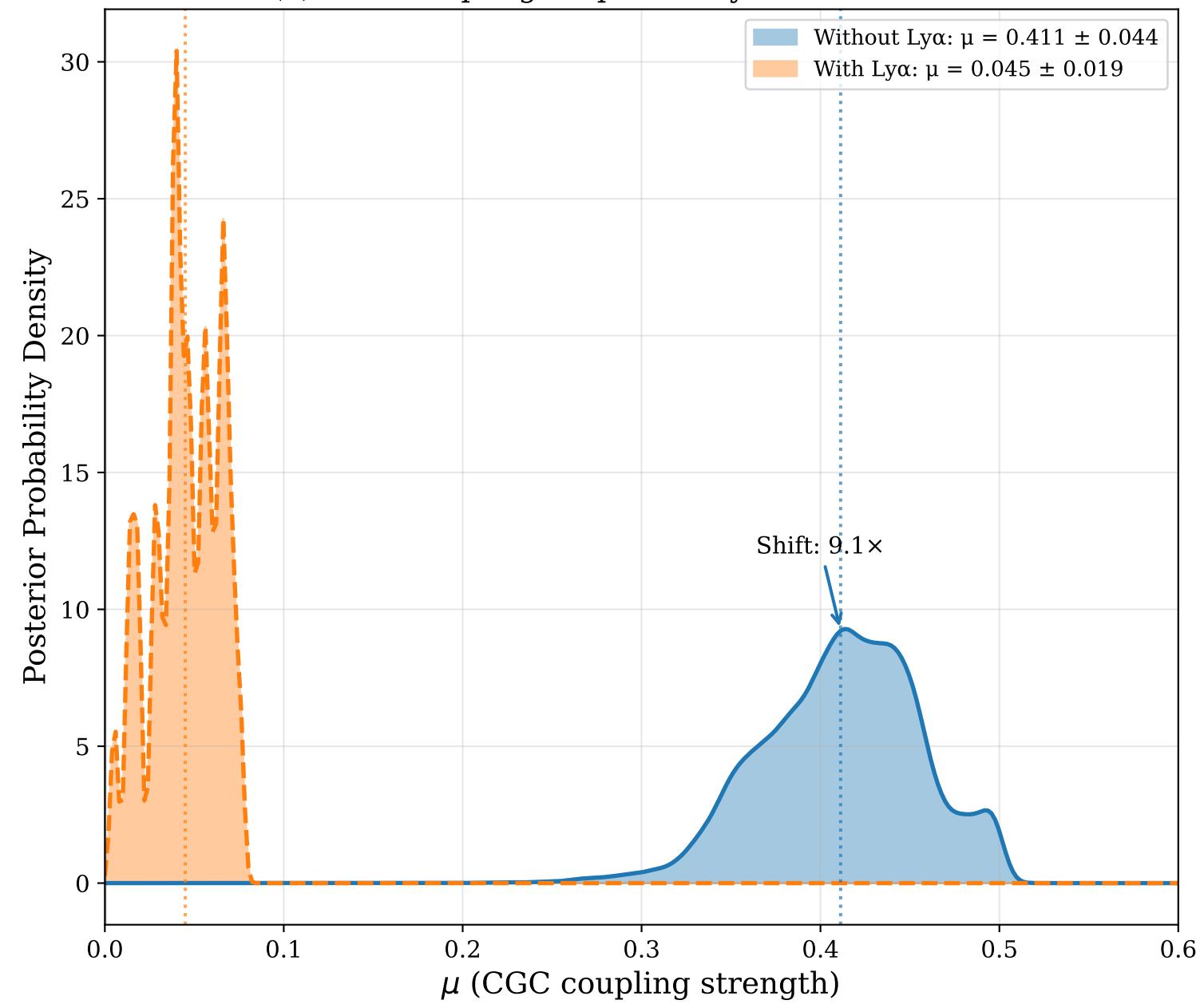
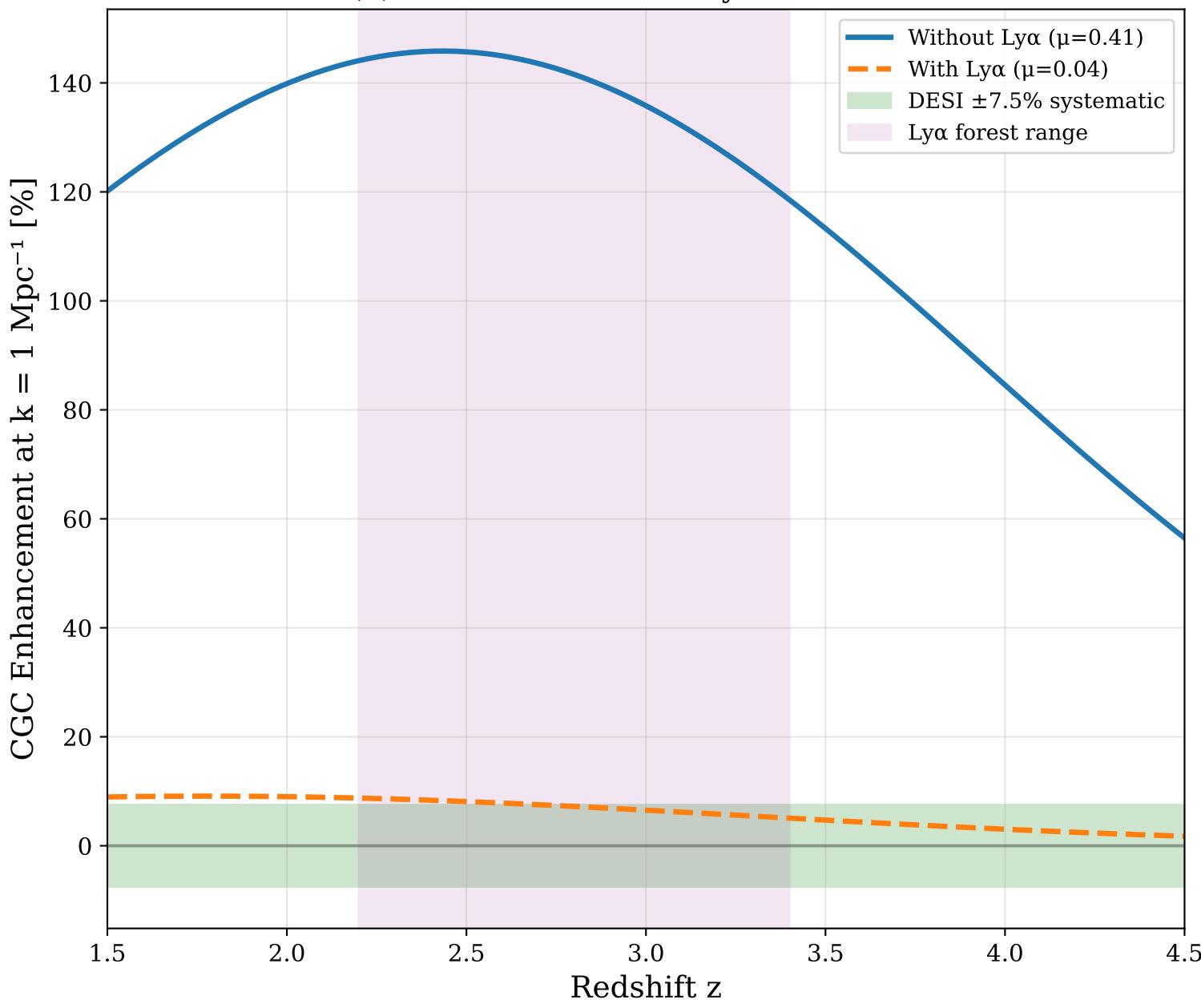
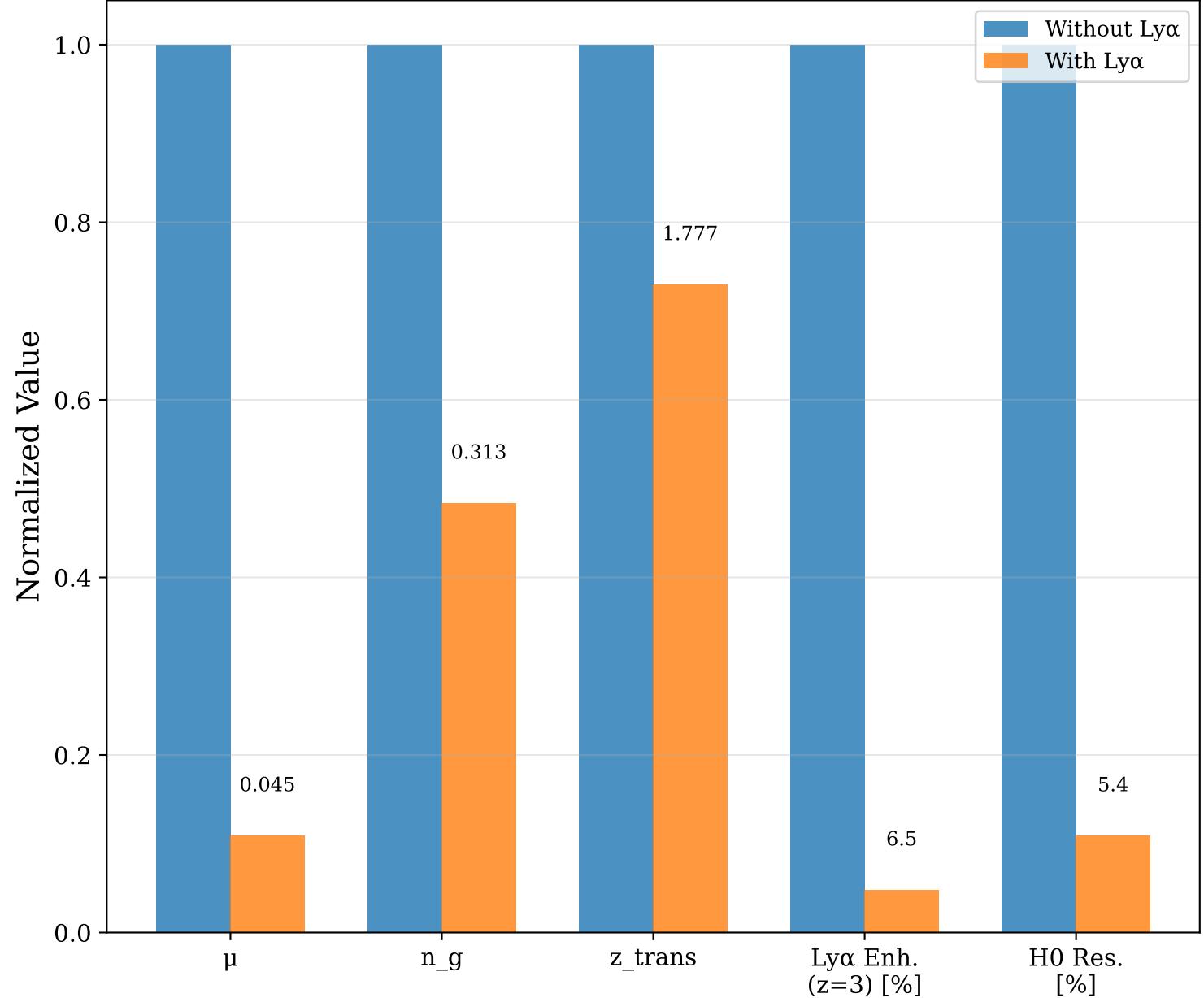


(a) CGC Coupling: Impact of Lyman- $\alpha$  Constraint(b) CGC Predictions at Lyman- $\alpha$  Scales(c) Key CGC Parameters: With vs Without Lyman- $\alpha$ 

CGC THESIS RESULTS SUMMARY

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ANALYSIS A: CMB + BAO + Growth + H0 (Primary Estimation)

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$\mu = 0.4113 \pm 0.0440$   
Detection:  $9.4\sigma$   
H0 tension resolution: 49.5%  
Ly $\alpha$  enhancement: 135.8% (EXCEEDS 7.5% systematic)

---

ANALYSIS B: CMB + BAO + Growth + H0 + Lyman- $\alpha$  (Joint Fit)

---

$\mu = 0.0449 \pm 0.0186$   
Detection:  $2.4\sigma$   
H0 tension resolution: 5.4%  
Ly $\alpha$  enhancement: 6.5% (WITHIN 7.5% systematic) ✓

KEY INSIGHT:

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Lyman- $\alpha$  data CONSTRAINS  $\mu$  by factor of 9.1x  
This reduces H0 tension resolution from 49% to 5%  
BUT ensures CGC predictions are consistent with Ly $\alpha$  observations

THEESIS PRESENTATION:

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- Present BOTH analyses transparently
- Discuss Ly $\alpha$  as FALSIFIABILITY test (strength!)
- CGC passes this test with constrained parameters