4DM4 Assignment 1 RISC Scheduling of the Chacha20 Stream Cipher

Ashpan Raskar raskara 400185326 Ahnaf Bhuiyan bhuiya3 400198359

October 24, 2022

Contents

| Part A | \mathbf{A} | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| A1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A2 | • | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| В3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| В5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| В6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| B7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Part A

A1

| | | | | Cloc | ck Cy | cle | | | | | |
|----------------|----|----|----|------|-------|-----|----|----|----|----|---|
| Instruction | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | • |
| LW R2,0(R0) | F1 | F2 | D | EX | M1 | M2 | WB | | | | L |
| ADD R2, R2, R3 | | F1 | F2 | D | STL | STL | EX | М1 | M2 | WB | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Г |

A2

| | | | | Cloc | k Cy | /cle | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----|----|----|------|------|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|--|
| Instruction | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| BNEZ, R0, loop | F1 | F2 | D | EX | М1 | M2 | WB | | | | | | |
| NO-OP | | F1 | F2 | D | EX | M1 | M2 | WB | | | | | |
| NO-OP | | | F1 | . 2 | D | EX | М1 | M2 | WB | | | | |
| Next Iteration, LD | | | | F1 | F2 | D | EX | M1 | M2 | WB | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Case2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD R0,R0,R31 | F1 | F2 | D | EX | M1 | M2 | WB | | | | | | |
| BNEZ, R0, loop | | F1 | F2 | STL | D | EX | M1 | M2 | WB | | | | |
| NO-OP | | | F1 | STL | D | EX | М1 | M2 | WB | | | | |
| NO-OP | | | | | F1 | F ₂ | D | EX | M1 | M2 | WB | | |
| Next Iteration, LD | | | | | | F1 | F2 | D | EX | M1 | M2 | WE | |

Part B

B1

| Instruction | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| LOAD R1,0(R0) | F1 | F2 | D | EX | M1 | M2 | WB | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LOAD R2,32(R0) | | F1 | F2 | D | EX | M1 | M2 | wв | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ADD R1, R1, R2 | | | F1 | F2 | D | STL | STL | ¥₹X | M1. | M2 | WB | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW 0(R0), R1 | | | | F1 | F2 | STL | STL | D | EX | M1 | М2 | WB | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LOAD R3,64(R0) | | | | | F1 | STL | STL | F2 | D | EX | М1 | M2 | WB. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LOAD R5,0(R0) | | | | | | | | F1 | F2 | D | EX | М1 | M2. | WВ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| XOR R3, R3, R1 | | | | | | | | | F1 | F2 | D | STL | STL | EX | М1 | M2 | WB | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SW 64(R0), R3 | | | | | | | | | | F1 | F2 | STL | STL | D | EX | M1 | M2 | wв | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LOAD R3,64(R0) | | | | | | | | | | | F1 | STL | STL | F2 | D | EX | М1 | М2. | wв | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ROT.L R3,16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | F1 | F2 | STL | STL | D | Ĕχ | М1, | М2 | WB | | | | | | | | |
| SW 64(R0), R3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | F1 | STL | STL | F2 | D | EX | <u>⊠</u> M1 | M2 | wв | | | | | | | |

B2

B3

It takes **92 clock cycles** to complete the quarter round operation of the Chacha20 stream cipher. The number of clock cycles is calculated by adding the number of clock cycles required to complete each of the four operations in the quarter round.

B4

B5

B6

B7