## Faculty of Computer Science, IBA

Data Structures (3+1) Quratulain

## Stack

## **Objective**

• To gain understanding of the implementation of STACK data structure with all basic operations.

## **Tasks**

- 1. Build array based STACK using Java generic type, complete the code below
- 2. Build linked list based STACK using Java generic type, complete the code below
- 3. Implement in a method to check parenthesis validity in the given expression using array based implementation.

```
1. Array based stack
                                                              2. Linked List based stack
===========
                                                          public class ArrayStack<T extends Comparable<T>> {
                                                          class StackNode<T> {
 T stackList[];
                                                           T info:
 int top;
                                                           StackNode<T> next;
                                                           //Constructor
// constructor
                                                           StackNode(T data){
 ArrayStack(int size){
                                                              Info=data;
  stackList=(T[]) new Comparable[size];
                                                          Class LinkedStack<T>{
// methods
                                                           StackNode<T> top;
 Public void PUSH(T c) {...}
 Public T POP() {...}
                                                          // methods
 Public T PEEK() {...}
                                                           Public void PUSH(T c){...}
 Public Boolean isEmpty() {...}
                                                           Public T POP() {...}
 Public Boolean isFull(){...}
                                                           Public T PEEK() {...}
                                                           Public Boolean isEmpty() {...}
```

```
3. Parenthesis validation check
Public Boolean validate(String Exp){
Create stack s.
while (we have not read the entire string){
     symb=Read a character of the string;
     If (symb == '(' || symb == '{' || symb == '[')
        s.Push (symb);
     If (symb == ')' || symb == '}' || symb == ']') {
         if (s.empty(s)) return false;
        else{
              item=s.peak();
              if (item is the matching operand of symb) // open and close parenthesis pair check
                   s.pop();
              else{
                 return false;
              } } }
 }//end of while
    if(stack is not empty) return false;
                      return true;
```