

# SQL Interview Questions for Experienced Candidates (3+ years)

#### **Joins**

- 1. What are the different types of SQL joins (INNER, LEFT, RIGHT, FULL, CROSS, etc.) and when would you use each? 1
- 2. What is the difference between a CROSS JOIN and a FULL OUTER JOIN? 2
- 3. Write a SQL query to retrieve the first and last names of employees along with the names of their managers (given Employees and Managers tables). 3
- 4. Write a SQL query to find the average salary for each department, given tables Employees (with DepartmentID) and Departments (with DepartmentName). 4
- 5. Write a SQL query to list all products that have never been ordered (products in a Product table with no matching rows in the Orders table).
- 6. Write a SQL query to list all employees who are also managers (for example, employees who appear as managers in the same table). 6
- 7. What is a self-join, and when might you use it? Provide an example scenario.
- 8. How would you join more than two tables in a single SQL query? What factors affect the performance when joining multiple tables?
- 9. Explain how an OUTER JOIN works when one side has no matching rows. How does this differ from an INNER JOIN in practice?

# **Indexing and Keys**

- 1. What is a SQL index and what are different types of indexes (clustered, non-clustered, unique, etc.)? 7
- 2. What is the difference between a heap (no clustered index) and a table with a clustered index, and how can you identify a heap table?
- 3. What is the difference between a PRIMARY KEY and a UNIQUE KEY (or unique index) in SQL? 9
- 4. What are index "forwarding pointers" in a heap table, and how do they affect query performance? 10
- 5. What is a composite index, and how do you choose the order of columns in it for optimal performance?
- 6. When should you use a covering index, and how does it improve the performance of a query?
- 7. How does the existence of an index on a column affect INSERT, UPDATE, and DELETE performance on a table?
- 8. What is index selectivity, and why is it important for guery optimization?
- 9. How many clustered indexes can a table have, and why?
- 10. What is index fragmentation, and how can it be resolved or mitigated in a large database?

# Normalization and Schema Design

- 1. What is database normalization and what are the normal forms (1NF, 2NF, 3NF, BCNF)? 11
- 2. Given a table with repeating groups of data (e.g. Customer and multiple phone numbers), how would you normalize the table to 3NF?

- 3. Explain how denormalization can be used for performance, and what the trade-offs are (e.g. redundancy vs. speed).
- 4. What kinds of data anomalies (insertion, update, deletion anomalies) are prevented by normalization?
- 5. How would you design a table schema to handle a many-to-many relationship, for example between Students and Courses? 12
- 6. Explain the concept of denormalization with an example scenario in a large database.
- 7. What is a surrogate key vs a natural key, and when would you choose each in table design?
- 8. How do you implement a 1-to-1 relationship versus a 1-to-many relationship in table design?
- 9. How do you enforce referential integrity without foreign key constraints? (e.g. using triggers) 13
- 10. How would you handle schema migrations or changes in a production database environment?

#### **Stored Procedures and Functions**

- 1. What is the difference between a stored procedure and a user-defined function in SQL (aside from return value)? 14
- 2. What are the advantages and disadvantages of using stored procedures? 15
- 3. Can you perform INSERT/UPDATE/DELETE operations inside a SQL function? Why or why not? 16
- 4. What is a table-valued function and when would you use one in a query?
- 5. When would you use a stored procedure instead of inline SQL queries in an application?
- 6. How do you pass parameters to and receive results from stored procedures?
- 7. How would you debug or test a slow or failing stored procedure in production?
- 8. How do you grant a user permission to execute a specific stored procedure?

#### **Views**

- 1. What is a database view, and can you update data in the base tables through it? 17
- 2. What is the difference between a standard view and a materialized (or indexed) view?
- 3. What happens if a materialized view is being refreshed (complete refresh) and a user queries it at the same time? 18
- 4. When would you use a view in a database design? What benefits do views provide (e.g. security, abstraction)?
- 5. Can you create an index on a view? If so, what are the implications (e.g. indexed view in SQL Server)?
- 6. How do you modify or drop a view if the underlying table schema changes?
- 7. What is the difference between a view and a temporary table?

## **Triggers**

- 1. What is a trigger in SQL, and when would you use one? Give an example use case. 19
- 2. What is the difference between an AFTER trigger and an INSTEAD OF trigger (e.g. in SQL Server)?
- 3. What are the "inserted" and "deleted" magic tables in SQL Server triggers? 20
- 4. How can triggers be used to enforce business rules or data integrity (e.g. auditing changes, simulating foreign keys)?
- 5. What are the potential drawbacks of using triggers (such as performance impact or hidden logic)?
- 6. How do INSTEAD OF triggers on a view work?
- 7. Can triggers call stored procedures, and are there any limitations to doing that?

#### **Transactions and Concurrency**

- 1. What are the ACID properties of a database transaction (atomicity, consistency, isolation, durability)?
- 2. What are the different SQL isolation levels (READ UNCOMMITTED, READ COMMITTED, REPEATABLE READ, SERIALIZABLE), and what phenomena do they prevent (dirty reads, non-repeatable reads, phantom reads)?
- 3. What is a deadlock in database terms, and how can you prevent or resolve deadlocks? <sup>21</sup>
- 4. How do you control transactions in SQL (BEGIN, COMMIT, ROLLBACK)? Give an example of using a transaction in a stored procedure or batch.
- 5. If you run a long SELECT query on a table while another transaction is updating rows in that table, will your session see the old data or new data by default? (Consider default isolation level behavior.) 22
- 6. What is the difference between pessimistic and optimistic locking, and when would you use each?
- 7. What is a savepoint in a transaction, and how do you use it?
- 8. How do two-phase commit protocols work in distributed transactions?
- 9. How can you identify and terminate a blocking or long-running transaction in a SQL database?
- 10. What is deadlock detection, and how does the database engine choose a deadlock victim?

## **Performance Tuning and Query Optimization**

- 1. What is a query execution plan and how do you use it to improve performance? 23
- 2. How would you optimize a slow SQL query in production? (Consider adding indexes, rewriting queries, avoiding SELECT \*, etc.) 24
- 3. What is the difference between UNION and UNION ALL in SQL, and when would you use each?
- 4. How can you find duplicate rows in a table using SQL? (e.g. using GROUP BY and HAVING COUNT > 1) <sup>26</sup>
- 5. Write a SQL query to find the 10th highest salary in an Employee table. (Assume there are at least 10 rows.) <sup>27</sup>
- 6. How would you retrieve the last 5 records (by date or ID) from a table? Assume you have an ordering column. 27
- 7. Write a SQL query to exclude specific values. For example, select all rows from a Student table except those where ID is X or Y. 28
- 8. How do you retrieve the Nth record (e.g., the 3rd record) from a table?
- 9. How do you obtain the CREATE TABLE DDL for an existing table in SQL? 29
- 10. Explain the difference between the RANK() and DENSE\_RANK() window functions. 30
- 11. When would you use ROW NUMBER(), RANK(), or DENSE RANK() in a guery? Give a use case.
- 12. Write a SQL query to compute the median number of searches made by users, given a summary table of search counts (Google interview example). 31
- 13. Write a SQL query to calculate the sum of odd-numbered and even-numbered measurements separately for each day (Google interview example). 32
- 14. Write a SQL query to get the average review rating for each product for each month (asked in an Amazon SQL interview). 33

# **Database Design**

1. How would you design a database schema for an e-commerce system (e.g., with users, products, orders, payments, reviews)?  $^{34}$ 

- 2. How would you scale a relational database to handle heavy read/write traffic? Discuss techniques such as sharding, replication, partitioning, and caching. <sup>35</sup>
- 3. How would you design tables to represent hierarchical data such as product categories and subcategories? <sup>36</sup>
- 4. What is database sharding and what benefits does it provide?
- 5. What is database partitioning, and when would you use it?
- 6. Explain the difference between OLTP (transactional) and OLAP (analytical) database schema design.
- 7. What is a surrogate key, and why might you use it instead of a natural key?
- 8. How do you enforce referential integrity between tables? What role do foreign keys play? 37
- 9. How do you represent many-to-many, one-to-many, and one-to-one relationships in a relational schema?
- 10. How do you handle changes to the database schema in production (schema migration/versioning)?
- 11. What is the CAP theorem (consistency, availability, partition tolerance) in the context of distributed database systems?
- 12. When might you choose a NoSQL database over a SQL database for an application? What tradeoffs are involved?

#### **Data Types and Miscellaneous**

- 1. What is the difference between VARCHAR and NVARCHAR (or between non-Unicode and Unicode text types)? 38
- 2. How do you decide which numeric data type to use (e.g., INT vs BIGINT vs DECIMAL) for a column?
- 3. What are the differences between DATE, DATETIME, and TIMESTAMP data types in SQL?
- 4. What is the difference between CHAR and VARCHAR types? When would you use each?
- 5. What is a UUID/GUID data type and when might you use it as a key?
- 6. How do TEXT or BLOB data types differ from VARCHAR/TEXT, and when would you use them?
- 7. What are table constraints like NOT NULL, DEFAULT, UNIQUE, and CHECK? Give an example of each.
- 8. What is a DEFAULT constraint (or AUTO INCREMENT/IDENTITY), and how do you use it?
- 9. What is SQL injection, and how can you prevent it (e.g. via parameterized queries or stored procedures)?
- 10. What are some common differences between SQL dialects (such as MySQL, PostgreSQL, SQL Server) that you should be aware of?
- 11. What is the difference between the DELETE, TRUNCATE, and DROP SQL statements?
- 12. How do you use a Common Table Expression (CTE) with WITH in SQL, and what is a recursive CTE?

**Sources:** Compiled from interview experiences and question banks for companies like Amazon, Google, Facebook, and others 33 31 27 39 (see citations above).

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