Git Concepts

❖ What is Git?

Git is a [distributed] Version Control System, which tracks the file changes

❖ What is GitHub?

GitHub is a cloud storage where we can store and manager project source code.

❖ What is Repository?

It is used for storing the software projects, it is most used for storing one project per repository.

❖ What is Branch?

It is a new or upgraded version of branch from which it is created.

EX: 1st version/branch of Flipkart project code that didn't had Flipkart groceries and the 2nd version/branch has the logic/code of Flipkart groceries but 2nd version doesn't mean it will not have the previous version's code, it is just an upgradation on top of previous version.

- 1. create branch: git branch <new Branch Name>.
- 2. Switch to another branch: a) git switch <Branch Name>. b) git branch <Branch Name>.
- 3. create and switch to new branch: git checkout -b <new Branch Name>.

What is Commit?

It is a snapshot of a repo at a specific point in time.

Command: git commit -m "commit message here"

❖ What is Merging?

It is the process of bringing new changes from child repo to its parent repo

❖ What is Staging?

once all the changes are done and finalized, changes can be moved to staging by committing staging is the step before pushing the code to actual origin/target[remote repo].

What is Stashing?

Stashing is nothing but to remove the local changes which are not committed yet and save it in a temporary place with a name called stash name. such stashed changes can be brought back by stash pop.

❖ What is Cloning?

Cloning is copying all the contents from the remote repository to a local repository.

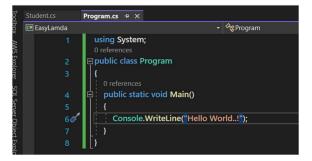
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What are Merge conflicts?

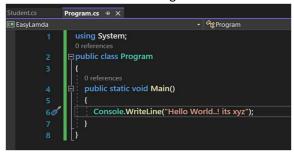
When we try to merge branches but there are some changes which Git fails to identify and it needs our help to accomplish merging process.

ex: lets say we have 3 branches master, Foo, Bar and all are at sync and there are 2 dev's namely raven, xavier.

all branch's code:

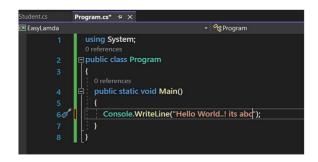


Now raven makes some changes to Foo:



and this code[Foo] is now merged to master branch and now master branch code looks exact like ravens branch 'Foo':

but now xavier makes some changes to branch 'Bar':



Now when xavier tries to merge branch 'Bar' with master it results in conflicts because git doesn't know whether to keep **xyz** change done by raven or **abc** done by xavier so it lets us to decide what to do and this is nothing but git conflict.

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