# VISVESVARAYA TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

"JnanaSangama", Belgaum -590014, Karnataka.



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on

# **BIG DATA ANALYTICS**

Submitted by

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(1BM21CS035)

in partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

in COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING



B.M.S. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous Institution under VTU)
BENGALURU-560019

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# B. M. S. College of Engineering,

**Bull Temple Road, Bangalore 560019** 

(Affiliated To Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum)

## **Department of Computer Science and Engineering**



#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the Lab work entitled "LAB COURSE **BIG DATA ANALYTICS**" carried out by **Ashish Seru** (**1BM21CS035**), who is bonafide student of **B. M. S. College of Engineering.** It is in partial fulfillment for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Engineering** of the Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belgaum during the year 2024. The Lab report has been approved as it satisfies the academic requirements in respect of a **BIG DATA ANALYTICS - (22CS6PEBDA)** work prescribed for the said degree.

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# **Course Outcome**

CO1	Apply the concepts of NoSQL, Hadoop, Spark for a given task
CO2	Analyse data analytic techniques for a given problem
CO3	Conduct experiments using data analytics mechanisms for a given problem.

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

- 1. Create a keyspace by name Employee
- 2. Create a column family by name Employee-Info with attributes Emp\_Id Primary

Key, Emp Name,

Designation, Date of Joining, Salary, Dept Name

- 3. Insert the values into the table in batch
- 4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121
- 5. Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
- 6. Alter the schema of the table Employee\_Info to add a column Projects which stores a set of Projects done by the corresponding Employee.
- 7. Update the altered table to add project names.
- 8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employees.
- 1. Create a keyspace by name Employee

```
CREATE KEYSPACE Employee WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': 1};
```

2. Create a column family by name

Employee-Info CREATE TABLE

```
Employee.Employee_Info (
```

Emp Id int PRIMARY KEY,

Emp\_Name text,

Designation text,

Date of Joining date,

Salary decimal,

Dept Name text

);

3. Insert the values into the table in

batch BEGIN BATCH

INSERT INTO Employee\_Employee\_Info (Emp\_Id, Emp\_Name, Designation, Date of Joining, Salary, Dept Name) VALUES (121, 'John Doe', 'Software Engineer',

'2022-01-15', 70000.00, 'IT');

INSERT INTO Employee\_Employee\_Info (Emp\_Id, Emp\_Name, Designation, Date\_of\_Joining, Salary, Dept\_Name) VALUES (122, 'Jane Smith', 'Data Scientist', '2021- 05-20', 80000.00, 'Data Science');

INSERT INTO Employee\_Employee\_Info (Emp\_Id, Emp\_Name, Designation, Date\_of\_Joining, Salary, Dept\_Name) VALUES (123, 'Alice Johnson', 'Project Manager', '2020-07-18', 90000.00, 'Management');

APPLY BATCH;

4. Update Employee name and Department of Emp-Id 121

UPDATE Employee\_Employee\_Info SET Emp\_Name = 'Johnathon Doe', Dept\_Name = 'Software Development' WHERE Emp\_Id = 121;

- Sort the details of Employee records based on salary
   CREATE INDEX ON Employee Employee Info (Salary);
- Alter the schema of the table Employee\_Info to add a column
   Projects ALTER TABLE Employee.Employee\_Info ADD Projects set<text>;
- 7. Update the altered table to add project names

UPDATE Employee\_Employee\_Info SET Projects = {'Project A', 'Project B'} WHERE Emp\_Id = 121;

UPDATE Employee\_Info SET Projects = {'Project C'} WHERE Emp\_Id = 122; UPDATE Employee\_Info SET Projects = {'Project D', 'Project E'} WHERE Emp\_Id = 123;

8. Create a TTL of 15 seconds to display the values of Employeee

INSERT INTO Employee\_Employee\_Info (Emp\_Id, Emp\_Name, Designation, Date\_of\_Joining, Salary, Dept\_Name) VALUES (124, 'Bob Brown', 'Analyst', '2023-01-10', 60000.00, 'Finance') USING TTL 15;

```
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042
[cqlsh 6.1.0 | Cassandra 4.1.5 | CqL spec 3.4.6 | Native protocol v5]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh. CREATE KEYSPACE Employee WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': 1};
cqlsh. CREATE TABLE Employee.Employee_Info (
... Emp_I din TRPINARY KEY,
... Dest_Name text,
... Date_or_Jointing_date,
... Dest_name text,
... Dept_Name text,
... Dept_Name text
... Dept_Name text
... Dept_Name text
... Salary dectmal,
... Dept_Name text
... Solary dectmal,
... Dept_Name text
... Siary dectmal,
... Solary dectmal,
... Solary dectmal,
... Name text
... Solary dectmal,
```

Perform the following DB operations using Cassandra.

1. Create a keyspace by name Library

```
CREATE KEYSPACE Library WITH replication = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication factor' : 3 };
```

2. Create a column family by name Library-Info with attributes Stud\_Id Primary Key,

Counter\_value of type Counter, Stud\_Name, Book-Name, Book-Id, Date\_of\_issue

```
USE Library;
```

```
CREATE TABLE Library_Info (
Stud_Id int PRIMARY KEY,
Counter_value counter,
Stud_Name text,
Book_Name text,
Book_Id text,
Date_of_issue timestamp
);
```

#### 3. Insert the values into the table in batch

```
BEGIN BATCH;
```

```
INSERT INTO Library_Info (Stud_Id, Counter_value, Stud_Name, Book_Name, Book_Id, Date_of_issue)
```

VALUES (1, 101, 'Alice Smith', 'Introduction to Algorithms', 'B001', '2024-05-01');

INSERT INTO Library\_Info (Stud\_Id, Counter\_value, Stud\_Name, Book\_Name, Book\_Id, Date of issue)

VALUES (2, 102, 'Bob Johnson', 'Clean Code', 'B002', '2024-05-02');

INSERT INTO Library\_Info (Stud\_Id, Counter\_value, Stud\_Name, Book\_Name, Book\_Id, Date of issue)

VALUES (3, 103, 'Charlie Brown', 'Design Patterns', 'B003', '2024-05-03');

INSERT INTO Library\_Info (Stud\_Id, Counter\_value, Stud\_Name, Book\_Name, Book\_Id, Date of issue)

VALUES (4, 104, 'Diana Prince', 'The Pragmatic Programmer', 'B004', '2024-05-04');

INSERT INTO Library\_Info (Stud\_Id, Counter\_value, Stud\_Name, Book\_Name, Book\_Id, Date\_of\_issue)

VALUES (5, 105, 'Ethan Hunt', 'Effective Java', 'B005', '2024-05-05');

APPLY BATCH;

4. Display the details of the table created and increase the value of the counter

SELECT \* FROM Library Info;

UPDATE Library Info SET Counter value = Counter value + 1 WHERE Stud Id = 111;

SELECT \* FROM Library Info;

5. Write a query to show that a student with id 112 has taken a book "BDA" 2 times.

SELECT Stud\_Name, Book\_Name, Counter\_value FROM Library\_Info WHERE Stud\_Id = 112 AND Book\_Name = 'BDA';

6. Export the created column to a csv file

COPY Library\_Info TO '/path/to/<lib\_info>.csv' WITH DELIMITER = ',' QUOTE = ''''
HEADER = TRUE;

7. Import a given csv dataset from local file system into Cassandra column family

COPY Library\_Info FROM '/path/to/<filename>.csv' WITH DELIMITER = ',' QUOTE = '''' HEADER = TRUE;

```
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042

[cqlsh 6.1.0 | Cassandra 4.1.5 | CQL spec 3.4.6 | Native protocol v5]

Use HELP for help.

cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE Library WITH replication = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 3 };

AlreadyExists: Keyspace 'library' already exists

cqlsh> use library
...;

cqlsh:library> CREATE TABLE Library_Info (
... Stud_Id int PRIMARY KEY,
... Counter_value counter,
... Stud_Name text,
... Book_Name text,
... Book_Id text,
... Date_of_issue timestamp
...);
```

#### **MongoDB- CRUD Demonstration**

## I. Perform the following DB operations using MongoDB.

```
1. Create a database "Student" with the following attributes Rollno, Age, ContactNo, Email- Id.
> use StudentDB
2. Insert appropriate values
> db.students.insertMany([
  { Rollno: 1, Age: 20, ContactNo: "1234567890", EmailId: "student1@example.com" },
  { Rollno: 2, Age: 21, ContactNo: "1234567891", EmailId: "student2@example.com" },
  { Rollno: 10, Age: 22, ContactNo: "1234567892", EmailId: "student10@example.com" },
  { Rollno: 11, Age: 23, ContactNo: "1234567893", EmailId: "student11@example.com", Name:
"ABC" }
])
3. Write query to update Email-Id of a student with rollno 10.
> db.students.updateOne(
  { Rollno: 10 },
  { $set: { EmailId: "newemail10@example.com" } }
)
4. Replace the student's name from "ABC" to "FEM" of rollno 11
> db.students.updateOne(
  { Rollno: 11, Name: "ABC" },
  { $set: { Name: "FEM" } }
)
```

```
### Amongs to the control of the con
```

# II. Perform the following DB operations using MongoDB.

Create a collection by name Customers with the following attributes. Cust\_id,
 Acc Bal, use Bank;

```
db.Customers.insertOne({
    Cust_id: 1,
    Acc_Bal:
    1000,
    Acc_Type: "A"
});

2. Insert at least 5 values into the table
    use CustomerDB
    db.customers.insertMany(
[
    { Cust_id: 1, Acc_Bal: 1500, Acc_Type: 'Z' },
    { Cust_id: 2, Acc_Bal: 800, Acc_Type: 'Y' },
    { Cust_id: 3, Acc_Bal: 2000, Acc_Type: 'Z' },
    { Cust_id: 4, Acc_Bal: 1000, Acc_Type: 'X' },
```

```
{ Cust_id: 5, Acc_Bal: 1300, Acc_Type: 'Z' }
])
```

3. Write a query to display those records whose total account balance is greater than 1200 of account type 'Z' for each customer id.

```
db.Customers.find({
    Acc_Type: "Z",
    Acc_Bal: { $gt: 1200 }
});
```

4. Determine Minimum and Maximum account balance for each

```
### mongosh mo
```

#### Screenshot of Hadoop installed

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.739]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\WINDOWS\system32>start-all.cmd
This script is Deprecated. Instead use start-dfs.cmd and start-yarn.cmd
starting yarn daemons
C:\WINDOWS\system32>jps
7072 DataNode
13492 Jps
15844 ResourceManager
16196 NameNode
1388 NodeManager
C:\WINDOWS\system32>hdfs dfs -ls -R /
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
                                               0 2022-06-27 14:09 /input
                                              0 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - khush supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 1 khush supergroup
                                             21 2022-06-21 09:03 /input/inputtest/output.txt
                                             21 2022-06-21 08:19 /input/sample.txt
21 2022-06-27 14:09 /input/sample2.txt
                                              0 2022-06-21 13:30 /test
                                              19 2022-06-21 13:30 /test/sample.txt
-C:\WINDOWS\system32>hadoop version
Hadoop 3.3.3
Source code repository https://github.com/apache/hadoop.git -r d37586cbda38c338d9fe481addda5a05fb516f71
Compiled by stevel on 2022-05-09T16:36Z
Compiled with protoc 3.7.1
From source with checksum eb96dd4a797b6989ae0cdb9db6efc6
This command was run using /C:/hadoop-3.3.3/share/hadoop/common/hadoop-common-3.3.3.jar
C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

# Execution of HDFS Commands for interaction with Hadoop Environment. (Minimum 10 commands to be executed)

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ start-all.sh

WARNING: Attempting to start all Apache Hadoop daemons as hadoop in 10 seconds.

WARNING: This is not a recommended production deployment configuration.

WARNING: Use CTRL-C to abort.

Starting namenodes on [localhost]

Starting datanodes

Starting secondary namenodes [bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC]

Starting resourcemanager

Starting nodemanagers

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\\$ hadoop dfs -mkdir /sadh

WARNING: Use of this script to execute dfs is deprecated.

WARNING: Attempting to execute replacement "hdfs dfs" instead.

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -mkdir /sadh

mkdir: \'/sadh': File exists

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /

Found 1 items

drwxr-xr-x - hadoop supergroup 0 2024-05-13 14:27 /sadh

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -ls /sadh

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs -put

/home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Welcome.txt /sadh/WC.txt

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\\$ hdfs dfs -cat /sadh/WC.txt

hiiii

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs dfs -get /sadh/WC.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC.txt

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: ~\$ hdfs dfs -get /sadh/WC.txt /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/WWC2.txt

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hdfs -put /home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Welcome.txt /sadh/WC2.txt

 $hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ hdfs dfs -getmerge / sadh/WC.txt / sadh/WC2.txt / home/hadoop/Desktop/example/Merge.txt$ 

hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC:~\$ hadoop fs -getfacl /sadh/

# file: /sadh

# owner: hadoop

# group: supergroup

user::rwx group::r-

X

other::r-x

 $hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -mv\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -ls\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -ls\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -ls\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -ls\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -ls\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$ \ hadoop\ fs\ -ls\ /sadh\ /WC2.txt \ hadoop\$ 

ls: `/sadh': No such file or directory

Found 2 items

-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 6 2024-05-13 14:51 /WC2.txt/WC.txt

-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop supergroup 6 2024-05-13 15:03 /WC2.txt/WC2.txt

 $hadoop@bmscecse-HP-Elite-Tower-800-G9-Desktop-PC: \sim \$\ hadoop\ fs\ -cp\ /WC2.txt/\ /WC.txt$ 

#### Implement WordCount Program on Hadoop framework

```
Mapper Code:
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCMapper extends MapReduceBase implements Mapper<LongWritable,
Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, OutputCollector<Text,
IntWritable> output, Reporter rep) throws IOException
{
String line = value.toString();
for (String word : line.split(" "))
{
if (word.length() > 0)
{
output.collect(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
} } }
Reducer Code:
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Iterator;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.MapReduceBase;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.OutputCollector;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reducer;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.Reporter;
public class WCReducer extends MapReduceBase implements Reducer<Text,
IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
// Reduce function
public void reduce(Text key, Iterator<IntWritable> value,
OutputCollector<Text, IntWritable> output,
Reporter rep) throws IOException
int count = 0;
// Counting the frequency of each words
while (value.hasNext())
IntWritable i = value.next();
count += i.get();
output.collect(key, new IntWritable(count));
} }
Driver Code: You have to copy paste this program into the WCDriver Java Class file.
// Importing libraries
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobClient;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapred.JobConf;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
public class WCDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
public int run(String args[]) throws IOException
if (args.length < 2)
System.out.println("Please give valid inputs");
return -1;
JobConf conf = new JobConf(WCDriver.class);
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(conf, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(conf, new Path(args[1]));
conf.setMapperClass(WCMapper.class);
conf.setReducerClass(WCReducer.class);
conf.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
conf.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
conf.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
JobClient.runJob(conf);
return 0;
// Main Method
public static void main(String args[]) throws Exception
int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new WCDriver(), args);
System.out.println(exitCode);
```

From the following link extract the weather data https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all

Create a Map Reduce program to

# a) find average temperature for each year from NCDC data set.

#### AverageDriver

```
package temp;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import
org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
public class AverageDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
}
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(AverageDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
```

```
job.setMapperClass(AverageMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(AverageReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
}
AverageMapper
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class AverageMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String year = line.substring(15,
19); if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
```

```
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(year), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
AverageReducer
package temp;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class AverageReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max temp = 0;
int count = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
max temp += value.get();
count++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(max temp / count));
}}
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\avgtemp.jar temp.AverageDriver /input_dir/temp.txt /avgtemp_outputdir
2021-05-15 14:52:50,635 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-05-15 14:52:51,005 MARN mapreduce. JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this.
 921-05-15 14:52:51,111 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:51,735 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
 021-05-15 14:52:52,751 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621060230696_0005
0021-05-15 14:52:53,073 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-15 14:52:53,237 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-15 14:52:53,238 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
 021-05-15 14:52:53,312 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621060230696_0005
2021-05-15 14:52:53,352 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329E5D:8088/proxy/application_1621060230696_0005/
1021-05-15 14:52:53,333 INFO mapreduce.lob: Running job: job_1621060230696 0005
1021-05-15 14:53:06,640 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1621060230696_0005 running in uber mode : false
 021-05-15 14:53:06,643 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-15 14:53:12,758 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-15 14:53:19,860 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
 021-05-15 14:53:25,967 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621060230696_0005 completed successfully
021-05-15 14:53:26,096 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
        File System Counters
                FILE: Number of bytes read=72210
                FILE: Number of bytes written=674341
                FILE: Number of read operations=0
                FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                FILE: Number of write operations=0
                HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
                HDFS: Number of bytes written=8
                HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
        Job Counters
                Launched map tasks=1
                Launched reduce tasks=1
                Data-local map tasks=1
                 Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=3782
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /avgtemp_outputdir
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 0 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup 8 2021-05-15 14:53 /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /avgtemp_outputdir/part-r-00000
1901 46
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

#### b) find the mean max temperature for every

#### month MeanMaxDriver.class

package meanmax;

import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import

org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import

org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;

import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;

```
public class MeanMaxDriver {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Please Enter the input and output parameters");
System.exit(-1);
}
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass(MeanMaxDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Max temperature");
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass(MeanMaxMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(MeanMaxReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
}
MeanMaxMapper.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
```

```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
public class MeanMaxMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
public static final int MISSING = 9999;
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int temperature;
String line = value.toString();
String month = line.substring(19, 21);
if (line.charAt(87) == '+') {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(88, 92));
} else {
temperature = Integer.parseInt(line.substring(87, 92));
}
String quality = line.substring(92, 93);
if (temperature != 9999 && quality.matches("[01459]"))
context.write(new Text(month), new IntWritable(temperature));
}
MeanMaxReducer.class
package meanmax;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
```

```
public class MeanMaxReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int max temp = 0;
int total_temp =
0; int count = 0;
int days = 0;
for (IntWritable value : values) {
int temp = value.get();
if (temp > max temp)
max_temp = temp;
count++;
if (count == 3) {
total_temp += max_temp;
max_temp = 0;
count = 0;
days++;
}
context.write(key, new IntWritable(total temp / days));
}
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\weanmax.jar mearmax.MeanMaxOriver /input_dir/temp.txt /mearmax_output
2021-05-21 20:28:05,250 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0:00:00
2021-05-21 20:28:06,662 WARN mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Hadoop command-line option parsing not performed. Implement the Tool interface and execute your application with ToolRunner to remedy this. 2021-05-21 20:28:06,916 IMFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1621608943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:08,426 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,107 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:1
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1621608943095_6001
2021-05-21 20:28:09,741 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-05-21 20:28:10,029 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-05-21 20:28:10,030 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-05-21 20:28:10,676 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1621688943095_0001
2021-05-21 20:28:11,005 INFO mapreduce.lob: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329ESD:8088/proxy/application_1621608943095_0001/
2021-05-21 20:28:11,006 INFO mapreduce.lob: Running job: job_1621688943095 0001
2021-05-21 20:28:29,385 INFO mapreduce.lob: Job job_1621608943095_0001 running in uber mode : false
2021-05-21 20:28:29,389 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:40,664 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,832 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-05-21 20:28:50,965 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1621688943095_0001 completed successfully
2021-05-21 20:28:59,178 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
                    FILE: Number of bytes read=59082
                    FILE: Number of bytes written=648891
                    FILE: Number of read operations=0
                    FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                    FILE: Number of write operations=0
                     HDFS: Number of bytes read=894860
                    HDFS: Number of bytes written=74
                     HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                     HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                     HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                     HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
          Job Counters
                     Launched map tasks=1
                     Data-local map tasks=1
                     Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=8077
                     Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=8077
                     Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=7511
                     Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8077
                     Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7511
                     Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=8270848
                     Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=7691264
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /meanmax_output/*
01
        4
02
        0
03
        7
04
        44
05
        100
06
        168
07
        219
08
        198
09
        141
10
        100
11
        19
12
        3
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```

For a given Text file, create a Map Reduce program to sort the content in an alphabetic order listing only top 10 maximum occurrences of words.

## **Driver-TopN.class**

```
package samples.topn;
import
java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
public class TopN {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
Configuration conf = new Configuration();
String[] otherArgs = (new GenericOptionsParser(conf, args)).getRemainingArgs();
if (otherArgs.length != 2) {
System.err.println("Usage: TopN <in> <out>");
System.exit(2);
```

```
Job job = Job.getInstance(conf);
job.setJobName("Top N");
job.setJarByClass(TopN.class);
job.setMapperClass(TopNMapper.class);
job.setReducerClass(TopNReducer.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(otherArgs[1]));
System.exit(job.waitForCompletion(true)? 0:1);
}
public static class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;;.\\-:()?!\\"]";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
}
```

```
}
TopNCombiner.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
public class TopNCombiner extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val : values)
sum += val.get();
context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
}
TopNMapper.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
```

```
public class TopNMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
private static final IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
private Text word = new Text();
private String tokens = "[ |$#<>\\^=\\[\\]\\*/\\\,;..\\-:()?!\\"]";
public void map(Object key, Text value, Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable>.Context
context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String cleanLine = value.toString().toLowerCase().replaceAll(this.tokens, " ");
StringTokenizer itr = new StringTokenizer(cleanLine);
while (itr.hasMoreTokens()) {
this.word.set(itr.nextToken().trim());
context.write(this.word, one);
}
}
TopNReducer.class
package samples.topn;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.Map;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
import utils.MiscUtils;
public class TopNReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
```

```
private Map<Text, IntWritable> countMap = new HashMap<>();
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Reducer<Text, IntWritable,
Text, IntWritable>.Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int sum = 0;
for (IntWritable val : values)
sum += val.get();
this.countMap.put(new Text(key), new IntWritable(sum));
}
protected void cleanup(Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>.Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
Map<Text, IntWritable> sortedMap = MiscUtils.sortByValues(this.countMap);
int counter = 0;
for (Text key : sortedMap.keySet()) {
if (counter++ == 20)
break;
context.write(key, sortedMap.get(key));
}
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>jps
11072 DataNode
20528 Jps
5620 ResourceManager
15532 NodeManager
6140 NameNode
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -mkdir /input_dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 1 items
                                           0 2021-05-08 19:46 /input_dir
drwxr-xr-x - Anusree supergroup
::\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal C:\input.txt /input_dir
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -ls /input_dir
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 Anusree supergroup
                                          36 2021-05-08 19:48 /input dir/input.txt
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /input_dir/input.txt
nello
world
nello
hadoop
bye
```

```
:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hadoop jar C:\sort.jar samples.topn.TopN /input_dir/input.txt /output_dir
 2021-05-08 19:54:54,582 INFO client.DefaultNoHARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.0:8032
2021-09-08 19:54:54, 362 LNFU client.OetaultNoHAMPH-allowerProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at /0.0.0.08322

2021-09-08 19:54:55, 31 INFO mapreduce. JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/Anusree/.staging/job_1620483374279_0001

2021-09-08 19:54:55, 261 INFO mapreduce. JobSubmitter: number of splits:1

2021-09-08 19:54:56, 552 INFO mapreduce. JobSubmitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_1620483374279_0001

2021-09-08 19:54:56, 552 INFO mapreduce. JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []

2021-09-08 19:54:56, 843 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found

2021-09-08 19:54:56, 843 INFO resource. ResourceUtils: Uhable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
 2021-05-08 19:54:57,887 INFO resource.MesourceUris: Unable to find resource-types.MI .
2021-05-08 19:54:57,887 INFO impl.YancOlientImpl: Submitted application application_1620483374279_0001
2021-05-08 19:54:57,507 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://LAPTOP-JG329E50:8088/proxy/application_1620483374279_0001/
2021-05-08 19:54:57,508 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1620483374279_0001 running in uber mode : false
  0021-05-08 19:55:13,794 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 0% reduce 0%
  021-05-08 19:55:20,020 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
  2021-05-08 19:55:27,116 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
   021-05-08 19:55:33,199 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1620483374279_0001 completed successfully
 2021-05-08 19:55:33,334 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 54
            i-08 19:55:35,354 into Implementation
File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=65
FILE: Number of bytes written=530397
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
                             FILE: Number of write operations=0
                             HDFS: Number of bytes read=142
                             HDFS: Number of bytes written=31
                             HDFS: Number of read operations=8
                              HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
                              HDFS: Number of write operations=2
                              HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
```

```
C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>hdfs dfs -cat /output_dir/*
hello 2
hadoop 1
world 1
bye 1

C:\hadoop-3.3.0\sbin>
```