

5. ①

$$\text{預算限制式} = 300 = 10X + 20Y$$

$$\text{偏好} = U = f(X, Y) = X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\text{消費決策} = \text{Max } U = f(X, Y) = X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\text{sub to } 300 = 10X + 20Y$$

最適消費條件:

$$MRS_{XY} = \frac{\frac{2}{3} X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}}}{\frac{1}{3} X^{\frac{2}{3}} Y^{\frac{1}{3}}} = \frac{P_X}{P_Y} = \frac{10}{20}$$

$$\rightarrow Y = \frac{1}{2} X \text{ 代入 } 300 = 10X + 20Y \rightarrow X = 20, Y = 5$$

②

$$U = f(X, Y) = X + 3Y$$

$$\text{Max } U = f(X, Y) = X + 3Y \text{ sub. to } 300 = 10X + 20Y$$

$$MRS_{XY} = \frac{1}{3} < \frac{P_X}{P_Y} = \frac{10}{20} = \frac{1}{2}$$

李先生願以奶茶換取漢堡的消費, 直到所有預算都購買漢堡為止

$$\rightarrow X = 0, Y = 15. \text{ 李先生購買 } 0 \text{ 杯奶茶, } 15 \text{ 個漢堡}$$

6. ①

$$\text{Max}_{X, Y} U = X^{\frac{1}{2}} Y^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{ st. } 12000 = 400X + 600Y \rightarrow \text{內部解}$$

$$12000 = 400X + 600Y \quad \text{--- ①}$$

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2} X^{-\frac{1}{2}} Y^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\frac{1}{2} X^{\frac{1}{2}} Y^{-\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{400}{600} \quad \text{--- ②}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{化簡得出 } Y = \frac{2}{3} X \quad \text{--- ③}$$

$$\text{②代入①} \rightarrow X = 15, Y = 10 \rightarrow \text{上 } 15 \text{ 小時英文, } 10 \text{ 小時電腦}$$

②

$$\text{Max } U = X^{\frac{1}{2}} Y^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{ st. } 12000 = 400X + 600Y \quad \text{--- ①} \quad 23 = X + Y \quad \text{--- ②}$$

$$\text{永不滿足(時間)} \quad 23 = X + Y$$

$$\text{邊際效用均等} \quad \frac{MU_X}{P_X} = \frac{MU_Y}{P_Y}$$

$$\rightarrow X = 13.8, Y = 9.2$$

$$400X + 600Y = 11040 < 12000 \text{ 無一可行解}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{最適課程進修時數會改變, 英文} = 13.8 \text{ 小時, 電腦} = 9.2 \text{ 小時}$$