

复习理解课本中最佳陷波滤波器进行图像恢复的过程，请推导出 $w(x,y)$ 最优解的计算过程，即从公式

$$\frac{\partial \sigma^2(x,y)}{\partial w(x,y)} = 0$$

到

$$w(x,y) = \frac{\overline{\eta(x,y)g(x,y)} - \bar{g}(x,y)\bar{\eta}(x,y)}{\bar{\eta}^2(x,y) - \bar{\eta}^2(x,y)}$$

答：由于

$$\begin{aligned}\sigma^2(x,y) &= \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b \{ [g(x+s,y+t) - w(x,y)\eta(x+s,y+t)] - [\bar{g}(x,y) - w(x,y)\bar{\eta}(x,y)] \}^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b \{ g(x+s,y+t) - \bar{g}(x,y) - w(x,y)[\eta(x+s,y+t) - \bar{\eta}(x,y)] \}^2\end{aligned}$$

则

$$\frac{\partial \sigma^2(x,y)}{\partial w(x,y)} = \frac{\partial}{\partial w(x,y)} \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b \{ g(x+s,y+t) - \bar{g}(x,y) - w(x,y)[\eta(x+s,y+t) - \bar{\eta}(x,y)] \}^2$$

由 $\frac{\partial \sigma^2(x,y)}{\partial w(x,y)} = 0$ 得：

$$w(x,y) = \frac{\sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b [g(x+s,y+t)\eta(x+s,y+t) - g(x+s,y+t)\bar{\eta}(x,y) - \bar{g}(x,y)\eta(x+s,y+t) + \bar{g}(x,y)\bar{\eta}(x,y)]}{\sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b [\eta(x+s,y+t)^2 + \bar{\eta}(x,y)^2 - 2\eta(x+s,y+t)\bar{\eta}(x,y)]^2}$$

由于

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b g(x+s,y+t) &= \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b \bar{g}(x,y) = \bar{g}(x,y) \\ \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b \eta(x+s,y+t) &= \frac{1}{(2a+1)(2b+1)} \sum_{s=-a}^a \sum_{t=-b}^b \bar{\eta}(x,y) = \bar{\eta}(x,y)\end{aligned}$$

得到

$$\begin{aligned}w(x,y) &= \frac{\overline{g(x+s,y+t)\eta(x+s,y+t)} - \bar{g}(x,y)\eta(x+s,y+t) - g(x+s,y+t)\bar{\eta}(x,y) + \bar{g}(x,y)\bar{\eta}(x,y)}{\bar{\eta}^2(x,y) - 2\bar{\eta}(x,y)\eta(x,y) + \eta^2(x,y)} \\ &= \frac{\overline{\eta(x,y)g(x,y)} - \bar{g}(x,y)\bar{\eta}(x,y)}{\bar{\eta}^2(x,y) - \bar{\eta}^2(x,y)}\end{aligned}$$