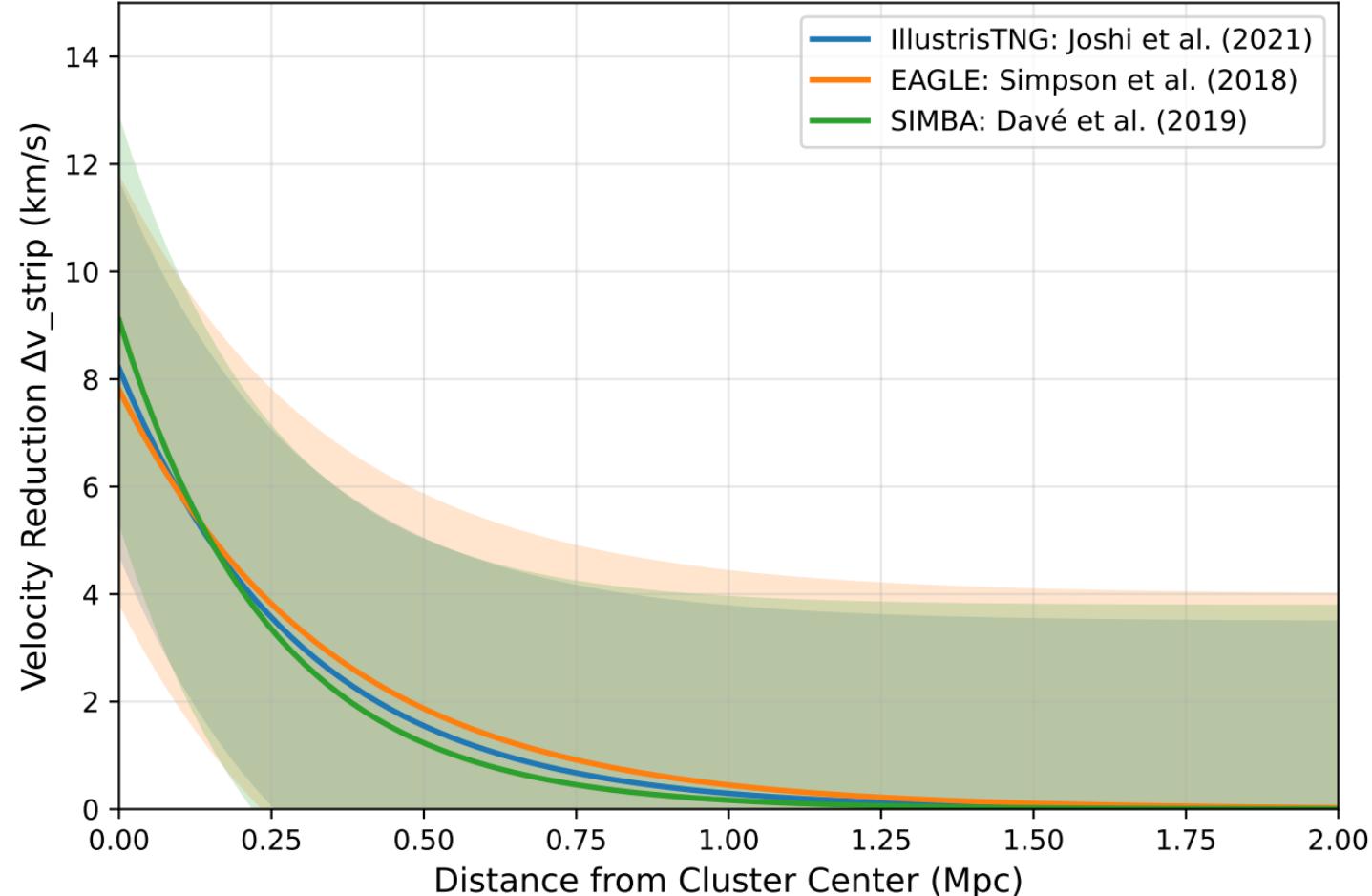


Tidal Stripping: Radial Dependence



Tidal Stripping: Mass Dependence ($R = 0.5$ Mpc)

