

ELA306 Laboration 3 Report

Ashley Björs*, Daniel Rytenberg[†]

School of Innovation, Design and, Engineering

Mälardalens University, Västerås, Sweden, 2024-10-04

Email: *abs21004@student.mdu.se, [†]drg21002@student.mdu.se,

An oscillator sends a signal through a coil which induces an electromagnetic field. This field will then induce a current in an adjacent coil, which will be affected by any ferrous materials that enter the field since that will alter it. The metal detector is made up of three parts: the oscillator, the transformer and the rectifier. As for the oscillator a colpitts oscillator was chosen for its simplicity and since the required components were available. A 10 mH inductor and two 3.3 uF capacitors were used for the LC circuit and the OP-amp increased the signal by 5 times.

The Transformer was made using two coils which were then zip tied together. The resistor between the coil connected to the oscillator and ground had a variable resistor to allow for the the signal to be tuned. A lowered resistance results in a stronger signal being induced in the second coil, but also in a less stable oscillation. The signal from the second coil was then amplified 10 times to make it stronger.

Finally the rectifier chosen was a half-wave rectifier using a single diode and a capacitor which would allow for the signal to more easily be detected either by eye or a seperate system.

A weak signal could be seen intermittently. It was always visible in the shape of the signal out of the transformer but the quality of the signal out of the entire circuit would vary significantly. While promising the results were weak and inconsistent. The main factors contributing to this is believed to be bad connections between the coils of the transformer and the rest of the circuit which would be solved by soldering the wires to the coils. The signal could also be strengthened by increasing the number of turns of the coils, resulting in stronger inductance between them.

A physical representation of the signal would be a beneficial addition once the circuit has been made more stable. For example some form of light or speaker could be attached to the output which could allow for the metal detector to be used even without an oscilloscope to view the data.