

TABLE OF FACIAL STRUCTURE FEATURES

View/Ref	Variable	Parameters	Description
Frontal [1] [2]	R1	$En_R - En_L / Al_R - Al_L$	Ratio of interocular distance to nasal width
	R2	$Al_R - Al_L / Ch_R - Ch_L$	Ratio of nose width to mouth width
	R3	$Al_R - VRL / Al_L - VRL$	Ratio of right midalar width to left midalar width
	R4	$Sbal_R - VRL / Sbal_L - VRL$	Ratio of distance of right subalare and VRL to distance of left subalare and VRL
	R5	$Al_R - HRL / Al_L - HRL$	Ratio of the distance of right alare and HRL to the distance of left alare and HRL
	R6	$Sbal_R - HRL / Sbal_L - HRL$	Ratio of the distance of right subalare and HRL to the distance of left subalare and HRL
	R7	$Sn - Sbal_R / Sn - Sbal_L$	Ratio of the distance between subnasale and right subalare to the distance between subnasale and left subalare
	R8	$Al_R - Al_L / N - Sn$	Ratio of the width of the base of the nose to the length of the nose
	R9	$\angle Prn - En_R En_L / VRL$	Angle of deviation of the nasal tip
	R10	$\angle Prn - N / VRL$	Angle of deviation of the nasal tip
	R11	$\angle Al_R - Al_L / HRL$	Angle of imbalance of the alar points
	R12	$\angle Sbal_R - Sbal_L / HRL$	Angle of imbalance of the subalar points (Inclination of the nasal base)
Lateral [3] [4] [5] [6]	R13	$N - Prn / N - Sn$	Ratio of the length of the nasal bridge to the length of the nose
	R14	$\angle G - N - Prn$	Nasofrontal angle
	R15	$\angle N - Prn - Sn$	Nasal tip angle
	R16	$\angle Prn - N / VRL$	Inclination of the nasal bridge
	R17	$\angle Prn - Sn - Ls$	Nasolabial angle
	R18	$\angle Prn - N - Sn$	Nasal convexity (Prominence angle)
Submental [3] [7]	R19	$Al_R - VRL / Al_L - VRL$	Ratio of right midalar width to left midalar width
	R20	$Al_R - C \text{ axis} / Al_L - C \text{ axis}$	Ratio of distance of right alare and columellar axis to distance of left alare and columellar axis
	R21	$Sbal_R - VRL / Sbal_L - VRL$	Ratio of distance of right subalare and VRL to distance of left subalare and VRL
	R22	$Nt_R - C \text{ axis} / Nt_L - C \text{ axis}$	Ratio of right midcolumellar apex width to left midcolumellar apex width
	R23	$Nb_R - C \text{ axis} / Nb_L - C \text{ axis}$	Ratio of right midcolumellar base width to left midcolumellar base width
	R24	$N_R - Width / N_L - Width$	Ratio of right nostril width to left nostril width
	R25	$N_R - Hight / N_L - Hight$	Ratio of right nostril height to left nostril height
	R26	$C' - Sn / C' - Prn$	Ratio of the distance from subnasale to columellar apex to the distance from pronasale to columellar apex (columella length to lobule length)
	R27	$Al_R \text{ Thickness} / Al_L \text{ Thickness}$	Ratio of the thickness of the right ala to the thickness of the left ala
	R28	$Sn - Prn / Al_R - Al_L$	Ratio of the distance from subnasale to pronasale to the nose width
	R29	$(\angle Nb_R - Nt_R / VRL) / (\angle Nb_L - Nt_L / VRL)$	Ratio of the angulation of the long axis of the right nostril to the angulation of the long axis of the left nostril

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