5.6 Solved Lab Exercises

1. Program to find the GCD of 2 numbers.

```
# GCD of two numbers
a =int(input("Enter first number:")) #Reads First Number
b =int(input ("Enter second number:")) #Reads Second Number
for i in range (1, min(a,b)+1):
```

Output

Enter first number:12 Enter second number:18

if a%i==0 and b%i==0: gcd=i

print ("GCD of", a , "and", b, "is", gcd)

2. Program to find the factorial of a number.

```
# Factorial of a number
a =int(input("Enter the number:")) #Reads Number
fact=1
```

```
for i in range (1, a+1):
         fact=fact*i
       print ("Factorial of", a, "is", fact)
   Output
       Enter the number:5
       Factorial of 5 is 120
  program to generate fibonacci series of N terms.
  Program
       # Fibonacci series of first N numbers
      n =int(input("Enter the number of terms:")) #Reads the limit
       f1, f2=0,1
      f3=f1+f2
      print ("Fibonacci series of first", n, "terms")
      print (f1)
      print (f2)
      for i in range (3, n+1):
       print (f3)
       f1=f2
       f2=f3
       f3=f1+f2
 Output
     Enter the number of terms:5
     Fibonacci series of first 5 terms
Program to count the number of vowels.
Program
      Count the number of vowels
    s = input("Enter a String:") #Reads the String
    count=0
     if i in 'aeiouAEIOU':
       count+=1
   print ("The number of vowels in ", s, "is", count)
```

```
Introduction to Computing and Problem Solving with PYTHON
 106
                  Enter a String: Python Programming
      Output
                  The number of vowels in Python Programming is 4
  Program to find the sum of all items in a list.
    Program
                 # Sum of all elements in a list
                 list = input("Enter a list:") #Reads the List from the keyboard
                 list = Impact | Inst. 
                 sum=0 #initialize sum to 0
                 for i in list1:sum+=i
                print ("The sum of all items in list", list, "is", sum)
 Output
                Enter a list:1 2 3 4
                The sum of all items in list 1 2 3 4 is 10
Write a program that prints the numbers from 1 to 20. But for multiples of three print "Fizz"
instead of the number and for the multiples of five print "Buzz". For numbers which are multiples
of both three and five print "FizzBuzz". This is famously known as the FizzBuzz test.
 Program
                #Program for FizzBuzz Test
                for i in range(1,20):
                            if i%3==0 and i%5==0: print("FizzBuzz")
                             elif i%3==0:print("Fizz")
```

```
elif i%5==0:print("Buzz")
else: print(i)
```

Output

Fizz

Buzz

Fizz

Fizz

Buzz

```
Fizz

13

14

FizzBuzz

16

17

Fizz

19
```

Write a program that prints the following pyramid on the screen. The number of lines must be
obtained from the user as input.

```
2 2 3 3 4 4 4
```

Program

```
#Program for Pyramid
n=int(input("Enter the step size:"))
for i in range(l,n+1):
    for j in range(l,i+1):
        print(i,end=' ')
    print()
```

Output

```
Enter the step size:5

1
2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5 5
```

8. Write a program to find Primitive Pythagorean Triads A pythagorean triad has the propage a 2+ b 2 = c 2. By primitive we mean triads that do not 'depend' on others. For example, (4,3,5) variant of (3,4,5) and hence is not primitive. And (10,24,26) is easily derived from (5,12,13) should not be displayed by our Program. Write a Program to print primitive pythagorean triads The Program should generate all triads with a, b values in the range 0—50.

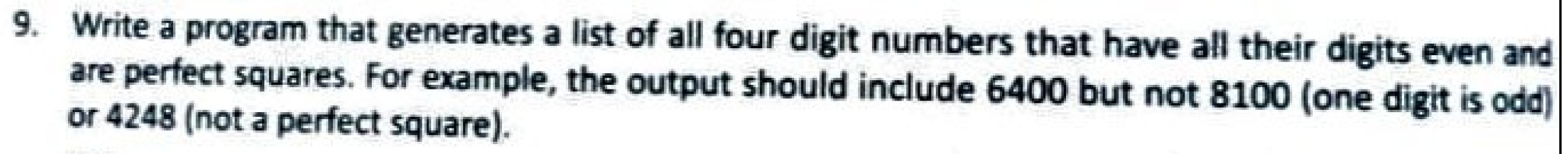
```
#Pythagorean Triad
for i in range(1,50):
   for j in range(1,i):
```

print("a=", k, "b=", j, "c=", i)

if flag:continue

Output

```
a= 3 b= 4 c= 5
a= 5 b= 12 c= 13
a= 8 b= 15 c= 17
a= 7 b= 24 c= 25
a= 20 b= 21 c= 29
a= 12 b= 35 c= 37
a= 9 b= 40 c= 41
a= 28 b= 45 c= 53
a= 11 b= 60 c= 61
a= 33 b= 56 c= 65
a= 16 b= 63 c= 65
a= 48 b= 55 c= 73
a= 36 b= 77 c= 85
a= 13 b= 84 c= 85
a= 39 b= 80 c= 89
a= 65 b= 72 c= 97
```



```
#Four digit perfect square with even digits
import math
for i in range(1000,10000):
    num=int(math.sqrt(i))
    if num*num==i:
        n=i
        while n!=0:
        r=n%10
```

```
n=n//10
                   if r%2!-0:break
                else:print(i)
  Output
       4624
       6084
       6400
       B464
10. Write a program to display the following pyramid. The number of lines has to be a parameter
  obtained from the user. The pyramid must appear aligned to the left edge of the screen.
        4 8 12 16
        5 10 15 20 25
   Program
        Program for Pyramid
        n=int(input("Enter the step size:"))
        for i in range(1, n+1):
             k=1
             for j in range(1,i+1):
                  print(k, end=' ')
                  k+=1
             print()
    Output
         Enter the step size:5
```

11. Write a program to display the following output. The last number where the Program will stop printing has to be a parameter obtained from the user. The pyramid must appear aligned to the left edge of the screen. Note that depending on the last number, the base of the pyramid may be smaller than the line above it.

2 3

3 6 9

5 10 15 20 25

```
break
elif c==1 and r==8:
 print (r-1,c)
 print (r, c+1)
 break
elif c==8 and r==8:
 print (r-1,c)
 print(r,c-1)
 break
elif c==1 and r<8:
 print(r,c+1)
 print (r+1,c)
 print (r-1,c)
 break
elif resl:
 print (r+1,c)
  print (r, c+1)
  print (r,c-1)
  break
 elif c==8:
  print (r-1,c)
  print(r+1,c)
  print (r.c-1)
  break
 elif ree8:
  print(r-1, c)
  print(r. c+1)
   print (r.c-1)
   break
 else:
   print(r,c-1)
   print(r. c+1)
   print(r+1, c)
   print(r-1, c)
   break
  print ("Invalid range for row or column").
```

```
CHRIST
```

```
Enter tow number: 3
Enter column number: 4
En
```

13. Write a Python program which accept the user's name and print them in reverse order with a space between them.

Program

```
name = imput("Input your Name : ")
l=name.split()
l.reverse()
print("Seversed name:",end=' ')
for : in 1:
print(i,end=' ')
```

Output

Reversed name: Alexander Charles Sam

14. Write a Python program to count a number in a given list.

Program

```
str=input("Enter a list(values space separated):")
lis=list(map(int,str.split()))
m=int(input("Enter the number to search for the number of
occurrences:"))
print(lis)
print("Number of occurrences of",n,"is",lis.count(n),"times")
```

Output

```
Enter a list (values space separated):1 4 5 2 3 5 2 5 2 6 2
Enter the number to search for the number of occurrences:2
[1, 4, 5, 2, 3, 5, 2, 5, 2, 6, 2]
Number of occurrences of 2 is 4 times
```

15. Write a Python program to get the n (non-negative integer) copies of the first 2 characters of a given string. Print n copies of the whole string if the length is less than 2.

```
strl=input("Enter a String:")
     nmint (input ("Enter the number of copies of first two
    characters:"))
    if flen > len(strl):
       nen = len(strl)
    substr = strl[:flen]
   result - ""
    for i in range(n):
         result = result + substr
    print ("Copy of the substring:", result)
 Dutput
    Enter a String: Python Programming
    Enter the number of copies of first two characters:4
    copy of the substring: PyPyPyPy
Write a Python program to check whether a specified value is contained in a group of values.
    lis=input ("Enter a list (values space separated):")
    n=int(input("Enter the number to be searched:"))
    lisl=list(map(int, lis.split()))
    print(lis1)
    for value in lis1:
     if n == value:
       print ("The number", n , "is found in the list.")
       break
    else:
       print ("The number", n , "is not found in the list")
    Enter a list (values space separated):1 2 3
    Enter the number to be searched: 4
   11, 2, 3]
    The number 4 is not found in the list
```

17. Write a Python program to concatenate all elements in a list into a string and return it.

```
Program

lis=input("Enter a list(space separated):")

sl=lis.split()

print(sl)

result= ''

for element in sl:

result += str(element)

print("Concatenated elements in the list:", result)

Cutput

Enter a list(space separated):1 2 3 4

['1', '2', '3', '4']

Concatenated elements in the list: 1234

Write a Puthon program to print all even cumbers from a cine numbers list in
```

18. Write a Python program to print all even numbers from a given numbers list in the same order and stop the printing if any numbers that come after 237 in the sequence.

Program

```
lis=input("Enter a list(elements space separated):")
lis1=list(map(int,lis.split()))
print(lis1)
print("Even Numbers upto 237")
for x in lis1:
    if x == 237:
        break
    elif x % 2 == 0:
        print(x, end=' ')

Output

Enter a list(elements space separated):12 3 34 21 56 78 21 90
    [12, 3, 34, 21, 56, 78, 21, 90, 237, 12, 23, 45]
Even Numbers upto 237
12 34 56 78 90
```

Write a Python program to get the least common multiple (LCM) of two positive integers.

Program

```
x=int(input("Enter first positive integer:"))
y=int(input("Enter second positive integer:"))
if x > y:
```

print(k, v) Enter a string:pythonprogramming Character frequency

while True:

dict = {}

for n in strl:

else:

icm = z

break

LOM of 6 and 10 is 30

if n in dict:

dict[n] = 1

```
116 | Introduction to
```

p 2

0 2

21. Write a Python program to get a string made of the first 2 and the last 2 chars from a given a string.

If the string length is less than 2, return instead the empty string.

```
Program
```

```
strl=input("Enter a string:")
if len(strl) < 2:
    print(None)
else:
    print("String made from last two characters of both
ends:", (strl[0:2] + strl[-2:]))</pre>
```

Output

```
Enter a string: Python Programming
String made from last two characters of both ends: Pyng
```

22. Write a Python program to add 'ing' at the end of a given string (length should be at least 3). If the given string is already ends with 'ing' then add 'ly' instead. If the string length of the given string is less than 3, leave it unchanged.

Program

```
strl=input("Enter a String:")
length = len(strl)
if length > 2:
    if strl[-3:] == 'ing':
        strl += 'ly'
    else:
        strl += 'ing'
print("New String:", strl)
```

Output

```
Enter a String: Python Programm
New String: Python Programming
```

23. Write a Python program to find the first appearance of the substring 'not' and 'poor' from a given string, if 'not' follows the 'poor', replace the whole 'not'...'poor' substring with 'good'. Return the resulting string.

```
strl=input("Enter a string:")
snot = strl.find('not')
sbad = strl.find('poor')
```

```
Flow Control
     if shad > snot:
         strl = strl.replace(strl[anot:(sbad+4)], 'good')
    grint (str1)
  output
     gater a string: It is not that poor
    It is good
White a Python function that takes a list of words and returns the length of the longest one.
     lisminput ("Enter a list with some strings (space separated):")
    words list=lis.split()
    word len - []
    for n in words_list:
        word len.append((len(n), n))
        print (word_len)
        word len.sort()
        print (word len)
    print ("Longest Word:", word_len[-1][1])
  Output
    Enter a list with some strings (space separated):apple orange
    pear kiwi
    [(5, 'apple')]
    [(5, 'apple')]
    [(5, 'apple'), (6, 'orange')]
    [(5, 'apple'), (6, 'orange')]
    [(5, 'apple'), (6, 'orange'), (4, 'pear')]
    [(4, 'pear'), (5, 'apple'), (6, 'orange')]
    [(4, 'pear'), (5, 'apple'), (6, 'orange'), (4, 'kiwi')]
    [(4, 'kiwi'), (4, 'pear'), (5, 'apple'), (6, 'orange')]
    Longest Word: orange
Thite a Python program to remove the characters which have odd index values of a given string.
 mergorn
    strl=input("Enter a String:")
    result = ""
    for i in range (0, len(strl), 2):
         result = result + strl[i]
```

```
| 118 | Introduction to Computing and Problem Solving with PYTHON
       print("String after removing characters in odd
        positions:", result)
       Enter a String: Python programming
   Output
        Enter a String: Fyour characters in odd positions: Pto rgas
26. Write a Python program to count the occurrences of each word in a given sentence.
       strl=input("Enter a String:")
   Program
       counts = ()
       words = strl.split()
        for word in words:
                if word in counts:
                    counts[word] += 1
                else:
                    counts[word] = 1
        for k, v in counts.items():
            print (k, v)
   Output
        Enter a String: Learning Python is fun and Python is powerful
        powerful 1
        Python 2
        fun 1
        and 1
        is 2
        Learning 1
27. Write a Python program that accepts a comma separated sequence of words as input and put
   the unique words in sorted form (alphanumerically).
   Program
        items = input("Input comma separated sequence of words:")
        words=items.split(",")
       for word in words:
         lis=(",".join(sorted(list(set(words)))))
       print (lis)
   Output
       Input comma separated sequence of words:yellow, white, blue, red,
       een, blue, red, black
       black, blue, green, red, white, yellow
```

```
28. Write a Python program to count the number of strings where the string length is 2 or more and
  the first and last character are same from a given list of strings.
 program
      lis-input ("Enter a list (space separated):")
      words=list(lis.split())
      ctr = 0
      for word in words:
           if len(word) > 1 and word[0] == word[-1]:
             ctr += 1
      print ("Count=", ctr)
  Output
       Enter a list(space separated): cat bob pop dog am pat abba
       Count= 3
29. Write a Python program to remove duplicates from a list.
  Program
       lis=input("Enter a list(space separated):")
       lis1=list(lis.split())
       uniq items = []
       for x in lisl:
           if x not in uniq items:
                uniq items.append(x)
       print (uniq items)
   Output
       Enter a list(space separated):1 2 bat 12 bat 3 1 2
       ['1', '2', 'bat', '12', '3']
 30. Write a Python program to check a list is empty or not.
   Program
       l=input("Enter a list(space separated):")
       lis =list(l.split())
        if not lis:
          print("List is empty")
        else:
          print ("List is non-empty")
          print (lis)
```

```
(**)

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(**)
    Write a Python program to print the numbers of a specified list after removing even numbers from
    numl =input("Enter an integer list(space separated):")
    num =list(map(int, numl.split()))
    num=[x for x in num if x%2!=0]
    print("List after removing even numbers", end=' ')
    print (num)
 Output
    Enter an integer list(space separated):1 2 4 21 4 56 3
    List after removing even numbers [1, 21, 3]
35. Write a Python program to generate and print a list of first and last 5 elements where the values
 are square of numbers between 1 and 30 (both included).
 Program
    l = list()
    for i in range(1,21):
         1.append(i**2)
    print(1[:5])
    print(1[-5:])
 Output
    [1, 4, 9, 16, 25]
    [256, 289, 324, 361, 400]
36. Write a Python script to concatenate following dictionaries to create a new one.
 Program
    dic1=(1:10, 2:20)
   dic2=(3:30, 4:40)
   dic3=(5:50,6:60)
   dic4 = ()
   Print ("Dictionary 1:", dic1)
   Print("Dictionary 2:", dic2)
```

```
print("Dictionary 3:", dic3)
          print ("Concatenated Dictionary:", end=' ')
          for d in (dic1, dic2, dic3): dic4.update(d)
         print (dic4)
     Output
         Dictionary 1: (1: 10, 2: 20)
         Dictionary 2: (3: 30, 4: 40)
         Dictionary 3: (5: 50, 6: 60)
         Concatenated Dictionary: (1: 10, 2: 20, 3: 30, 4: 40, 5: 50, 6:
         60}
 37. Write a Python script to check if a given key already exists in a dictionary.
    Program
         d = \{1: 10, 2: 20, 3: 30, 4: 40, 5: 50, 6: 60\}
         x=int(input("Enter a key value:"))
         if x in d:
               print ('Key is present in the dictionary')
        else:
               print ('Key is not present in the dictionary')
   Output
        Enter a key value:2
        Key is present in the dictionary
38. Write a Python script to generate and print a dictionary that contains number (between 1 and n
   in the form (x, x°x).
   Program
       n=int(input("Enter a limit:"))
       d = dict()
       for x in range(1, n+1):
            d[x]=x*x
       print (d)
  Output
       Enter a limit: 4
       (1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 9, 4: 16)
```

39. Write a Python script to print a dictionary where the keys are numbers between m and n (both included) and the values are square of keys.



```
m=int(input("Enter a lower limit:"))
       n=int(input("Enter an upper limit:"))
       d={}
      for x in range (m, n+1):
          d[x]=x^*2
      print (d)
  Output
      Enter a lower limit:2
      Enter an upper limit:10
      (2: 4, 3: 9, 4: 16, 5: 25, 6: 36, 7: 49, 8: 64, 9: 81, 10: 100)
Write a Python program to find those numbers which are divisible by 7 and multiple of 5, between
  1500 and 20000 (both included).
  Program
      nl=[]
      for x in range (1500, 2000):
          if x%7==0 and x%5==0:
              nl.append(str(x))
      print (','.join(nl))
  Output
     1505, 1540, 1575, 1610, 1645, 1680, 1715, 1750, 1785, 1820, 1855, 1890, 1925
     ,1960,1995
U. Write a Python program to convert temperatures to and from celsius, fahrenheit.
 Program
     temp = input ("Input the temperature you like to convert? (e.g.,
     45F, 102C etc.) : ")
     degree = int(temp[:-1])
     i convention = temp[-1]
     if i_convention.upper() == "C":
       result = int(round((9 * degree) / 5 + 32))
      o_convention = "Fahrenheit"
    elif i_convention.upper() == "F":
      result = int(round((degree - 32) * 5 / 9))
      o_convention = "Celsius"
      Print("Input proper convention.")
```

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Introduction to Computing and Problem Solving with PYTHON
  124
        print ("The temperature in", o_convention, "is", result,
        "degrees.")
   Output
       Input the temperature you like to convert? (e.g., 45F, 102C
       etc.) : 37C
       The temperature in Fahrenheit is 99 degrees.
42. Write a Python program to construct the following pattern, using a nested for loop.
      n=5
      for i in range(n):
          for j in range(i):
              print ('* ', end="")
          print('')
     for i in range(n,0,-1):
         for j in range(i):
              print('* ', end="")
         print('')
Output
```

Print (multi list)

```
Output
```

```
Input number of rows: 2
Input number of columns: 2
Enter the value:1
Enter the value:2
Enter the value:3
Enter the value:4
[[1, 2], [3, 4]]
```

46. Write a Python program that accepts sequence of lines (blank line to terminate) as input and print the lines as output (all characters in lower case).

Program

```
lines = []
while True:
    1 = input("Enter a line:")
    if 1:
        lines.append(l.lower())
    else:
        break
for 1 in lines:
    print(l)
```

Output

```
Enter a line:python
Enter a line:Programming
Enter a line:Is
Enter a line:Fun
Enter a line:
python
Programming
is
fun
```

47. Write a Python program which accepts a sequence of comma separated 4 digit binary numbers its input and print the numbers that are divisible by 5 in a comma separated sequence.

Program

```
items = []
num=input("Enter some binary numbers(comma separated):")
num1=list(num.split(','))
```

```
Flow Control
                items.append(p)
       print(', '.join(items))
      Enter nome binary numbers (comma separated):0101,1100,1111,1010
as write a Python program that accepts a string and calculate the number of digits, letters and
       s = input("Input a string:")
           elif c.isalpha():
      print ("Other Characters:", a)
      Input a string: **python Programming123#
49. Write a Python program to find numbers between 100 and 400 (both included) where each digit
  of a number is an even number. The numbers obtained should be printed in a comma-separated
```

for p in numl:

0101,1111,1010

d=1-a=0

for c in s:

else:

Letters: 17

Digits: 3

if c.isdigit():

d=d+1

1-1+1

a+=1

print("Letters:", 1)

print ("Digits:", d)

Other Characters: 4

OURPUR

Output

equence.

x = int(p,2)

if not athi

| 128 | Introduction to Computing and Problem Solving with PYTHON if (int(s[0]) %2==0) and (int(s[1]) %2==0) and (int(s[2]) %2==0);

```
items.append(s)
print(", ".join(items))
```

Output

```
200, 202, 204, 206, 208, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228, 240, 242, 244, 246, 248, 250, 262, 264, 266, 268, 280, 282, 284, 286, 288, 400
```