

$$\boxed{1.8 \text{ تمرینات}} \quad \binom{22}{19} - 2\binom{13}{11} + 6\binom{4}{3} \quad (\text{ب}) \quad \binom{14+19-1}{19} = \binom{22}{19} \quad (2)$$

$$\boxed{9931030 \text{ اشکان شکیبا}} \quad \text{داریم: } (0 \leq x_r, x_v) \quad x_i + x_r + x_v + x_v = 13 \quad (\text{ب})$$

$$N(\bar{C}_1 \bar{C}_r \bar{C}_v \bar{C}_r) = \binom{14}{13} - 2\binom{10}{5} - \binom{9}{4} - \binom{11}{8} + 2\binom{5}{2} + 2\binom{3}{1} + 2$$

$$C_1: IN, C_r: NI, C_v: IO, C_{rv}: OI, C_o: NO, C_4: ON$$

$$\rightarrow N(\bar{C}_1 \bar{C}_r \bar{C}_v \bar{C}_r \bar{C}_o \bar{C}_4) = S_o - S_r + S_v = \frac{11!}{21^3} - \binom{9}{1} \left(\frac{9!}{21^2} \right) + \frac{9 \times 6!}{21}$$

$$x_{(10 \text{ مبنای})} = x_1 x_r \dots x_v \Rightarrow x_1 + x_r + \dots + x_v = 31 \quad (0 \leq x_i \leq 9) \quad (5)$$

$$\Rightarrow N(\bar{C}_1 \bar{C}_r \dots \bar{C}_v) = \binom{31}{14} - \binom{14}{1} \binom{14}{11} + \binom{14}{2} \binom{14}{11} - \binom{14}{3} \binom{14}{11}$$

$$x_1 + x_r + \dots + x_{14} = 14 \quad (0 \leq x_i \leq 14) \quad (\text{الف}) \quad (6)$$

$$\Rightarrow = \binom{91}{10} - \binom{14}{1} \binom{86}{4} + \binom{14}{2} \binom{59}{28} - \binom{14}{3} \binom{23}{21} + \binom{14}{4} \binom{27}{14} - \binom{14}{5} \binom{11}{0}$$

$$x_1 + x_r + \dots + x_{14} = 14 \quad (0 \leq x_i \leq 3) \quad (\text{ب})$$

$$\Rightarrow = \binom{24}{14} - \binom{14}{1} \binom{23}{12} + \binom{14}{2} \binom{19}{8} - \binom{14}{3} \binom{15}{5} + \binom{14}{4} \binom{11}{0}$$

$$\frac{4^4 - 5^4 \binom{4}{1} + 3^4 \binom{4}{2} - 2^4 \binom{4}{3} + 1^4 \binom{4}{4}}{4^4} \quad (11)$$

C_i : حضور دوست زام؛ بنابراین: (14)

$$N(\bar{C}_1 \bar{C}_r \dots \bar{C}_v) = 84 - 35 \binom{14}{1} + 14 \binom{14}{2} - 14 \binom{14}{3} + 14 \binom{14}{4} - 14 \binom{14}{5} + 14 \binom{14}{6} + 14 \binom{14}{7}$$

که این حاصل برابر صفر است، بنابراین ریحانه همچنانه نباشد.

$$\boxed{2.8 \text{ تمرینات}} \quad C_1: E, C_r: N, C_v: O, C_m: R, C_o: S \quad (\text{الف}) \quad (12)$$

$$N(\bar{C}_1 \bar{C}_r \dots \bar{C}_o) = \frac{14!}{21^5} - \binom{14}{1} \frac{13!}{21^4} + \binom{14}{2} \frac{12!}{21^3} - \binom{14}{3} \frac{11!}{21^2}$$

$$+ \binom{5}{r} \frac{10!}{2!} - \binom{5}{0} \frac{9!}{1!}$$

$$E_r = \binom{5}{r} \frac{12!}{2!^r} - \binom{3}{1} \binom{5}{2} \frac{11!}{2!^3} + \binom{4}{2} \binom{5}{3} \frac{10!}{2!^2} - \binom{5}{3} \frac{9!}{1!} \binom{5}{5} \quad (\rightarrow)$$

$$L_r = \binom{5}{r} \frac{11!}{2!^r} - \binom{3}{2} \binom{5}{1} \frac{10!}{2!^2} + \binom{4}{3} \binom{5}{2} \frac{9!}{1!} \quad (\rightarrow)$$

$$E_r = \binom{5}{r} 4! \quad S(10, r) \quad \text{با استفاده از عدد استرلینگ نوع دوم} \quad (4)$$

$$L_r = \binom{5}{r} 4^{10} - \binom{3}{1} \binom{5}{2} 3^{10} + \binom{4}{2} \binom{5}{3} 2^{10} - \binom{5}{3} \binom{5}{4} 1^{10}$$

$$N(\bar{C}_1 \bar{C}_2 \bar{C}_r \bar{C}_t) = \binom{5r}{12} - \binom{3}{1} \binom{29}{12} + \binom{4}{2} \binom{24}{12} - \binom{3}{3} \binom{13}{12} \quad (\text{الف}) \quad (V)$$

$$\rightarrow = \frac{N(\bar{C}_1 \bar{C}_2 \bar{C}_r \bar{C}_t)}{\binom{5r}{12}}$$

$$E_1 = \binom{5}{1} \binom{39}{12} - 2 \binom{5}{2} \binom{29}{12} + 3 \binom{5}{3} \binom{13}{12} \rightarrow = \frac{E_1}{\binom{5r}{12}} \quad (\rightarrow)$$

$$E_r = \binom{5}{r} \binom{29}{12} - r \binom{5}{r} \binom{13}{12} \rightarrow = \frac{E_r}{\binom{5r}{12}} \quad (\rightarrow)$$

$$L_{t-1} = L_t + E_{t-1}, \quad E_{t-1} = S_{t-1} - t S_t \quad (\rightarrow) \quad (1)$$

$$L_{t-1} = L_t + E_{t-1} = S_t + S_{t-1} - t S_t = S_{t-1} - (t-1) S_t \quad (\rightarrow)$$

$$= S_{t-1} - \binom{t-1}{t-1} S_t$$

$$L_m = L_{m+1} \cancel{+} E_m \quad (\rightarrow)$$

$$L_k = L_{k+1} + E_k = \left(S_{k+1} - \binom{k+1}{k} S_{k+r} + \dots + (-1)^{t-k-1} \binom{t-1}{k} S_t \right)$$

$$+ \left(S_k - \binom{k+1}{1} S_{k+1} + \dots + (-1)^{t-k} \binom{t}{t-k} S_t \right) \Rightarrow \text{حکم اثبات مسود}$$

قریبات ۳.۸

$$d_{r4} = 24! e^{-1} \quad v! - d_r = v! - v! e^{-1} \quad (\text{الف}) \quad (7)$$

$$d_{10} = 10! e^{-1} \quad (10!) e^{-1} = 10! e^{-1} \quad (9)$$

$$\frac{\binom{n}{r} d_{n-r}}{n!} \quad (\text{IV}) \quad 1 - \frac{d_n}{n!} \quad (\text{III}) \quad \frac{n(d_{n-1})}{n!} \quad (\text{II}) \quad \frac{d_n}{n!} \quad (\text{الف}) \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{1}{r!} \times e^{-1} \quad (\text{IV}) \quad 1 - e^{-1} \quad (\text{III}) \quad e^{-1} \quad (\text{II}) \quad e^{-1} \quad (\text{الف}) \quad (10)$$

$$(d_{10})^2 \quad (\text{الف}) \quad (11)$$

ب) C_i : نفر ام و سایرین را بلیرد

$$N(C_1 C_r \dots C_{n-1}) = 10!^2 - \binom{10}{1} 9!^2 + \binom{10}{2} 8!^2 - \dots + (-1)^{10} \binom{10}{0} 0!^2$$

(12) تعداد جایگشتهای $1, 2, \dots, n$ برابر است با $n!$ (ن $\in \mathbb{N}$)؛ هر کی شامل k عنصر پرسیان و $n-k$ عنصر ثابت هستند. انتخاب عناصر ثابت $\binom{n}{n-k}$ حالت دارد و عناصر دیگر را می‌توان به d_k حالت پرسیان کرد؛ بنابراین $\binom{n}{n-k} d_k$ جایگشت داریم که $n-k$ عنصر ثابت و k عنصر پرسیان دارند. با تغییر k از صفر تا n ، همه جایگشتها را بدست می‌آوریم؛ پس می‌دانیم رابطه مورث سوال را بعنوان n در نظر گرفت.

$$(\text{الف}) \quad i : \text{موقع الکوی} \quad (i+1)$$

$$N(C_i) = (n-1)! , \quad N(C_i C_j) = (n-2)! \rightarrow N(C_1 C_r \dots C_{n-1}) = (n-(n-1))!$$

$$N(C_1 C_r \dots C_{n-1}) = n! - \binom{n-1}{1} (n-1)! + \binom{n-1}{2} (n-2)! - \dots + (-1)^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{n-1} (n-(n-1))!$$

$$d_n + d_{n-1} = \left(n! - \binom{n}{1} (n-1)! + \dots + (-1)^n \binom{n}{n} (n-n)! \right) + \left((n-1)! - \binom{n-1}{1} (n-1)! \right)$$

$$+ \dots + (-1)^{n-1} \binom{n-1}{n-1} ((n-1)-(n-1))!$$

$$\frac{\binom{n}{0}(n-1)! - \binom{n}{1}(n-2)! + \binom{n}{2}(n-3)! - \dots + (-1)^n \binom{n}{n}}{(1\Delta)}$$

اصنافات تكميلية $n = n_0, n_1, \dots, n_r \quad (0 \leq n_i \leq 9) \rightarrow n_0 + n_1 + \dots + n_r = 3V \quad (2)$

$$(0 \leq n_0, n_1, \dots, n_r \leq 9; 0 \leq n_r \leq 3V) \rightarrow N(\bar{c}_0, \bar{c}_1, \dots, \bar{c}_r) = S_0 - S_1 + S_2 - S_3 + S_4 \\ = \binom{3V}{3V} - \binom{4}{1} \binom{3V}{2V} + \binom{4}{2} \binom{3V}{1V} - \binom{4}{3} \binom{3V}{0V}$$

$$N(\bar{c}_0, \bar{c}_1, \dots, \bar{c}_r) = 1! - \binom{4}{1} V! + \binom{4}{2} 9! - \dots + (-1)^V \binom{4}{V} 1! \quad i(i+1): \text{وضع } c_i \quad (3)$$

$$N(\bar{c}_0, \bar{c}_1, \dots, \bar{c}_r) = k^0 - \binom{4}{1} k^1 + \binom{4}{2} k^2 - \dots - \binom{4}{4} k^4 \quad \text{الف: هنالك دوار أو لا} \quad (4)$$

$$k=1, 2 \rightarrow \text{تسحب فوق } = 0, \quad k=3 \rightarrow \text{تسحب فوق } = 3. \quad (5)$$

$$k^4 - \binom{4}{1} k^3 + \binom{4}{2} k^2 - \dots + \binom{4}{4} k \rightarrow k=1 \rightarrow \text{تسحب } = 0, k=2 \rightarrow \text{تسحب } = 2 \quad (6)$$

$$E_m = S_m - \binom{m+1}{m} S_{m+1} + \binom{m+r}{m} S_{m+r} - \dots + (-1)^{n-m} \binom{n}{m} S_n \quad (7)$$

$$\rightarrow S_i = \binom{n}{i} \binom{s}{r} \binom{s-r}{r} \binom{s-ir}{r} \dots \binom{s-(i-1)r}{r} \binom{s-ir}{n-i} s-ir$$

$$\Rightarrow \binom{s}{r} \binom{s-r}{r} \binom{s-ir}{r} \dots \binom{s-(i-1)r}{r} = \frac{s!}{(s-ir)! (r!)^i}$$

$$(-1)^{i-m} \binom{i}{m} S_i = (-1)^m \frac{n! s!}{m!} \left((-1)^i (n-i)^{s-ir} \div (i-m)! (n-i)! (s-ir)! r!^i \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow E_m = (-1)^m \frac{n! s!}{m!} \sum_{i=m}^n (-1)^i \frac{(n-i)^{s-ir}}{(i-m)! (n-i)! (s-ir)! r!^i}$$

$$\binom{n-m}{r-m} = \binom{n-m}{n-r} \quad (8)$$

$$A = \{a_1, a_2, \dots, a_m, b_{m+1}, \dots, b_n\} \quad (9)$$

شيء $r > a_i, c_i$; عدم صدور

$$\Rightarrow N(\bar{c}_0, \bar{c}_1, \dots, \bar{c}_m) = \binom{n-m}{n-r} = \sum_{i=0}^m (-1)^i \binom{m}{i} \binom{n-i}{r}$$