

In the Name of God

Future tense in a nutshell

Future Tense: Will vs. Going to	
Will + main verb	Am/is/are going to + main verb
<p>1. To express future actions decided at the moment of speaking <u>(immediate decisions, not previously planned)</u></p> <p>I left my cellphone in your car. I will bring it for you.</p>	<p>1. To express future plans decided before the moment of speaking (previously planned actions)</p> <p>My teammates and I are going to meet on Thursday because we are going to share our research findings.</p>
<p>2. To make predictions based on personal opinions/experiences (no external evidence)</p> <p>Mohammad Reza thinks that Perspolis will win today's match.</p>	<p>2. To make predictions based on present evidence/external signs</p> <p>Look at these bags and suitcases! Anahita is going to leave the dorm.</p>
<p>3. To talk about habitual/unpreventable future events</p> <p>It will rain heavily in Gilan next week.</p>	
<p>4. To use conditionals and time clauses</p> <p>If you publish ISI papers, you will receive research grants.</p>	
<p>5. To offer, make requests, promise, order, make assumptions, and threaten</p> <p>Mahsa will ask Farima to borrow her notebook.</p>	

Future Continuous Tense : will + be + main verb + ing

1. Talking about **an in-progress action at a specific time** in future

Do not call me tonight. I **will be studying** for an exam tonight.

2. Talking about **an action that continues at different times** in future

Next year, Hosein **will be traveling** to different parts of the world.

3. Talking about **interrupted actions** in future

When you get home, Mobina and Aida **will be watching** movies.

Future Perfect Tense: will + have + past participle	Future Perfect Continuous Tense: will + have been + main verb + ing
<p>1. To talk about an action that will finish <u>before</u> a certain time in future</p> <p>By next Friday, Nazanin will have done half of her project.</p>	<p>To emphasis the continuous nature of an action that will happen before a specific time/action in future</p> <p>By tonight, I will have been working on this task for 3 days nonstop.</p>
<p>2. To talk about an action that will be completed <u>before</u> another action in future</p> <p>Your teammates will have started the coding process by the time you register.</p>	