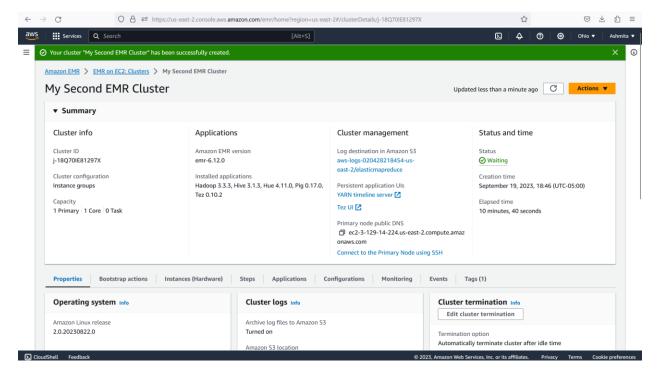


New EMR cluster:



```
hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133:~
      ashm@Ashmita MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
       chmod 400 emr-key-pair.pem
gashm@Ashmita MINGw64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
$ ssh -i emr-key-pair.pem hadoop@ec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com
The authenticity of host 'ec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com (3.129.14.224)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:54JU8eMvdsLscgLW+3crTvfiiMRU7PTa9QSZqJhD8a0.
This key is not known by any other names.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'ec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com' (ED25519) to the list of known hosts.
                                                                          Amazon Linux 2 AMI
 https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/
 EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE MMMMMMM

        E
        MMMMMMMM
        RRRRRRRRRRR

        E
        M.....M
        M.....R
        RR....R

        E
        M.....M
        M.....RRRRRR...R
        R....R

        E
        M.....M
        M.....RRRRRR...R
        R....R

        E
        M.....M
        M....RRRRRR...R
        R....R

        M.....M
        M....M
        M....RRRRRR...R
        R....R

        M.....M
        M....M
        M.....RRRRRR...R
        R....R

        M.....M
        M....M
        M....RRRRRR...R
        R....R

        M.....M
        M....M
        M....RRRRRR...R
        R....R

        E
        M....M
        M....M
        R....R
        R....R

        M....M

                                                                                                                                                       E::::EEEEEEEEE
       E:::::EEEEEEEEEE
  E::::E EEEEE M:::::M
EE:::::EEEEEEEEE::::E M:::::M
 M:::::M RR::::R
                                                                                                                                                          MMMMMMM RRRRRR
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         RRRRRR
  [hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133 ~]$
```

Installing the mrjob library on EMR primary node:

```
AMANIMO: Running pip install with root privileges is generally not a good idea. Try 'pip3.7 install --user' instead.

(a) Indoop@ip-172-31-40-133 - | 5 used /usr/bin/pip3.7 install mrjob[aws]

MARNIMO: Running pip install with root privileges is generally not a good idea. Try 'pip3.7 install --user' instead.

(c) lecting prio-0.7.4-py2.py3-none-any.whl (439 kB)

439 kB $5.7 MB/S

Requirement already satisfied: Py7AML-p3.10 in /usr/local/lib64/python3.7/site-packages (from mrjob[aws]) (5.4.1)

(c) lecting botocore-1.31.5(e; extra = "aws"

Downloading botocore-1.31.51-py3-none-any.whl (11.2 MB)

(c) lecting obtocore-1.31.51-py3-none-any.whl (79 kB)

Downloading stransfer-0.7.0.p=0.6.0

Downloading stransfer-0.6.2-py3-none-any.whl (79 kB)

Ty kB 15.3 MB/S

Requirement already satisfied: jmespathc2.0.0.p-20.7.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from boto3>=1.10.0; extra = "aws"->mrjob[aws]) (1.0.1)

(c) lecting python-dateutil-3.0.0, >>2.1

Downloading urlib3-1.2.61.6-py2.py3-none-any.whl (247 kB)

247 kB 49.9 MB/S

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1, sin /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from python-dateutil-3.0.0,>=2.1->botocore>=1.13.26; extra == "aws"->mrjob[aws]) (1.13.0)

Installing collected packages: urllib3, python-dateutil, botocore, stransfer, boto3, mrjob

MARNIMO: Typ3-none-any.whl (247 kB)

247 kB 49.9 MB/S

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1, sin /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from python-dateutil-3.0.0,>=2.1->botocore>=1.13.26; extra == "aws"->mrjob[aws]) (1.13.0)

Installing collected packages: urllib3, python-dateutil, botocore, stransfer, boto3, mrjob

MARNIMO: Typ3-none-any.whl (247 kB)

247 kB 49.7 MB/S

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1, sin /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from python-dateutil-2.8.2 stransfer-0.6.2 urllib3-1.26.16

[hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133 -]5 |
```

6) Step 1 & 2:

Step 1: Download the two files "w.data" and "WordCount.py" to your PC or Mac. They are part of the documents included with the assignment.

Step 2: Note to prevent confusion: the default directory of your Linux account on the Hadoop primary node is "/home/hadoop." But when we want to copy something to HDFS we will sometimes copy it to an HDFS directory beginning with "/user/hadoop." Be aware, the Linux and HDFS file system path names have nothing to do with one another. Any similarity in naming (such as the use of the directory name "hadoop") is just coincidental.

Now open another terminal window (but don't use it to ssh to the primary node). This will allow you to access files on your PC or MAC to upload them to the Hadoop primary node.

From this terminal window use the secure copy (scp) program to move the WordCount.py file to the /home/hadoop directory of the primary node.

Moving WordCount.py to home/hadoop:

Moving w.data to home/hadoop:

```
### MINGW64/c/Users/gashm/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data

gashm8Ashmita MINGw64 -/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
$ scp -1 emr-key-pair.pem WordCount.py hadoopdec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com:/home/hadoop

wordCount.py

gashm8Ashmita MINGw64 -/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
$ scp -1 emr-key-pair.pem w.data hadoopdec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com:/home/hadoop

w.data

gashm8Ashmita MINGw64 -/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
$ | 100% | 528 | 22.8KB/s | 00:00 |

gashm8Ashmita MINGw64 -/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
$ | 100% | 528 | 52.8KB/s | 00:00 |

gashm8Ashmita MINGw64 -/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
$ | 100% | 528 | 52.8KB/s | 00:00 |

gashm8Ashmita MINGw64 -/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
$ | 100% | 528 | 52.8KB/s | 00:00 |

gashm8Ashmita MINGw64 -/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
```

Step 3:

Do the same for the assignment file w.data. That is move it to the directory /home/hadoop on the Hadoop primary node Linux file system.

In this case copy the file from the Linux "/home/hadoop" directory to the Hadoop file system (HDFS), say to the directory "/user/hadoop"

To check make sure the file w.data is where you think it is in HDFS by executing:

hadoop fs -ls /user/hadoop

Moving w.data to user/hadoop:

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133 ~]$ hadoop fs -copyFromLocal /home/hadoop/w.data /user/hadoop/w.data [hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls /user/hadoop
Found 1 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmingroup 528 2023-09-20 00:15 /user/hadoop/w.data
```

Step 4:

Now execute the following

```
python WordCount.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/w.data
```

Note there must be three slashes in "hdfs:///" as "hdfs://" indicates that the file you are reading from is in the hadoop file system and the "/user" is the first part of the path to that file. Also note that sometimes copying and pasting this command from the assignment document does not work and it needs to be entered manually.

Check that it produces some reasonable output. If all is well you should see information in the output similar to this when the program finishes correctly:

```
"well" 1
"when" 1
"will" 1
"within" 1
"writing" 2
"your" 5
```

Executing WordCount.py

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133 ~]$ python WordCount.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/w.data
No configs found; falling back on auto-configuration
No configs specified for hadoop runner
Looking for hadoop binary in $PATH...
Found hadoop binary: /usr/bin/hadoop
Using Hadoop version 3.3.3
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /home/hadoop/contrib...
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce...
Found Hadoop streaming jar: /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar
Creating temp directory /tmp/wordCount.hadoop.20230920.001703.496380.

Looking for Hadoop streaming jar: /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar
Creating temp directory /tmp/wordCount.hadoop.20230920.001703.496380.

Looking for Hadoop streaming jar: /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar
Creating temp directory /tmp/wordCount.hadoop.20230920.001703.496380/files/wd...

Looking for Hadoop streaming jar: /usr/lib/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/wordCount.hadoop.20230920.001703.496380/files/wd...

Looking of hadoop.20230920.001703.496380/files/wd...

Looking of ha
                     Submitting tokens for job: job_1695167659138_0001

Executing with tokens: []
resource-types.xml not found
Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.

Submitted application application_1695167659138_0001

The url to track the job: http://ip-172-31-40-133.us-east-2.compute.internal:20888/proxy/application_1695167659138_0001

Job job_1695167659138_0001

Job job_1695167659138_0001

Job job_1695167659138_0001

map 0% reduce 0%

map 50% reduce 0%
            Job job_1695167659138_0001 running in uber mode : false

map 0% reduce 0%

map 75% reduce 0%

map 75% reduce 0%

map 100% reduce 0%

map 100% reduce 33%

map 100% reduce 67%

map 100% reduce 67%

map 100% reduce 100%

Job job_1695167659138_0001 completed successfully

Output directory: hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/wordCount.hadoop.20230920.001703.496380/output

Counters: 55

File Input Format Counters

Bytes Read=2376

File Output Format Counters

Bytes Written=652

File System Counters

FILE: Number of bytes read=751

FILE: Number of bytes written=3256636

FILE: Number of bytes written=3256636

FILE: Number of fread operations=0

FILE: Number of read operations=0

HDFS: Number of bytes read=3384

HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0

HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0

HDFS: Number of large read operations=0

HDFS: Number of large read operations=39

HDFS: Number of write operations=6

Job Counters

Data-local map tasks=8
                                                                                       Job Counters
Data-local map tasks=8
```

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/gashm/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
                      Job Counters
                                            Data-local map tasks=8
Killed map tasks=1
                                            Launched map tasks=8
Launched reduce tasks=3
                                            Launched reduce tasks=3

Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=203533824

Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=79872000

Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=132509

Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=6360432

Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=26000

Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=2496000

Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=132509

Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=26000

Ice Framework
                      Map-Reduce Framework
                                           CPU time spent (ms)=23090
Combine input records=95
Combine output records=80
Failed Shuffles=0
                                             GC time elapsed (ms)=3143
Input split bytes=1008
                                            Map input records=6
Map output bytes=891
Map output materialized bytes=1215
                                            Map output records=95
Merged Map outputs=24
                                           Merged Map Outputs=24
Peak Map Physical memory (bytes)=518365184
Peak Map Virtual memory (bytes)=3145314304
Peak Reduce Physical memory (bytes)=321626112
Peak Reduce Virtual memory (bytes)=4464263168
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=4849762304
Reduce input groups=65
Reduce output records=80
Reduce output records=65
                                            Reduce output records=65
Reduce shuffle bytes=1215
                                            Shuffled Maps =24
Spilled Records=160
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=4318560256
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=38010691584
                     Shuffle Errors
BAD_ID=0
                                            CONNECTION=0
IO_ERROR=0
                                             WRONG_LENGTH=0
                                            WRONG_MAP=0
wkONG_REDUCE=0
job output is in hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount.hadoop.20230920.001703.496380/output
Streaming final output from hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount.hadoop.20230920.001703.496380/output...
"an" 1
"are" 1
 are"
 "available"
"by" 1
"combine"
  'defined"
   dependencies"
 "hadoop"
'joh"
  Job" 4
'machine"
 "job"
                                            1
  'map"
                     1
"more"
"of"
                      1
2
  or"
  our"
 "python"
```

Output of WordCount.py

```
job output is in hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/wordCount.hadoop.20230920.001703.496380/output
Streaming final output from hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/wordCount.hadoop.20230920.001703.496380/output...
"an" 1
 MINGW64:/c/Users/gashm/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
  "are"
  "available"
"by" 1
"combine"
                                   1
1
  "defined"
  'dependencies"
'for" 1
Tor" 1
"hadoop"
"job" 4
"machine"
"map" 1
 "more"
"of"
  or"
  "our"
  "python"
 "script"
"task" 2
"the" 4
             t
2
4
 "within"
"a"
"all"
 "all" 1
"and" 1
"be" 3
"do" 1
"either"
"first" 1
"following"
"how" 2
"is" 2
"must" 1
  'must"
  'nodes"
  "oriented"
"reduce"
 "reference"
"sections"
"that" 1
"two" 1
 cwo" 1
"versions"
"well" 1
  'your"
'as"
  us 4
'cluster"
|contai
  "contained"
"executed"
 "explains'
"file" 2
"in" 1
  'individual"
'mrjob" 1
'on" 4
on" 4
"program"
"run"
run" 1
"runners"
"second"
"see" 1
 "submitted"
"things"
"those" 1
"to" 3
                                   1
1
 to" 3
"uploaded"
 "program"
"run" 1
run" 1
"runners"
"second"
"see" 1
  "submitted"
  'things'
'those"
                  1
   to"
  "uploaded"
"when" 1
"will" 1
```

5) Now slightly modify the WordCount.py program. Call the new program WordCount2.py.

"writing

Instead of counting how many words there are in the input documents (w.data), modify the program to count how many words begin with the small letters a-n and how many begin with anything else.

The output file should look something like

a_to_n, 12

other, 21

Now execute the program and see what happens.

6) (5 points) Submit a copy of this modified program and a screen shot of the results of the program's execution as the output of your assignment.

WordCount2.py Code

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133:
from mrjob.job import MRJob
import re
WORD_RE = re.compile(r"[\w']+")
class MRWordCount(MRJob):
      def mapper(self, _, line):
    for word in WORD_RE.findall(line):
        if re.match(r'[a-n]', word[0]):
            yield 'a_to_n', 1
        else:
            yield 'other', ||
       def combiner(self, word, counts):
    yield word, sum(counts)
       def reducer(self, word, counts):
    yield word, sum(counts)
     __name__ == '__main__':
MRWordCount.run()
   INSERT --
```

Execution of WordCount2.py:

```
(Padocitis-127-3-140-313 ) 2 bytten workCount2.py - Nadoop hdfs://watr/hadoop/
confrig Tough [3] falls pixed on seve-conflyaristy hadoop hdfs://watr/hadoop/
conflyaristy [3] falls pixed on seve-conflyaristy hadoop
conflyaristy [3] falls pixed on seve-conflyaristy hadoop
conflyaristy [3] falls pixed on seve-conflyaristy [3]
conflyaristy [3] falls pixed [3] falls pixe
```

Output of WordCount2.py:

```
job output is in hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/wordCount2.hadoop.20230920.003155.774466/output
Streaming final output from hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/wordCount2.hadoop.20230920.003155.774466/output...
"a_to_n" 46
"other" 49
```

- 7) Now do the same as the above for the files Salaries.py and Salaries.tsv. The ".tsv" file holds department and salary information for Baltimore municipal workers. Have a look at Salaries.py for the layout of the ".tsv" file and how to read it in to our map reduce program.
- 8) Execute the Salaries.py program to make sure it works. It should print out how many workers share each job title.

Moving files to /home/hodoop:

```
gashm@Ashmita MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
$ scp -i emr-key-pair.pem Salaries.tsv hadoop@ec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com:/home/hadoop
Salaries.tsv

gashm@Ashmita MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
$ scp -i emr-key-pair.pem Salaries.py hadoop@ec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com:/home/hadoop
Salaries.py
```

Moving Salaries.tsv to /user/hadoop:

Executing Salaries.py:

```
MINGW64/c/Users/ashm/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
[hadoope]-172-31-40-133 -]5 python Salaries.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/Salaries.tsv
No configs found; falling back on auto-configuration
No configs specified for hadoop runner
Looking for hadoop binary; in SPATH...
Found hadoop binary; in SPATH...
Looking for hadoop streaming jar in /home/hadoop/contrib...
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /home/hadoop-mapreduce...
Found hadoop streaming jar: /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar
Creating temp directory /tmp/Salaries.hadoop.20230920.003825.325904
uploading working dir files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/mm/piob/Salaries.hadoop.20230920.003825.325904/files/wd...
Copying other local files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/mm/piob/Salaries.hadoop.20230920.003825.325904/files/
Running step 1 of 1...
packageJobJar: [] [/usr/lib/hadoop/hadoop-streaming-3.3.3-amzn-4.jar] /tmp/streamjob32617709971100612113.jar tmpDir=null
Connecting to ResourceManager at 1p-172-31-40-133.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.40.133.8032
Connecting to ResourceManager at 1p-172-31-40-133.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.40.133.10200
Connecting to Application History server at 1p-172-31-40-133.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.40.133.10200
Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_169516769138_0004
Loaded native ppl library
Successfully loaded & initialized native-lzo library [hadoop-lzo rev 049362b7cf53ff5f739d6b1532457f2c6cd495e8]
Total input files to process: 1
number of splitts 8
Submitting tokens for job: job_1695167659138_0004
Executing with tokens: []
resource-types.xml not found
Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'
Submitted application application_1695167659138_0004
The url to track the job: http://p-172-31-40-133.us-east-2.compute.internal:20888/proxy/application_1695167659138_0004
Job job_169516759138_0004 running in uber mode : false
map ON reduce ON
map 75 reduce ON
map 100 reduce 0N
map 10
            \infty MINGW64:/c/Users/gashm/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
                                                                    File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=1567508
                                                                    File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=29260
                                                                  Bytes Written=29260
File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=27045
FILE: Number of bytes written=3346472
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of read operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=1568564
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
HDFS: Number of bytes written=29260
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of read operations=39
HDFS: Number of write operations=6
Job Counters
                                                                    Job Counters
Data-local map tasks=8
Killed map tasks=1
                                                                                                                                  Launched map tasks=8
Launched reduce tasks=3
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=220609536
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=77331456
```

Output of Salaries.py:

MINGW64:/c/Users/gashm/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data

```
job output is in hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries.hadoop.20230920.003825.325904/output
Streaming final output from hdfs://user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries.hadoop.20230920.003825.325904/output...
"911 OPERATOR SUPERVISOR" 4
"ACCOUNT EXECUTIVE" 4
"ACCOUNTANT I" 15
"ACCOUNTANT TRAINEE" 1
"ACCOUNTING ASST I" 6
"ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS ADMINISTRAT" 3
"ADM COORDINATOR" 2
    ADM COORDINATOR'
   'ADMINISTRATIVE ANALYST I"
'ADMINISTRATIVE ANALYST II"
'ADMINISTRATIVE POLICY ANALYST"
'AL COHOL ASSESSMENT DIRECTOR COL
                                                                                                          2
    'ALCOHOL ASSESSMENT DIRECTOR CO"
'ALCOHOL ASSESSMT COUNSELOR III"
     ANALYST/PROGRAMMER II"
   ANALIST/PROGRAMMER II 6
'ARCHITECT I" 1
'ASSISTANT CHIEF EOC" 1
'ASSISTANT COUNSEL CODE ENFORCE"
'ASSISTANT STATE'S ATTORNEY" 157
'ASSOC MEMBER PLANNING COMMISSI"
                                                                                                                                     10
    ASST CHIEF DIV OF UTILITY MAIN"
ASST SUPT HOUSING INSPECTIONS" 4
                                                                                                                                     1
    ASSI SUPI HOUSING INSPECTIONS 4
AUTOMOTIVE BODY SHOP SUPERVISO"
AUTOMOTIVE MAINTENANCE WORKER" 6
AUTOMOTIVE MECHANIC" 95
AVIATION MECHANIC-AIR&POWER" 1
                                                                                                                                     1
     Account Executive Supervisor"
    Aquatic Center Director"
  "B/E TECHNICIAN I"
"BINDERY WORKER I"
 "BPD 3" 1
    BPD 9" 1
"BUILDING MAINT GENERAL SUPV" 2
"BUILDING OPERATIONS SUPERVISOR"
"BUILDING PROJECT COORDINATOR" 6
"BUILDING REPAIRER I" 2
"Battalion Fire Chief EMS EMT-P"
"Battalion Fire Chief, ALS Supp"
"CALL CENTER AGENT I" 51
"CARE AIDE" 2
                                                                                                                                     6
                                                                                                                                     4
  "CARE AIDE"
   'CARPENTER II"
  "CARPET TECHNICIAN"
"CASHIER SUPERVISOR I" 1
"CENTRAL RECORDS SHIFT SUPV"
"CHAIRMAN LIQUOR BOARD" 1
"CHAIRMAN PLANNING COMMISSION"
"CHEMIST II" 10
"CHIEF CONTRACT OFFICER"
"CHIEF JUDGE ORPHANS' COURT"
"CHIEF OF FISCAL SERVICES I"
"CHIEF OF SURVEYS" 1
"CHIEF STATE'S ATTORNEY"
"CITY PLANNER I" 5
"CITY PLANNER I" 5
"CLAIMS INVESTIGATOR" 8
   CASHIER SUPERVISOR I"
                                                                                                          4
                                                                                                          47
  "CLAIMS INVESTIGATOR" 8
"CLERICAL ASSISTANT II COURTS"
 "COLLECTIONS REPRESENTATIVE II"
"COLLECTIONS REPRESENTATIVE II"
"COMMUNICATIONS ANALYST I"
"COMMUNICATIONS ASSISTANT"
"COMMUNICATIONS SERVCS SUPV"
"COMMUNICATIONS SPECIALIST"
"COMMUNICATIONS JECIALIST"
"COMMUNICATIONS SPECIALIST"
```

Salaries2.py Code

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133:~
 from mrjob.job import MRJob
class MRSalaries(MRJob):
        def mapper(self, _, line):
    (name,jobTitle,agencyID,agency,hireDate,annualSalary,grossPay) = line.split('\t')
    if (float(annualSalary) >= 100000.00):
        yield 'High', 1
    if (float(annualSalary) >= 50000.00 and float(annualSalary) <= 99999.99):
        yield 'Medium', 1
    if (float(annualSalary) >= 0.00 and float(annualSalary) <= 49999.99):
        yield 'Low', 1</pre>
         def combiner(self, jobTitle, counts):
    yield jobTitle, sum(counts)
         def reducer(self, jobTitle, counts):
    yield jobTitle, sum(counts)
     __name__ == '__main__':
MRSalaries.run()
:wq! Salaries2.py
```

Executing Salaries2.py:

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/gashm/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
   [hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133 ~]$ python Salaries2.py -r h
No configs found; falling back on auto-configuration
No configs specified for hadoop runner
Looking for hadoop binary in $PATH...
Found hadoop binary: /usr/bin/hadoop
Using Hadoop version 3.3.3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/Salaries.tsv
Using Hadoop version 3.3.3

Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /home/hadoop/contrib...

Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce...

Found Hadoop streaming jar: /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar

Creating temp directory /tmp/salaries2.hadoop.20230920.004731.461881

uploading working dir files to hdfs://user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/salaries2.hadoop.20230920.004731.461881/files/wd...

Copying other local files to hdfs://user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/salaries2.hadoop.20230920.004731.461881/files/

Running step 1 of 1...

packageJobJar: [] [/usr/lib/hadoop/hadoop-streaming-3.3.3-amzn-4.jar] /tmp/streamjob7238712571300615916.jar tmpDir=null

Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-40-133.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.40.133:8032

Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-40-133.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.40.133:10200

Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-40-133.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.40.133:10200

Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1695167659138_0005

Loaded native gpl library

Successfully loaded & initialized native-lzo library [hadoop-lzo rev 049362b7cf53ff5f739d6b1532457f2c6cd495e8]

Total input files to process: 1

number of splits:8

Submitting tokens for job: job_1695167659138_0005
         Total input files to process: I
number of splits:8
Submitting tokens for job: job_1695167659138_0005
Executing with tokens: []
resource-types.xml not found
Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
Submitted application application_1695167659138_0005
The url to track the job: http://ip-172-31-40-133.us-east-2.compute.internal:20888/proxy/application_1695167659138_0005/
Running job: job_1695167659138_0005
Job job_1695167659138_0005 running in uber mode : false
map 0% reduce 0%
map 13% reduce 0%
map 13% reduce 0%
map 10% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 67%
map 100% reduce 67%
map 100% reduce 100%
Job job_1695167659138_0005 completed successfully
Output directory: hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries2.hadoop.20230920.004731.461881/output
ounters: 55
          ounters: 55
File Input Format Counters
                                            Bytes Read=1567508
File Output Format Counters
                                          File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=36
File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=210
FILE: Number of bytes written=3255633
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=1568564
HDFS: Number of bytes read=1568564
HDFS: Number of bytes written=36
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of verd operations=39
HDFS: Number of write operations=6
Job Counters
                                               Job Counters
                                                                                        Data-local map tasks=8
                                                                                        Killed map tasks=1
                                                                                       Launched map tasks=8
Launched map tasks=8
Launched reduce tasks=3
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=204460032
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=85149696
```

Output of Salaries2.py:

```
wkows_NEDUCE=0
job output is in hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries2.hadoop.20230920.004731.461881/output
Streaming final output from hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries2.hadoop.20230920.004731.461881/output...
"High" 442
"Low" 7064
"Medium" 6312
```

- 11) Now copy the file u.data from the assignment to /user/hadoop. This is similar to the file used for some examples in Module 03b. NOTE: unlike the slide deck examples, this version of u.data has fields separated by commas and not tabs.
- 12) (5 points) Review the slides 52-62 in lecture notes Module 3b. Now write a program to perform the task of outputting a count of the number of movies each user (identified via their user id) reviewed.

Output might look something like the following:

186 2

192 2

112 1

etc.

Submit a copy of this program and a screen shot of the results of the program's execution (only 10 lines or so of the result) as the output of your assignment.

Copying u.data:

```
      MINGWG4/c/Lycsers/gashm/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
      ✓

      3 scp -i emr-key-pair.pem WordCount.py hadoop@ec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com:/home/hadoop
      100% 402
      13.5kB/s
      00:00

      gashmBAshmita MINGw64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
      5 scp -i emr-key-pair.pem w.data hadoop@ec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com:/home/hadoop
      100% 528
      22.8kB/s
      00:00

      gashmBAshmita MINGw64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
      5 scp -i emr-key-pair.pem Salaries.tsv hadoop@ec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com:/home/hadoop
      100% 1502kB
      1.4MB/s
      00:01

      gashmBAshmita MINGw64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
      5 scp -i emr-key-pair.pem Salaries.py hadoop@ec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com:/home/hadoop
      100% 411
      17.5kB/s
      00:00

      gashmBAshmita MINGw64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
      5 scp -i emr-key-pair.pem Salaries.py hadoop@ec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com:/home/hadoop
      100% 411
      17.5kB/s
      00:00

      gashmBAshmita MINGw64 ~/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
      5 scp -i emr-key-pair.pem u.data hadoop@ec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com:/home/hadoop
      100% 2381kB
      1.4MB/s
      00:01
```

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133 ~]$ hadoop fs -copyFromLocal /home/hadoop/u.data /user/hadoop/u.data [hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls /user/hadoop

Found 4 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmingroup 1538148 2023-09-20 00:37 /user/hadoop/Salaries.tsv

drwxr-xr-x - hadoop hdfsadmingroup 0 2023-09-20 00:17 /user/hadoop/tmp
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmingroup 2438233 2023-09-20 00:51 /user/hadoop/u.data
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmingroup 528 2023-09-20 00:15 /user/hadoop/w.data
```

Program to perform the task of outputting a count of the number of movies each user (identified via their user id) reviewed:

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133:~

class MRMovies(MRJob):

    def mapper(self, _, line):
        (user_id, movie_id, rating, timeStamp) = line.split(',')
        yield user_id, 1

    def combiner(self, user_id, counts):
        yield user_id, sum(counts)

    def reducer(self, user_id, counts):
        yield user_id, sum(counts)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    MRMovies.run()
```

Executing MovieReviews.py

```
↑ MINGW64/c/Users/gashm/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data

[hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133 = ]$ python MovieReviews.py -r hadoop hdfs://user/hadoop/u.data
No configs found; falling back on auto-configuration
No configs specified for hadoop runner
Looking for hadoop binary in $FATH...
Found hadoop binary: /usr/bin/hadoop
Using Hadoop version 3.3.3
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce...
Found Hadoop streaming jar: /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar
Creating term directory /tmm/MovieReviews.hadoop.20230920.05754.096153

uploading working dir files to hdfs://user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/MovieReviews.hadoop.20230920.005754.096153/files/wd...
Copying other local files to hdfs://user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/MovieReviews.hadoop.20230920.005754.096153/files/wd...
PackageJobJar: [] [/usr/lib/hadoop/hadoop-streaming=3.3.3-amzn-4.jar] /tmp/streamjob5591239622663387633.jar tmpDir=null
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-40-133.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.40.133:8032
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-40-133.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.40.133:10200
Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarny/staging/hadoopy.staging/job_1695167659138_0006
Loaded native gpl library
Successfully loaded & initialized native-lzo library [hadoop-lzo rev 049362b7cf53ff5f739d6b1532457f2c6cd495e8]
Total input files to process: 1
number of splits:8
Submitting tokens for job: job_1695167659138_0006
Executing with tokens: []
resource-types.xml not found
Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
Submitted application application_1695167659138_0006
The url to track the job: http://ip-172-31-40-133.us-east-2.compute.internal:20888/prox
                        map 0% reduce 0%
map 13% reduce 0%
map 75% reduce 0%
map 75% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 33%
map 100% reduce 67%
map 100% reduce 67%
map 100% reduce 100%
Job job_1695167659138_0006 completed successfully
Output directory: hdfs://user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/MovieReviews.hadoop.20230920.005754.096153/output
                     Output directory: hdfs://Juser/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/MovieRevi
Output directory: hdfs://Juser/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/MovieRevi
Output 55

File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=2597157

File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=6204

File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=5193
FILE: Number of bytes written=3266743
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=2598165
HDFS: Number of bytes read=2598165
HDFS: Number of bytes written=6204
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
Job Counters
                                                                                HDFs: Number of Write Operations
Job Counters
Data-local map tasks=8
Killed map tasks=1
Launched map tasks=8
Launched reduce tasks=3
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=226417152
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=84562944
```

```
NINGW64:/c/Users/gashm/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
                                                          duce Framework

CPU time spent (ms)=30200

Combine input records=100004

Combine output records=678

Failed Shuffles=0

GC time elapsed (ms)=2818

Input split bytes=1008

Map input records=100004

Map output bytes=784015

Map output materialized bytes=6405

Map output materialized bytes=6405

Map output materialized bytes)=558329856

Peak Map Physical memory (bytes)=3098558464

Peak Map Virtual memory (bytes)=3098558464

Peak Reduce Physical memory (bytes)=4454789120

Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=4905308160

Reduce input groups=671

Reduce input records=678

Reduce output records=671

Reduce shuffle bytes=6405

Shuffled Maps =24

Spilled Records=1356

Total committed heap usage (bytes)=4421320704

Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=37992497152

EFFORS

BAD ID=0
                                 Map-Reduce Framework
```

Output:

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/gashm/OneDrive/Desktop/Big Data
     "5547" "556692" "556692" "556692" "556692" "5599692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "5595692" "55
                                                                                                               Removing HDFS temp directory hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/MovieReviews.hadoop.20230920.005754.096153...
Removing temp directory /tmp/MovieReviews.hadoop.20230920.005754.096153...
[hadoop@ip-172-31-40-133 ~]$ Connection to ec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com closed by remote host.
Connection to ec2-3-129-14-224.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com closed.
```