

Importing libraries

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from numpy import cov
from scipy.stats import spearmanr
from scipy.stats import pearsonr
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Desktop\Ash\Datasets\8_BreastCancerPrediction.csv")
df
```

Out[2]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_mean	concavity_m
0	842302	M	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.11840	0.27760	0.30
1	842517	M	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0.08474	0.07864	0.08
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10960	0.15990	0.19
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14250	0.28390	0.24
4	84358402	M	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10030	0.13280	0.19
...
564	926424	M	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	0.11100	0.11590	0.24
565	926682	M	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	0.09780	0.10340	0.14
566	926954	M	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	0.08455	0.10230	0.09
567	927241	M	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0.11780	0.27700	0.39
568	92751	B	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0.05263	0.04362	0.00

569 rows × 33 columns

Mean

```
In [3]: print(df.mean())
```

```
id                3.037183e+07
radius_mean       1.412729e+01
texture_mean      1.928965e+01
perimeter_mean    9.196903e+01
area_mean         6.548891e+02
smoothness_mean   9.636028e-02
compactness_mean  1.043410e-01
concavity_mean    8.879932e-02
concave points_mean 4.891915e-02
symmetry_mean     1.811619e-01
fractal_dimension_mean 6.279761e-02
radius_se         4.051721e-01
texture_se        1.216853e+00
perimeter_se      2.866059e+00
area_se           4.033708e+01
smoothness_se     7.040979e-03
compactness_se    2.547814e-02
concavity_se      3.189372e-02
concave points_se 1.179614e-02
symmetry_se       2.054230e-02
fractal_dimension_se 3.794904e-03
radius_worst      1.626919e+01
texture_worst     2.567722e+01
perimeter_worst   1.072612e+02
area_worst        8.805831e+02
smoothness_worst  1.323686e-01
compactness_worst 2.542650e-01
concavity_worst   2.721885e-01
concave points_worst 1.146062e-01
symmetry_worst    2.900756e-01
fractal_dimension_worst 8.394582e-02
Unnamed: 32      NaN
dtype: float64
```

Median

```
In [4]: print(df.median())
```

```
id          906024.000000
radius_mean    13.370000
texture_mean   18.840000
perimeter_mean  86.240000
area_mean      551.100000
smoothness_mean  0.095870
compactness_mean  0.092630
concavity_mean  0.061540
concave points_mean  0.033500
symmetry_mean   0.179200
fractal_dimension_mean  0.061540
radius_se      0.324200
texture_se     1.108000
perimeter_se    2.287000
area_se        24.530000
smoothness_se   0.006380
compactness_se  0.020450
concavity_se    0.025890
concave points_se  0.010930
symmetry_se     0.018730
fractal_dimension_se  0.003187
radius_worst    14.970000
texture_worst   25.410000
perimeter_worst  97.660000
area_worst      686.500000
smoothness_worst  0.131300
compactness_worst  0.211900
concavity_worst  0.226700
concave points_worst  0.099930
symmetry_worst   0.282200
fractal_dimension_worst  0.080040
Unnamed: 32      NaN
dtype: float64
```

Mode

```
In [5]: print(df.mode())
```

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	\
0	8670	B	12.34	14.93	82.61	
1	8913	NaN	NaN	15.70	87.76	
2	8915	NaN	NaN	16.84	134.70	
3	9047	NaN	NaN	16.85	NaN	
4	85715	NaN	NaN	17.46	NaN	
..	
564	911157302	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
565	911296201	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
566	911296202	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
567	911320501	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
568	911320502	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	

	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_mean	concavity_mean	\
0	512.2	0.1007	0.1147	0.0	
1	NaN	NaN	0.1206	NaN	
2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
4	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
..	
564	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
565	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
566	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
567	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
568	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	

	concave	points_mean	...	texture_worst	perimeter_worst	area_worst	\
0		0.0	...	17.70	101.7	284.4	
1		NaN	...	27.26	105.9	402.8	
2		NaN	...	NaN	117.7	439.6	
3		NaN	...	NaN	NaN	458.0	
4		NaN	...	NaN	NaN	472.4	
..		
564		NaN	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	
565		NaN	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	
566		NaN	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	
567		NaN	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	
568		NaN	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	

	smoothness_worst	compactness_worst	concavity_worst	\
0	0.1216	0.1486	0.0	
1	0.1223	0.3416	NaN	
2	0.1234	NaN	NaN	

3	0.1256	NaN	NaN
4	0.1275	NaN	NaN
..
564	NaN	NaN	NaN
565	NaN	NaN	NaN
566	NaN	NaN	NaN
567	NaN	NaN	NaN
568	NaN	NaN	NaN

	concave	points_worst	symmetry_worst	fractal_dimension_worst	\
0		0.0	0.2226	0.07427	
1		NaN	0.2369	NaN	
2		NaN	0.2383	NaN	
3		NaN	0.2972	NaN	
4		NaN	0.3109	NaN	
..		
564		NaN	NaN	NaN	
565		NaN	NaN	NaN	
566		NaN	NaN	NaN	
567		NaN	NaN	NaN	
568		NaN	NaN	NaN	

Unnamed: 32	
0	NaN
1	NaN
2	NaN
3	NaN
4	NaN
..	...
564	NaN
565	NaN
566	NaN
567	NaN
568	NaN

[569 rows x 33 columns]

Statistical data

```
In [6]: df.describe()
```

Out[6]:

	id	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_mean	compactness_mean	concavity_mean
count	5.690000e+02	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000
mean	3.037183e+07	14.127292	19.289649	91.969033	654.889104	0.096360	0.104341	0.088799
std	1.250206e+08	3.524049	4.301036	24.298981	351.914129	0.014064	0.052813	0.079720
min	8.670000e+03	6.981000	9.710000	43.790000	143.500000	0.052630	0.019380	0.000000
25%	8.692180e+05	11.700000	16.170000	75.170000	420.300000	0.086370	0.064920	0.029560
50%	9.060240e+05	13.370000	18.840000	86.240000	551.100000	0.095870	0.092630	0.061540
75%	8.813129e+06	15.780000	21.800000	104.100000	782.700000	0.105300	0.130400	0.130700
max	9.113205e+08	28.110000	39.280000	188.500000	2501.000000	0.163400	0.345400	0.426800

8 rows × 32 columns

Sum

```
In [7]: print(df.sum())
```

id	17281572085
diagnosis	MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMBBBBMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMBMMMMMMMMM...
radius_mean	8038.429
texture_mean	10975.81
perimeter_mean	52330.38
area_mean	372631.9
smoothness_mean	54.829
compactness_mean	59.37002
concavity_mean	50.526811
concave points_mean	27.834994
symmetry_mean	103.0811
fractal_dimension_mean	35.73184
radius_se	230.5429
texture_se	692.3896
perimeter_se	1630.7877
area_se	22951.798
smoothness_se	4.006317
compactness_se	14.497061
concavity_se	18.147525
concave points_se	6.712002
symmetry_se	11.688568
fractal_dimension_se	2.1593
radius_worst	9257.169
texture_worst	14610.34
perimeter_worst	61031.63
area_worst	501051.8
smoothness_worst	75.31773
compactness_worst	144.67681
concavity_worst	154.875247
concave points_worst	65.210941
symmetry_worst	165.053
fractal_dimension_worst	47.76517
Unnamed: 32	0.0
dtype: object	

Cumsum


```
df.cumsum()
```

Out[8]:

id			diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_m
0	842302		M	17.990	10.38	122.80
1	1684819		MM	38.560	28.15	251.68
2	85985722		MMM	58.250	49.40	381.99
3	170334023		MMMM	69.670	69.78	468.67
4	254692425		MMMMM	89.960	84.12	596.34
...
564	17278698457	MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMBBBBMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMBMMMMMMMMM...		7973.339	10865.61	5190.86
565	17279625139	MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMBBBBMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMBMMMMMMMMM...		7993.469	10893.86	5203.46
566	17280552093	MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMBBBBMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMBMMMMMMMMM...		8010.069	10921.94	5214.61
567	17281479334	MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMBBBBMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMBMMMMMMMMM...		8030.669	10951.27	5228.61
568	17281572085	MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMBBBBMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMBMMMMMMMMM...		8038.429	10975.81	5233.61

569 rows × 33 columns

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Count

```
In [9]: print(df.count())
```

```
id                569
diagnosis          569
radius_mean       569
texture_mean      569
perimeter_mean    569
area_mean         569
smoothness_mean   569
compactness_mean  569
concavity_mean    569
concave points_mean 569
symmetry_mean     569
fractal_dimension_mean 569
radius_se         569
texture_se        569
perimeter_se      569
area_se           569
smoothness_se     569
compactness_se    569
concavity_se      569
concave points_se 569
symmetry_se       569
fractal_dimension_se 569
radius_worst      569
texture_worst     569
perimeter_worst   569
area_worst        569
smoothness_worst  569
compactness_worst 569
concavity_worst   569
concave points_worst 569
symmetry_worst    569
fractal_dimension_worst 569
Unnamed: 32       0
dtype: int64
```

Min

```
In [10]: print(df.min())
```

```
id                8670
diagnosis          B
radius_mean       6.981
texture_mean      9.71
perimeter_mean    43.79
area_mean         143.5
smoothness_mean   0.05263
compactness_mean  0.01938
concavity_mean     0.0
concave points_mean 0.0
symmetry_mean     0.106
fractal_dimension_mean 0.04996
radius_se         0.1115
texture_se        0.3602
perimeter_se      0.757
area_se           6.802
smoothness_se     0.001713
compactness_se    0.002252
concavity_se      0.0
concave points_se 0.0
symmetry_se       0.007882
fractal_dimension_se 0.000895
radius_worst      7.93
texture_worst     12.02
perimeter_worst   50.41
area_worst        185.2
smoothness_worst  0.07117
compactness_worst 0.02729
concavity_worst   0.0
concave points_worst 0.0
symmetry_worst    0.1565
fractal_dimension_worst 0.05504
Unnamed: 32       NaN
dtype: object
```

Max

```
In [11]: print(df.max())
```

```
id          911320502
diagnosis    M
radius_mean  28.11
texture_mean 39.28
perimeter_mean 188.5
area_mean    2501.0
smoothness_mean 0.1634
compactness_mean 0.3454
concavity_mean 0.4268
concave points_mean 0.2012
symmetry_mean 0.304
fractal_dimension_mean 0.09744
radius_se    2.873
texture_se    4.885
perimeter_se  21.98
area_se       542.2
smoothness_se 0.03113
compactness_se 0.1354
concavity_se  0.396
concave points_se 0.05279
symmetry_se   0.07895
fractal_dimension_se 0.02984
radius_worst  36.04
texture_worst 49.54
perimeter_worst 251.2
area_worst    4254.0
smoothness_worst 0.2226
compactness_worst 1.058
concavity_worst 1.252
concave points_worst 0.291
symmetry_worst 0.6638
fractal_dimension_worst 0.2075
Unnamed: 32    NaN
dtype: object
```

Covariance

```
In [13]: cov(df["radius_worst"],df["texture_worst"])
```

```
Out[13]: array([[23.36022418, 10.69193114],  
               [10.69193114, 37.77648277]])
```

Correaltion

```
In [14]: pearsonr(df['radius_worst'],df['texture_worst'])
```

```
Out[14]: (0.35992075422104824, 7.623197732291515e-19)
```

```
In [15]: spearmanr(df['radius_worst'],df['texture_worst'])
```

```
Out[15]: SpearmanrResult(correlation=0.3712298373090891, pvalue=4.9417532411760144e-20)
```

```
In [ ]:
```