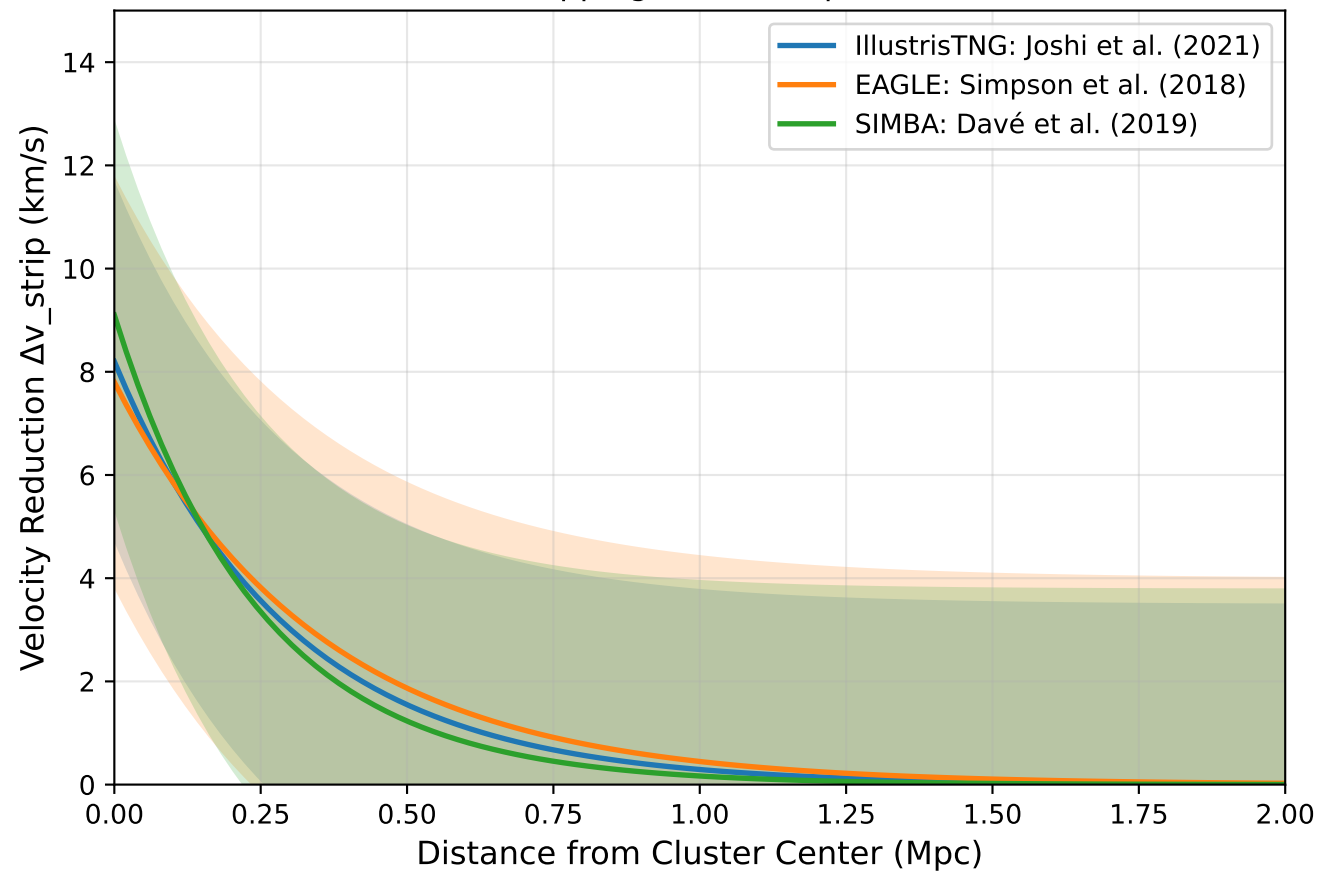


Tidal Stripping: Radial Dependence

Tidal Stripping: Mass Dependence ($R = 0.5$ Mpc)