

**Lab on Basic solution:**

For a system of linear equations  $Ax = b$  with  $n$  variables and  $m \leq n$  constraints, set  $n - m$  non-basic variables equal to zero and solve the remaining  $m$  basic variables. Find all basic solutions for the following set of equations.

1.  $x + y = 4, x - 2y = 2, 2x + y = 2, x, y \geq 0$ .
2.  $x_1 - 3x_3 + 3x_4 = 6, x_2 - 8x_3 + 4x_4 = 4, x_j \geq 0 \ (j = 1, 2, 3, 4)$ .
3.  $x_1 - x_2 = 0, x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 1, x_j \geq 0 \ (j = 1, 2, 3)$
4.  $10x_1 + 5x_2 + 25x_3 + 3x_4 = 50, 12x_1 + 4x_2 + 12x_3 + x_4 = 48, 7x_1 + x_4 = 35, x_j \geq 0 \ (j = 1, 2, 3, 4)$
5.  $2x_1 + 3x_2 + 4x_3 = 5, 3x_1 + 4x_2 + 5x_3 = 6, x_j \geq 0 \ (j = 1, 2, 3)$
6.  $2x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 = 11, 3x_1 + x_2 + 5x_3 = 14, x_j \geq 0 \ (j = 1, 2, 3)$
7.  $3x_1 + x_2 + 5x_3 + x_4 = 12, 2x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 + 2x_5 = 8, x_j \geq 0 \ (j = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5)$
8.  $2x_1 + 6x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 3, 6x_1 + 4x_2 + 4x_3 + 6x_4 = 2, x_j \geq 0 \ (j = 1, 2, 3, 4)$