: 2.9903 - val_accuracy: 0.0527
Epoch 6/10
442/442 [=====] - 260s 589ms/step - loss: 2.9893
- accuracy: 0.0513 - val_loss: 2.9904 - val_accuracy: 0.0529
Epoch 7/10
442/442 [=====] - 261s 590ms/step - loss: 2.9900
- accuracy: 0.0475 - val_loss: 2.9903 - val_accuracy: 0.0529
Epoch 8/10
442/442 [=====] - 260s 589ms/step - loss: 2.9905
- accuracy: 0.0520 - val_loss: 2.9903 - val_accuracy: 0.0527
Epoch 9/10
442/442 [=====] - 261s 590ms/step - loss: 2.9896
- accuracy: 0.0510 - val_loss: 2.9904 - val_accuracy: 0.0527
Epoch 10/10
442/442 [=====] - 260s 588ms/step - loss: 2.9910
- accuracy: 0.0518 - val_loss: 2.9903 - val_accuracy: 0.0529
```

Out[52]:

```
<tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f14c9b46e90>
```

In [53]:

```
Metrics.history
```

Out[53]:

```
{'micro_f1': [0.052899936265137025,
0.052899936265137025,
0.053112385808370514,
0.052687486721903556,
0.052687486721903556,
0.052899936265137025,
0.052899936265137025,
0.052687486721903556,
0.052687486721903556,
0.052899936265137025]}
```

In [55]:

```
%tensorboard --logdir logs/fit  
#
```

In [67]:

```
!jupyter nbconvert --to html "/content/Document_Classification.ipynb"
```

```
[NbConvertApp] Converting notebook /content/Document_Classification.ipynb  
to html  
[NbConvertApp] Writing 973401 bytes to /content/Document_Classification.ht  
ml
```

In []: