

PIZZA SALES



Eat healthy food to live healthy

OBJECTIVE

The objective of this SQL project on pizza sales analysis is to utilize data analysis techniques to extract insightful information from a database. By doing so, stakeholders can make informed decisions and foster business growth within the competitive pizza industry.



LEVEL OF QUERIES

Basics

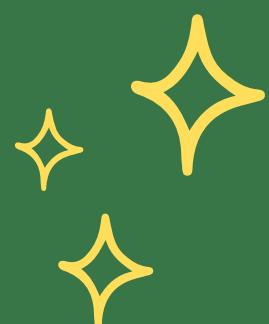
include: Select,
Group by,
Order by, Limit

Intermediate

include: Join,
Group by,
Order by, Limit

Advance

include: Sub Queries,
Window Functions



QUESTIONS



Basics:

Retrieve the total number of orders placed.

Calculate the total revenue generated from pizza sales.

Identify the highest-priced pizza.

Identify the most common pizza size ordered.

List the top 5 most ordered pizza types along with their quantities.

Intermediate:

Join the necessary tables to find the total quantity of each pizza category ordered.

Determine the distribution of orders by hour of the day.

Join relevant tables to find the category-wise distribution of pizzas.

Group the orders by date and calculate the average number of pizzas ordered per day.

Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue.

Advanced:

Calculate the percentage contribution of each pizza type to total revenue.

Analyze the cumulative revenue generated over time.

Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue for each pizza category.

Basics

Intermediate

Advanced



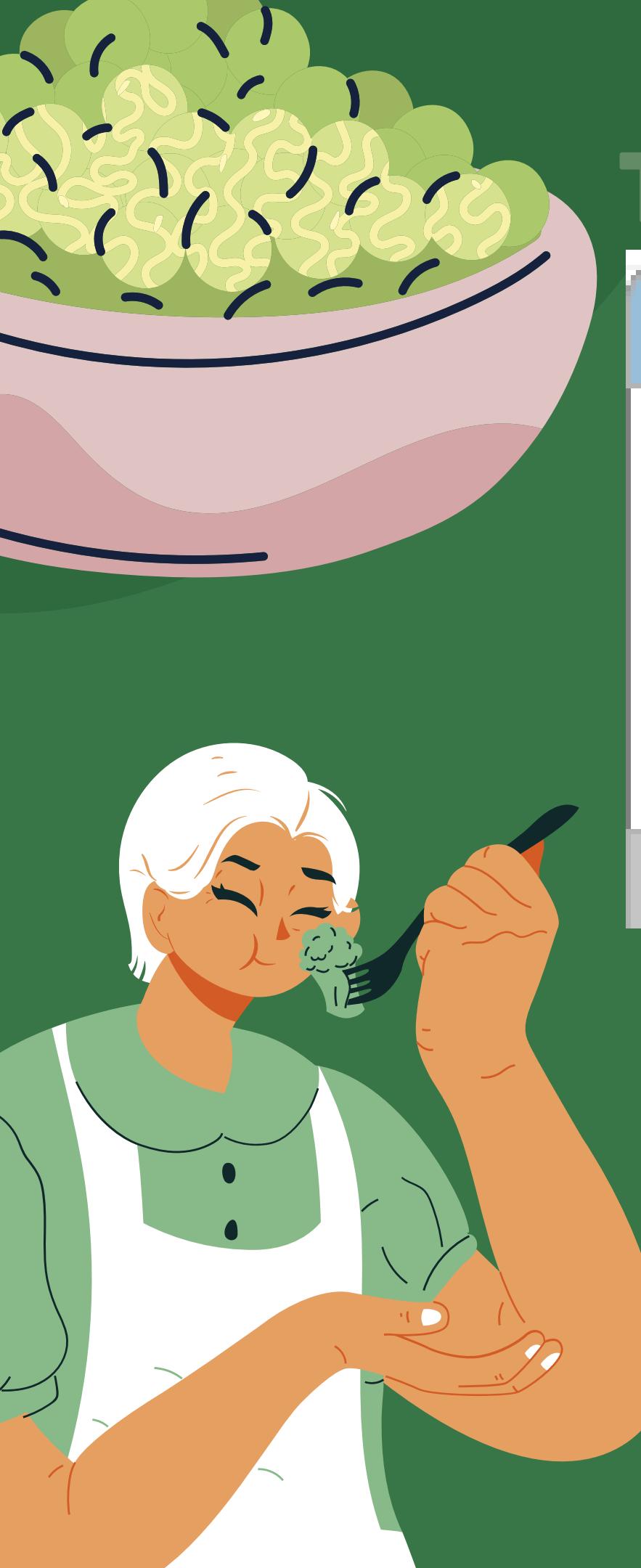
The Table Schema are as follows:

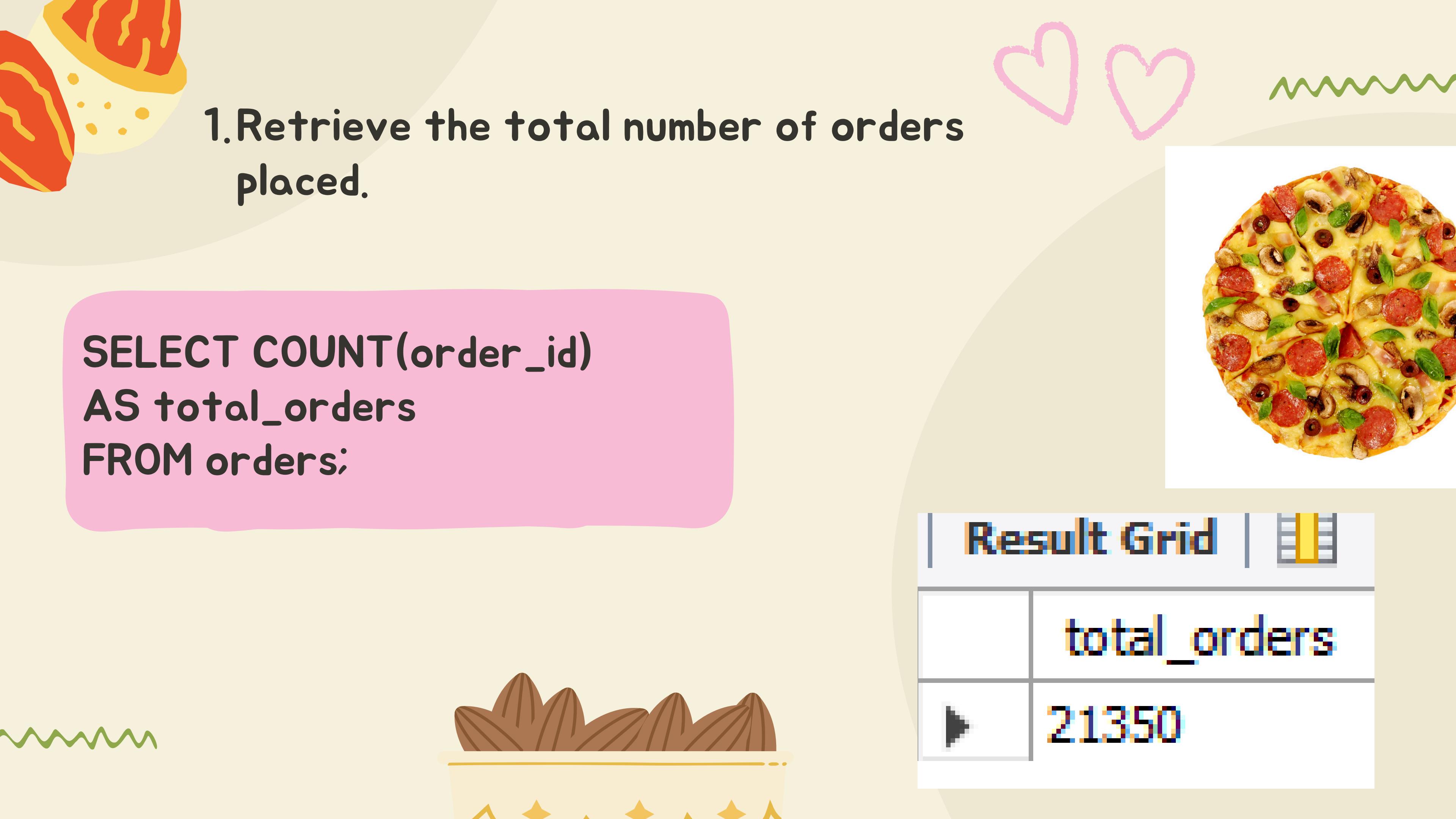
order_details	
◆	order_details_id INT
◆	order_id INT
◆	pizza_id TEXT
◆	quantity INT

pizzas	
◆	pizza_id TEXT
◆	pizza_type_id TEXT
◆	size TEXT
◆	price DOUBLE

orders	
◆	order_id INT
◆	order_date DATE
◆	order_time TIME

pizza_types	
◆	pizza_type_id TEXT
◆	name TEXT
◆	category TEXT
◆	ingredients TEXT





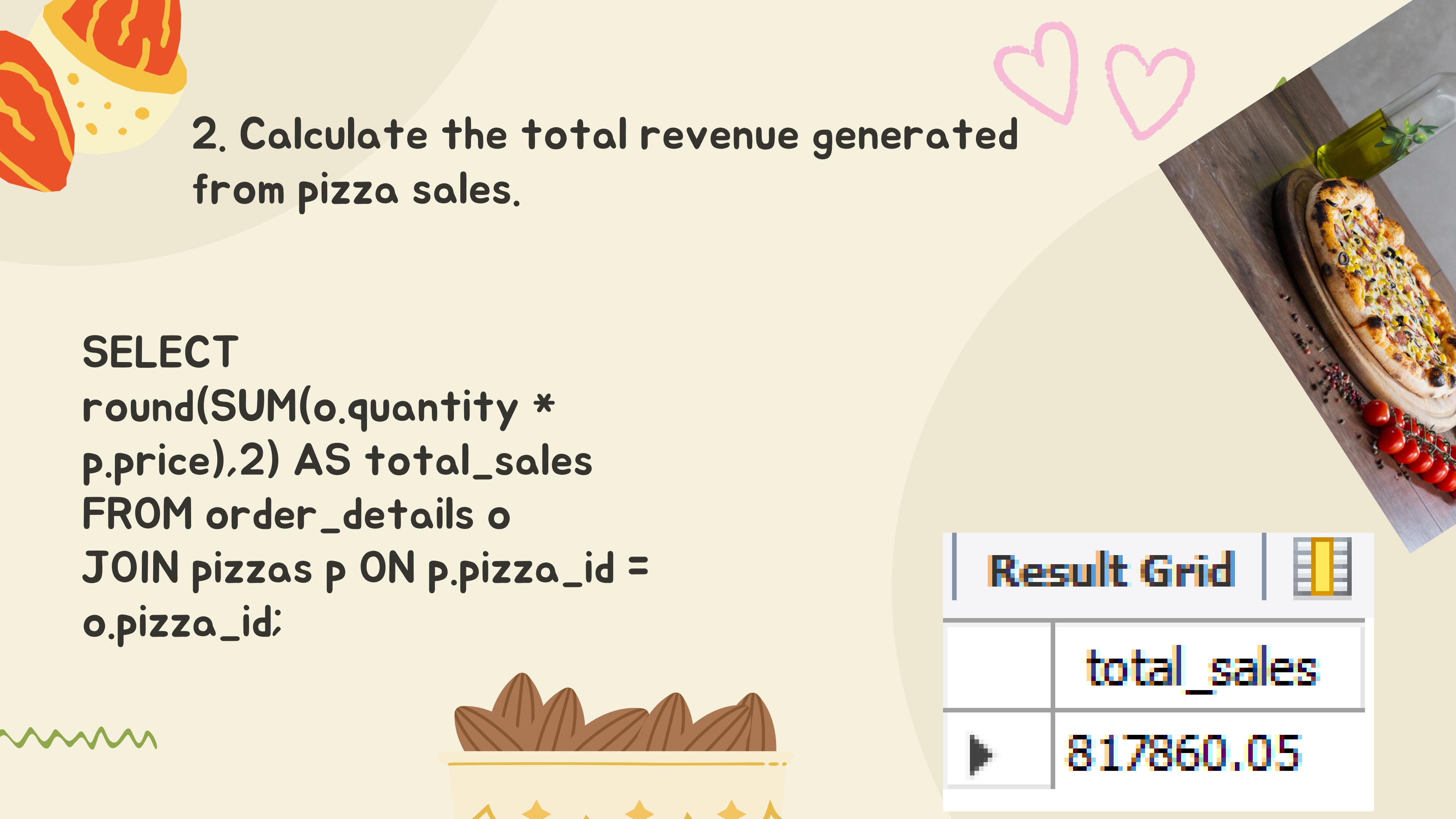
1. Retrieve the total number of orders placed.

```
SELECT COUNT(order_id)  
AS total_orders  
FROM orders;
```



Result Grid

total_orders
21350



2. Calculate the total revenue generated from pizza sales.

```
SELECT  
round(SUM(o.quantity *  
p.price),2) AS total_sales  
FROM order_details o  
JOIN pizzas p ON p.pizza_id =  
o.pizza_id;
```

Result Grid	
	total_sales
▶	817860.05



3. Identify the highest-priced pizza.



Result Grid | Filter Row

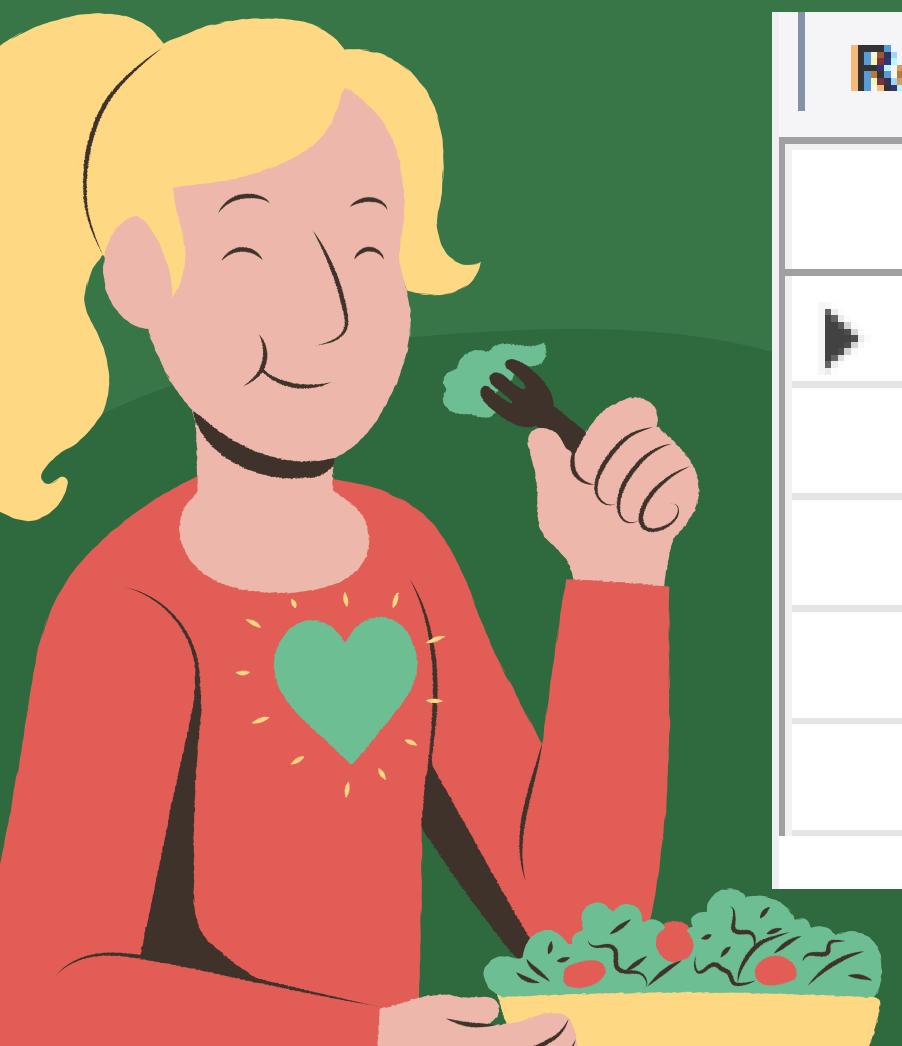
	name	price
▶	The Greek Pizza	35.95



```
SELECT pizza_types.name,  
pizzas.price  
FROM pizza_types  
JOIN pizzas ON  
pizza_types.pizza_type_id =  
pizzas.pizza_type_id  
ORDER BY pizzas.price DESC  
LIMIT 1;
```



4. Identify the most common pizza size ordered.



Result Grid

	size	order_count
▶	L	18526
	M	15385
	S	14137
	XL	544
	XXL	28

```
SELECT
    pizzas.size,COUNT(order_details.
    order_details_id) AS
    order_count
FROM pizzas JOIN order_details
ON pizzas.pizza_id =
    order_details.pizza_id
GROUP BY pizzas.size
ORDER BY order_count DESC;
```

5. List the top 5 most ordered pizza types along with their quantities.

```
SELECT pizza_types.name,  
       SUM(order_details.quantity) AS quantity  
  FROM pizza_types  
 JOIN pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id =  
            pizzas.pizza_type_id  
 JOIN order_details ON order_details.pizza_id =  
            pizzas.pizza_id  
 GROUP BY pizza_types.name ORDER BY  
        quantity DESC  
 LIMIT 5;
```

name	quantity
The Classic Deluxe Pizza	2453
The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	2432
The Hawaiian Pizza	2422
The Pepperoni Pizza	2418
The Thai Chicken Pizza	2371

6. Join the necessary tables to find the total quantity of each pizza category ordered.

```
SELECT pizza_types.category,  
       SUM(order_details.quantity) AS quantity  
  FROM pizza_types  
 JOIN pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id =  
           pizzas.pizza_type_id  
 JOIN order_details ON order_details.pizza_id =  
           pizzas.pizza_id  
 GROUP BY pizza_types.category  
 ORDER BY quantity DESC
```

category	quantity
Classic	14888
Supreme	11987
Veggie	11649
Chicken	11050

7. Determine the distribution of orders by hour of the day.

```
SELECT  
    HOUR(order_time) AS hour, COUNT(order_id)  
    AS order_count  
FROM orders  
GROUP BY hour;
```

hour	order_count
11	1231
12	2520
13	2455
14	1472
15	1468
16	1920
17	2336
18	2399
19	2009
--	--

8. Join relevant tables to find the category-wise distribution of pizzas.

```
SELECT category, COUNT(name)  
FROM pizza_types  
GROUP BY category;
```



category	COUNT(name)
Chicken	6
Classic	8
Supreme	9
Veggie	9

9. Group the orders by date and calculate the average number of pizzas ordered per day.

```
SELECT ROUND(AVG(quantity), 0) as  
avg_pizza_order_per_day  
FROM  
(SELECT orders.order_date,  
SUM(order_details.quantity) AS quantity  
FROM orders  
JOIN order_details ON orders.order_id =  
order_details.order_id  
GROUP BY orders.order_date) AS  
order_quantity;
```

avg_pizza_order_per_day
138

10. Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue.

```
SELECT pizza_types.name,  
SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price) AS  
revenue  
FROM pizza_types  
JOIN pizzas ON pizzas.pizza_type_id =  
pizza_types.pizza_type_id  
JOIN order_details  
ON order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id  
GROUP BY pizza_types.name  
ORDER BY revenue DESC  
LIMIT 3;
```

name	revenue
The Thai Chicken Pizza	43434.25
The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	42768
The California Chicken Pizza	41409.5

11. Calculate the percentage contribution of each pizza type to total revenue.

```
SELECT pizza_types.category,  
ROUND(SUM(order_details.quantity * pizzas.price) /  
(SELECT  
ROUND(SUM(o.quantity * p.price), 2) AS total_sales  
FROM order_details o JOIN pizzas p  
ON p.pizza_id = o.pizza_id) * 100,2) AS revenue  
FROM pizza_types  
JOIN pizzas ON pizza_types.pizza_type_id =  
pizzas.pizza_type_id  
JOIN order_details ON order_details.pizza_id =  
pizzas.pizza_id GROUP BY pizza_types.category  
ORDER BY revenue DESC;
```

category	revenue
Classic	26.91
Supreme	25.46
Chicken	23.96
Veggie	23.68

12. Analyze the cumulative revenue generated over time.

```
select order_date,  
sum(revenue) over(order by order_date) as cum_revenue  
from  
(select orders.order_date,sum(order_details.quantity  
* pizzas.price) as revenue  
from order_details  
join pizzas  
on order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id  
join orders  
on orders.order_id = order_details.order_id group by  
orders.order_date) as sales;
```

order_date	cum_revenue
2015-01-01	2713.850000000004
2015-01-02	5445.75
2015-01-03	8108.15
2015-01-04	9863.6
2015-01-05	11929.55
2015-01-06	14358.5
2015-01-07	16560.7
2015-01-08	19399.05
2015-01-09	21526.4
2015-01-10	23990.35000000002
2015-01-11	25862.65

13. Determine the top 3 most ordered pizza types based on revenue for each pizza category.

```
select name,revenue  
from (select category,name,revenue,  
rank() over(partition by category order by revenue desc) as  
rn  
from (select  
pizza_types.category,pizza_types.name,sum(order_details.qu  
antity * pizzas.price) as revenue  
from pizza_types join pizzas  
on pizza_types.pizza_type_id = pizzas.pizza_type_id  
join order_details  
on order_details.pizza_id = pizzas.pizza_id  
group by pizza_types.category,pizza_types.name) as a) as b  
where rn <=3;
```

name	revenue
The Thai Chicken Pizza	43434.25
The Barbecue Chicken Pizza	42768
The California Chicken Pizza	41409.5
The Classic Deluxe Pizza	38180.5
The Hawaiian Pizza	32273.25
The Pepperoni Pizza	30161.75
The Spicy Italian Pizza	34831.25
The Italian Supreme Pizza	33476.75
The Sicilian Pizza	30940.5
The Four Cheese Pizza	32265.700000000004
The Mexicana Pizza	26780.75



THANK YOU



Do you have any questions?