

# ساختمان داده و الگوریتم ها (CE203)

جلسه نهم:  
کاربردهای پشته و صف

**سجاد شیرعلی شمرضا**

**پاییز 1401**

**دوشنبه، 2 آبان 1401**

# اطلاع رسانی

- بخش مرتبط کتاب برای این جلسه: 10
- امتحانک دوم (اولین امتحانک 1!):
  - دوشنبه هفته آینده، 9 آبان 1401
  - در طی ساعت کلاس، سر کلاس، به صورت حضوری

# کاربردهای پشته

**نمونه هایی از حل مسئله با استفاده از پشته**

# Line Editing

- A line editor
- Place characters read into a buffer
  - May use a backspace symbol (denoted by ←) to do error correction
- Goal: Calculate the final text (corrected) and print it in reverse

Input :

abc\_defgh←2klpqr←←wxyz

Corrected Input :

abc\_defg2klpwxz

Reversed Output :

zyxwplk2gfed\_cba


## Line Editing: Solution

- Initialize a new stack
- For each character read:
  - If it is a backspace, pop out last char entered
  - If not a backspace, push the char into stack
- To print in reverse, pop out each char for output

# Bracket Matching Problem

- Ensures that pairs of brackets are properly matched
- An Example:

$\{a, (b+f[4])^*3, d+f[5]\}$



- Bad Examples:
  - $(..)..$  // too many closing brackets
  - $(..(..)$  // too many open brackets
  - $[..(..)..]$  // mismatched brackets



# Bracket Matching Problem: Solution

- Initialize the stack to empty
- For every char read
  - If open bracket then push onto stack
  - If close bracket, then
    - Return & remove most recent item from the stack
    - If doesn't match then flag error
  - If non-bracket, skip the char read



سوال؟



صف

**مجموعه ای از اشیاء پشت سر هم قرار گرفته**

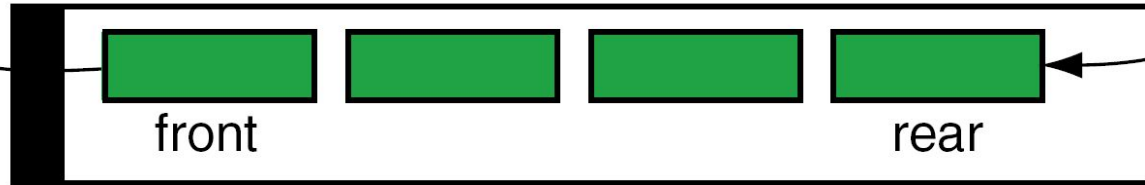
# Idea

Banks'R'Us



**(a) A queue (line) of people**

Remove  
(dequeue)

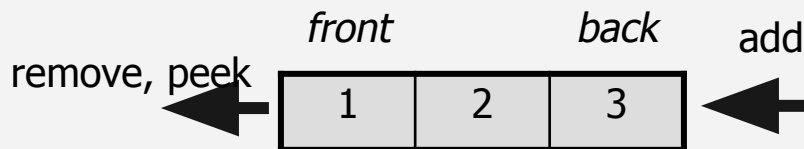


Insert  
(enqueue)

**(b) A computer queue**

# Queue ADT

- Represents an ordered sequence of elements
- Elements can only be added from one end and removed from the other
- First-In, First-Out (FIFO)
- Elements stored in order of insertion



## QUEUE ADT

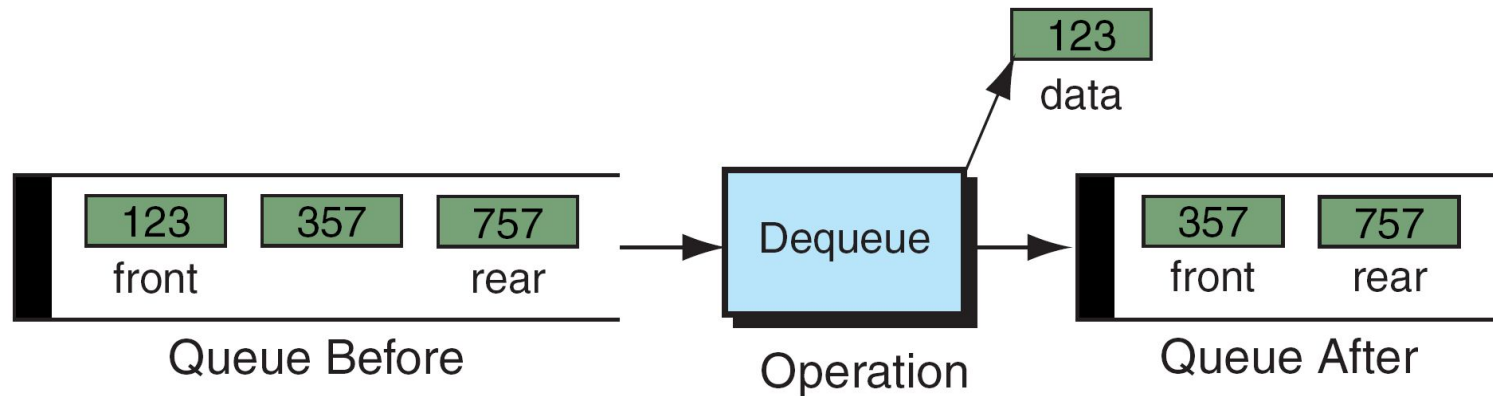
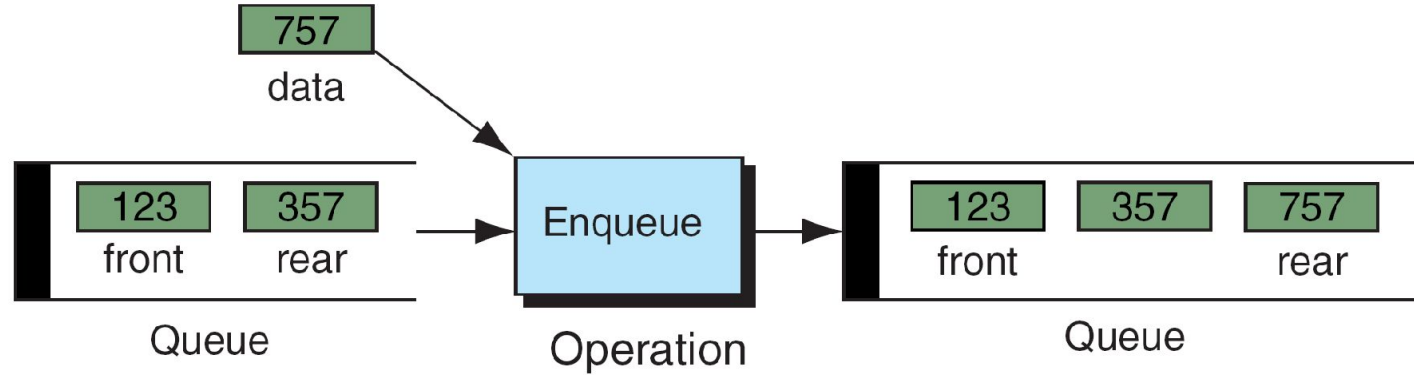
### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

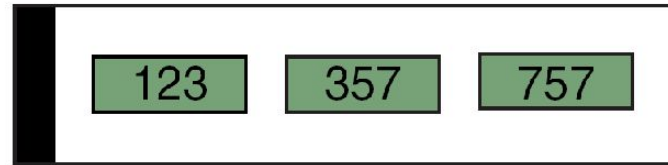
### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

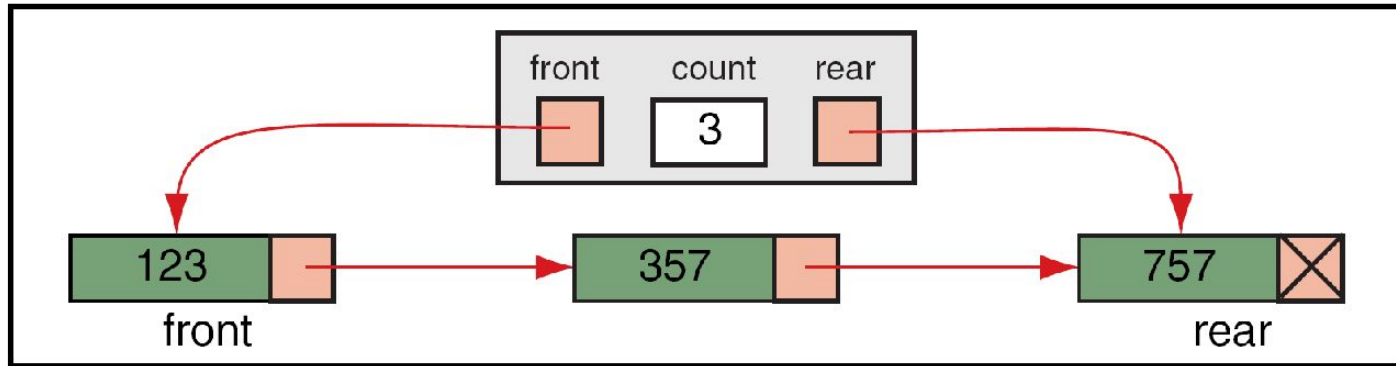
# Operations



# Linked-list Implementation



(a) Conceptual queue



(b) Physical queue

# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

## LinkedList<E>

### State

Node front  
Node back  
size

### Behavior

add - add node to back  
remove - return and remove  
node at front  
peek - return node at front  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
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item at front  
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isEmpty() count is 0?

## LinkedList<E>

### State

Node front  
Node back  
size

### Behavior

add - add node to back  
remove - return and remove  
node at front  
peek - return node at front  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

size =

0

front →

back →

# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

## LinkedList<E>

### State

Node front  
Node back  
size

### Behavior

add - add node to back  
remove - return and remove  
node at front  
peek - return node at front  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

size =

0

add(5)

front →

back →



# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

## LinkedList<E>

### State

Node front  
Node back  
size

### Behavior

add - add node to back  
remove - return and remove  
node at front  
peek - return node at front  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

size =

1

add(5)

front



back



# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
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Node front  
Node back  
size

### Behavior

add - add node to back  
remove - return and remove  
node at front  
peek - return node at front  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

size =

1

add(5)

add(8)

front



back



# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

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### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

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Node back  
size

### Behavior

add - add node to back  
remove - return and remove  
node at front  
peek - return node at front  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

size =

2

add(5)

add(8)



# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
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Node front  
Node back  
size

### Behavior

add - add node to back  
remove - return and remove  
node at front  
peek - return node at front  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

size =

2

add(5)

add(8)

remove()



# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
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size =

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add(5)

add(8)

remove()

front

back



# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
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Node front  
Node back  
size

### Behavior

add - add node to back  
remove - return and remove  
node at front  
peek - return node at front  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

### Big-Oh Analysis

remove()

peek()

size()

isEmpty()

add()

size =

1

add(5)

add(8)

remove()

front

back



# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
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Node front  
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### Behavior

add - add node to back  
remove - return and remove  
node at front  
peek - return node at front  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

### Big-Oh Analysis

remove() O(1) Constant

peek()

size()

isEmpty()

add()

size =

1

add(5)

add(8)

remove()

front

back



# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
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### Behavior

add - add node to back  
remove - return and remove  
node at front  
peek - return node at front  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

### Big-Oh Analysis

remove() O(1) Constant

peek() O(1) Constant

size()

isEmpty()

add()

add(5)

add(8)

remove()

size =

1

front

back





# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

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### Behavior

add - add node to back  
remove - return and remove  
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size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

### Big-Oh Analysis

remove() O(1) Constant  
peek() O(1) Constant  
size() O(1) Constant  
isEmpty()  
add()

add(5)

add(8)

remove()

size =

1

front

back



# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
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Node back  
size

### Behavior

add - add node to back  
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isEmpty - return size == 0

### Big-Oh Analysis

remove()	O(1) Constant
peek()	O(1) Constant
size()	O(1) Constant
isEmpty()	O(1) Constant
add()	

add(5)  
add(8)  
remove()

size =

1

front

back



# Implementing a Queue with Linked Nodes

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
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Node front  
Node back  
size

### Behavior

add - add node to back  
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### Big-Oh Analysis

remove()	O(1) Constant
peek()	O(1) Constant
size()	O(1) Constant
isEmpty()	O(1) Constant
add()	O(1) Constant

add(5)

add(8)

remove()

size =

1

front

back



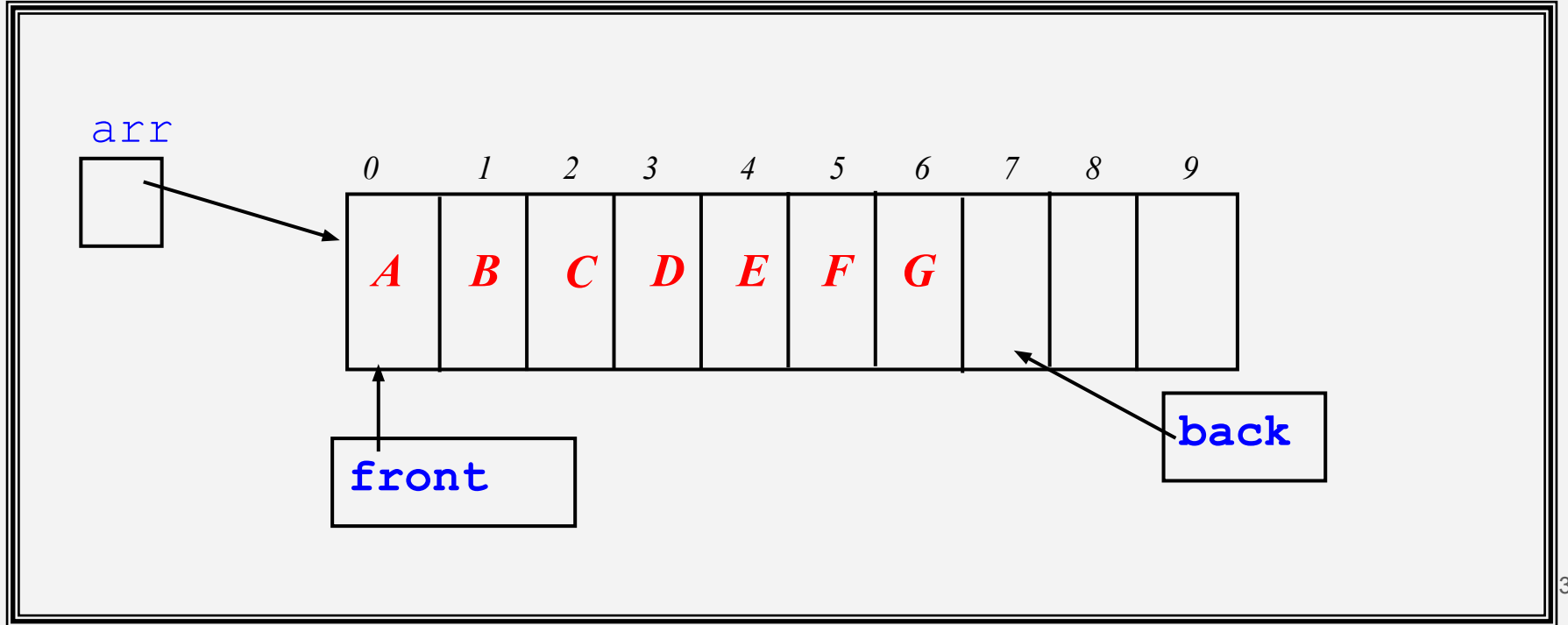


سوال؟

پیاده سازی صف با آرایه

# Idea

## Queue



# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

## ArrayQueueV1<E>

### State

data[]  
size

### Behavior

add - data[size] = value,  
if out of room grow  
remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
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add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

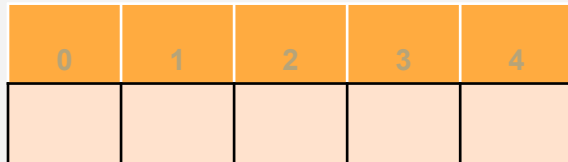
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### State

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size

### Behavior

add - data[size] = value,  
if out of room grow  
remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0



size =

0



# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

## ArrayQueueV1<E>

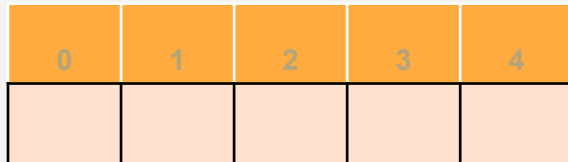
### State

data[]  
size

### Behavior

add - data[size] = value,  
if out of room grow  
remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

add(5)



size =

0

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
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add - data[size] = value,  
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0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

add(5)

0	1	2	3	4
5				

size =

1

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

## ArrayQueueV1<E>

### State

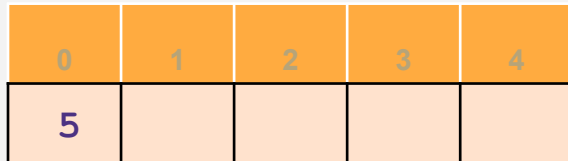
data[]  
size

### Behavior

add - data[size] = value,  
if out of room grow  
remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

add(5)

add(8)



size =

1

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
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### State

data[]  
size

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add - data[size] = value,  
if out of room grow  
remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

add(5)

add(8)

0	1	2	3	4
5	8			

size =

2

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

## ArrayQueueV1<E>

### State

data[]  
size

### Behavior

add - data[size] = value,  
if out of room grow  
remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

add(5)

add(8)

add(9)

0	1	2	3	4
5	8			

size =

2

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
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remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

add(5)

add(8)

add(9)

0	1	2	3	4
5	8	9		

size =

3

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

## ArrayQueueV1<E>

### State

data[]  
size

### Behavior

add - data[size] = value,  
if out of room grow  
remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

add(5)

add(8)

add(9)

remove()

0	1	2	3	4
5	8	9		

size =

3

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
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data[]  
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add - data[size] = value,  
if out of room grow  
remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

add(5)

add(8)

add(9)

remove()

0	1	2	3	4
8	9			

size =

2



# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
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data[]  
size

### Behavior

add - data[size] = value,  
if out of room grow  
remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

### Big-Oh Analysis

peek()

size()

isEmpty()

add()

remove()

add(5)

add(8)

add(9)

remove()

0	1	2	3	4
8	9			

size =

2

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

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### State

data[]  
size

### Behavior

add - data[size] = value,  
if out of room grow  
remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

### Big-Oh Analysis

peek() O(1) Constant

size()

isEmpty()

add()

remove()

add(5)

add(8)

add(9)

remove()

0	1	2	3	4
8	9			

size =

2

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

## ArrayQueueV1<E>

### State

data[]  
size

### Behavior

add - data[size] = value,  
if out of room grow  
remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

### Big-Oh Analysis

peek() O(1) Constant

size() O(1) Constant

isEmpty()

add()

remove()

add(5)

add(8)

add(9)

remove()

0	1	2	3	4
8	9			

size =

2

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
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item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

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size

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add - data[size] = value,  
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remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

### Big-Oh Analysis

peek() O(1) Constant  
size() O(1) Constant  
isEmpty() O(1) Constant  
add()  
remove()

add(5)

add(8)

add(9)

remove()

0	1	2	3	4
8	9			

size =

2

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
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size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

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### State

data[]  
size

### Behavior

add - data[size] = value,  
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remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

### Big-Oh Analysis

peek() O(1) Constant

size() O(1) Constant

isEmpty() O(1) Constant

add() What are different cases?

remove()

add(5)

add(8)

add(9)

remove()

0	1	2	3	4
8	9			

size =

2

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

### Behavior

add(item) add item to back  
remove() remove and return  
item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

## ArrayQueueV1<E>

### State

data[]  
size

### Behavior

add - data[size] = value,  
if out of room grow  
remove - return/remove at  
0, shift everything  
peek - return node at 0  
size - return size  
isEmpty - return size == 0

### Big-Oh Analysis

peek()	O(1) Constant
size()	O(1) Constant
isEmpty()	O(1) Constant
add()	O(n) Linear: if we need to resize O(1) Constant: otherwise
remove()	

add(5)

add(8)

add(9)

remove()

0	1	2	3	4
8	9			

size =

2

# Implementing a Queue with an Array

## QUEUE ADT

### State

Collection of ordered items  
Count of items

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add(item) add item to back  
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سوال؟



# Data Structure Invariants

- Invariant: a property of a data structure that is always true between operations
  - True when finishing any operation
  - It can be counted on to be true when starting an operation

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- ArrayQueue is basically an ArrayList
- What invariants does ArrayList have for its data array?

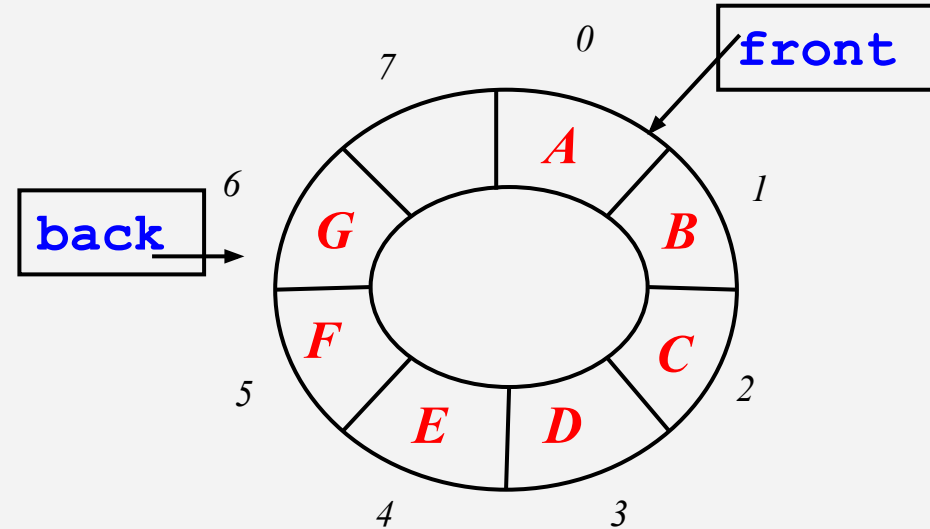
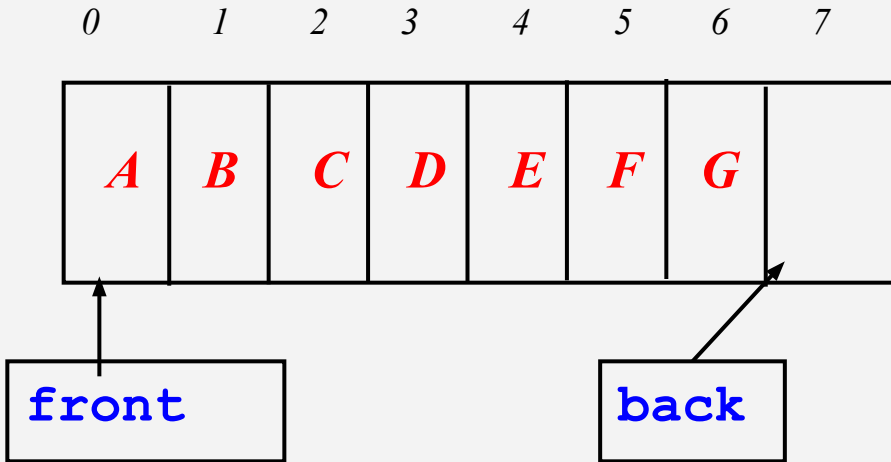
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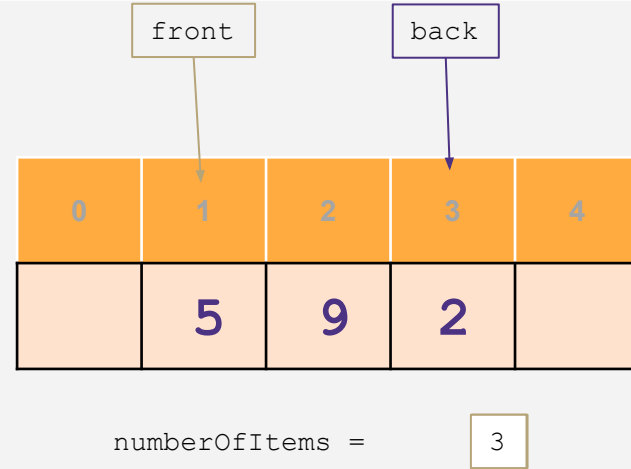
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- ArrayQueue is basically an ArrayList
- What invariants does ArrayList have for its data array?
  - The  $i$ -th item in the list is stored in `data[i]`
- Notice: serving this invariant is what slows down the operation.
- Could we choose a different invariant?

# Circular Array

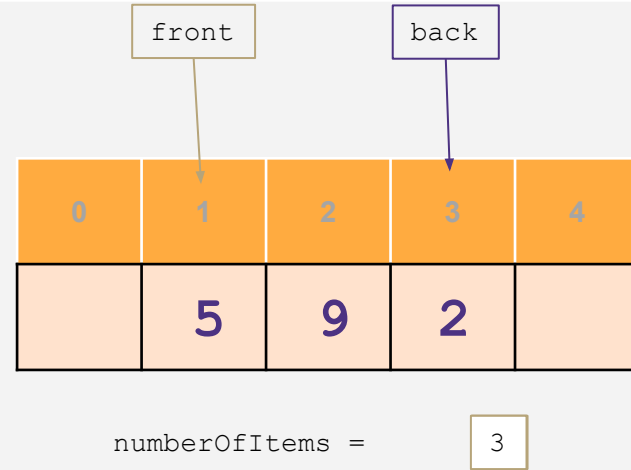


# Wrapping Around with “front” and “back” indices



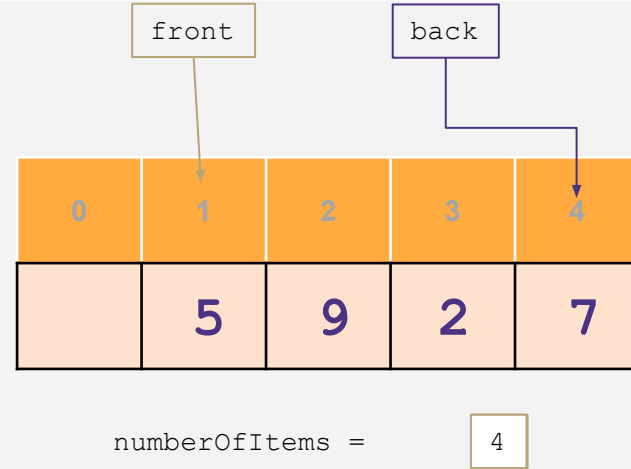
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add(7)



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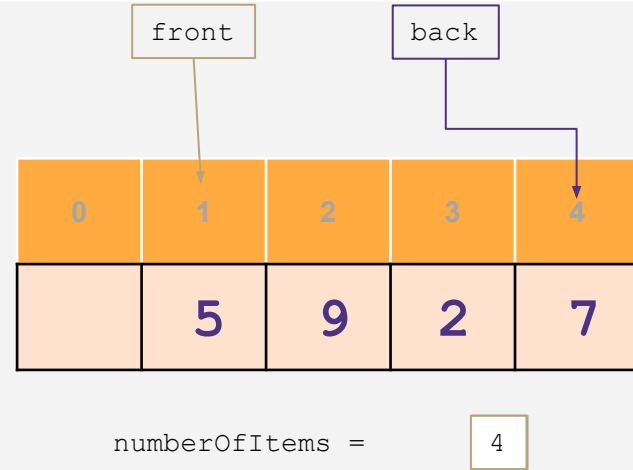




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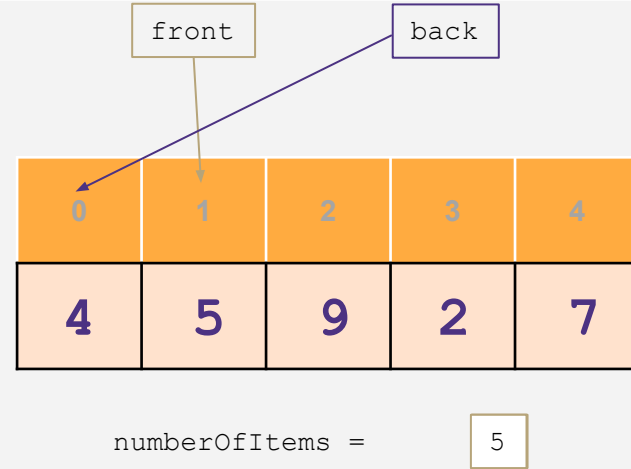
add(4)



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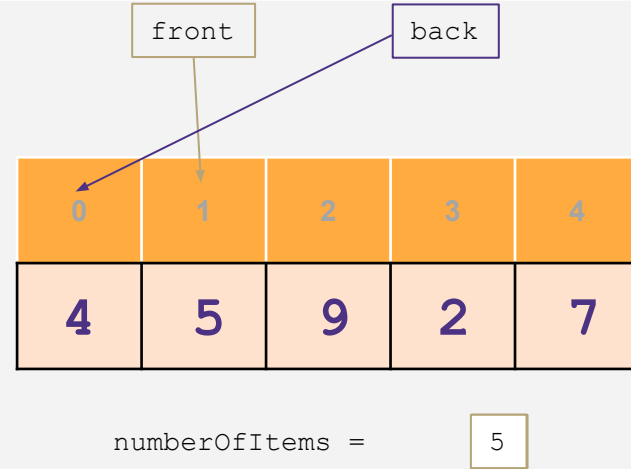


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# Wrapping Around with “front” and “back” indices

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0	1	2	3	4
4	5	9	2	7

numberOfItems =

5

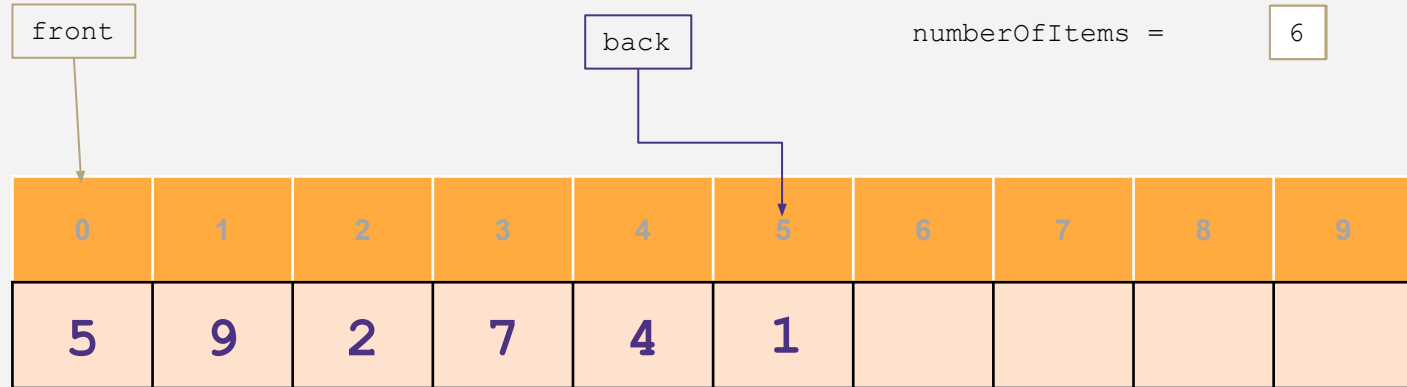
front				back					
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5	9	2	7	4					

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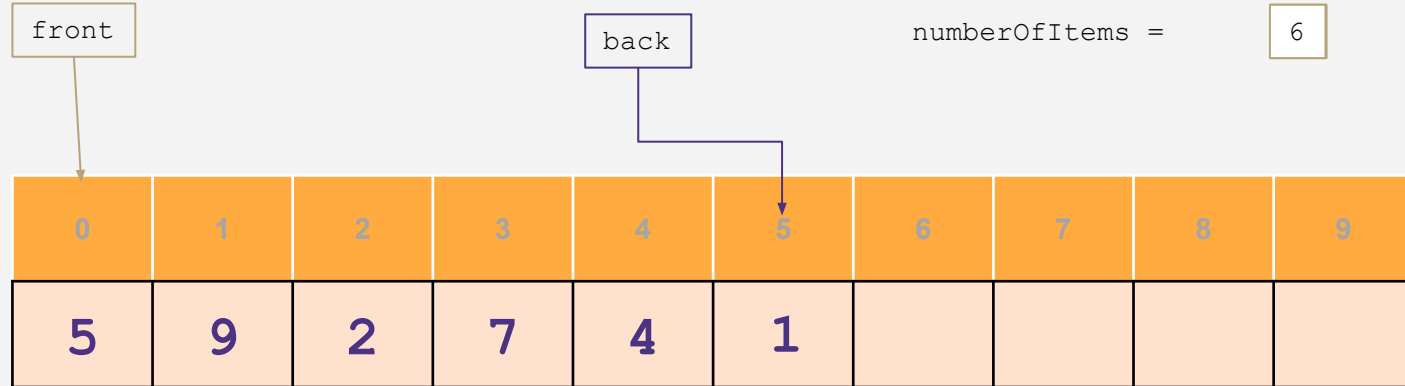
## Wrapping Around with “front” and “back” indices

add(7)

add(4)

add(1)

remove()



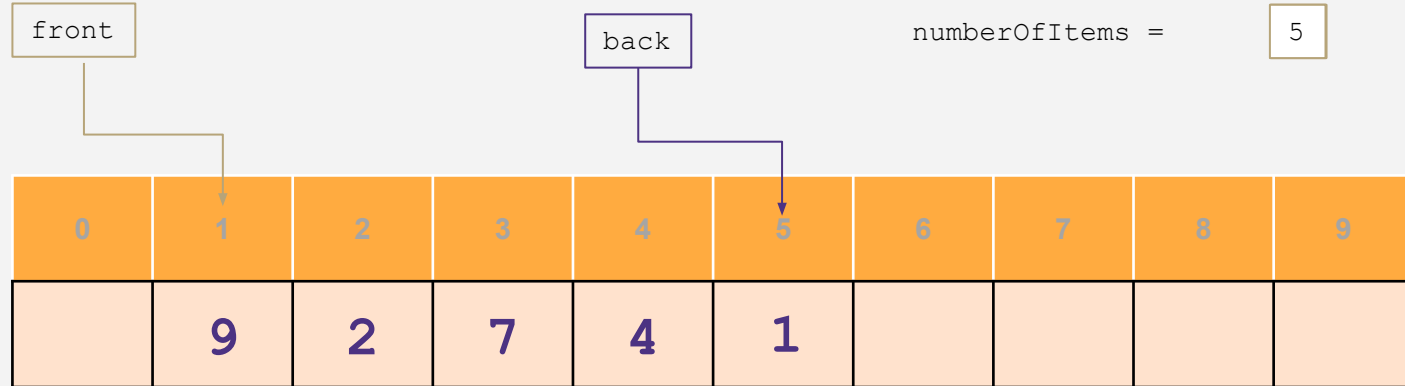
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# Implementing a Queue with an Array (v2)

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item at front  
peek() return item at front  
size() count of items  
isEmpty() count is 0?

## ArrayQueueV2<E>

### State

data[], front,  
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### Behavior

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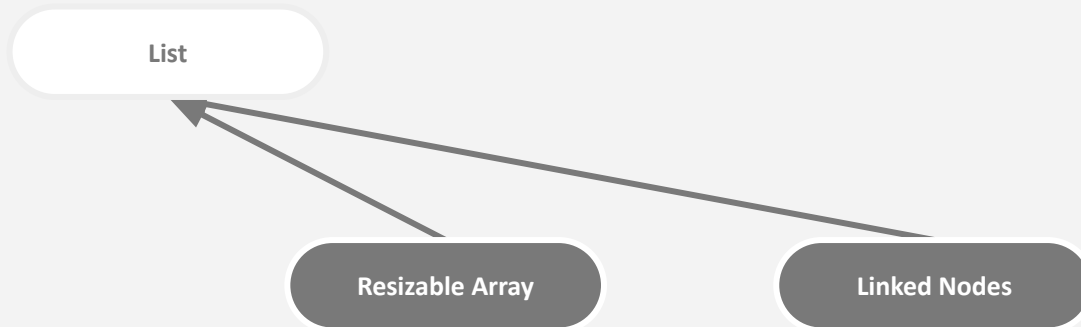
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# ADTs & Data Structures

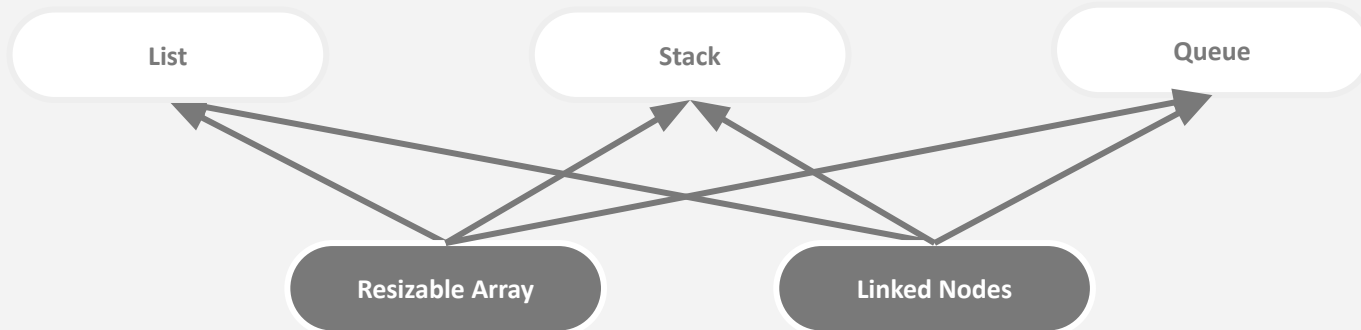
- ADT can be implemented by multiple data structures





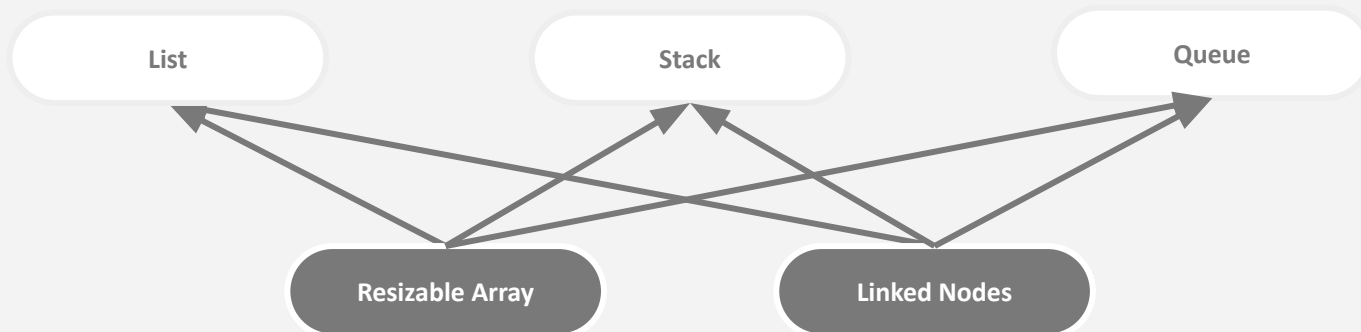
# ADTs & Data Structures

- ADT can be implemented by multiple data structures
- Data structure can implement multiple ADTs



# ADTs & Data Structures

- ADT can be implemented by multiple data structures
- Data structure can implement multiple ADTs
  - But the ADT decides how it can be used
    - An ArrayList used as a List should support `get()`
    - An ArrayList used as a Stack should not support `get()`





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