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# M S RAMAIAH INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

(AUTONOMOUS INSTITUTE, AFFILIATED TO VTU)
BANGALORE – 560 054

## **SEMESTER END EXAMINATIONS - JANUARY 2015**

Course & Branch : B.E:- Computer Science and Engineering Semester : VII

Subject : Cloud Computing Max. Marks : 100

Subject Code : CSPE731 Duration : 3 Hrs

### **Instructions to the Candidates:**

· Answer one full question from each unit.

· Draw diagrams where ever necessary.

### UNIT - I

- a) i) Arrange the following service provider according to their services and (06) functions provided: Paas, Saas, Iaas, scalable cloud OS, Cloud solution for scientific applications, loads structured data.
  - Google Base, Windows Azure, Amazon web services, Google App Engine, Nimbus, Openstack.
  - ii) Design cloud types for the following management/populations.

    Research institution, large industry group, a university, corporation, general public, state government.
  - b) Justify by pointing out the desirable properties of P2P model that represents (06) a significant departure from the client server model.
  - c) Using the concept of energy-proportional systems and that system (08) components having different dynamic ranges, Sketch a strategy to reduce the power consumption in a lightly-loaded cloud and discuss the steps for placing a computational server in a standby mode and then for bringing it back up to an active mode.
- 2. a) Outline the features and functions of the following services offered by AWS: (08) EC2, S3, EBS, SQS.
  - b) What is meant by Vendor lock -in? Suggest a solution to guard against it. (06)
  - c) Mention the Ethical issues in cloud computing and the proactive activities to (06) solve the issues.

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### UNIT - II

- a) List and explain the several types of data processing and batch processing (10) applications that can be identified.
- b) Define workflow. Mention the type of Workflow pattern that best fit for the (10) following scenarios, Draw the pattern and Explain it.
  - Production line Betty cannot affix the radiator cap to the Model T
     Ford until Veronica has put the radiator in place.
  - ii) Project team Sarah must wait for several tasks to be completed by Kevin and George before she can execute her task.
  - iii) An application user **selecting** a task from the work list, or a message being received by the **process** execution engine.
- 4. a) What is Zookeeper? Mention services guaranteed by it and its API operation. (10)
  - b) Appraise Cirrus, a general platform for executing legacy windows applications (10) on the cloud with a neat diagram.

#### UNIT - III

- 5. a) Examine the rules for binary code generation of the untrusted plug-in in (04) software fault isolation.
  - b) Discuss the means by which Virtualization simulates the interface to a (08) physical object and mentions its important role.
  - c) With a Neat diagram point out the interfaces among the software and (08) hardware components, explain the use of layering and virtualization.
- a) Distinguish the two types of virtual machines and give examples for each (08) type of virtual machine.
  - b) Draw the Xen Zero-copy semantics for data transfer using I/O rings and (06) explain.
  - c) Define Virtual machine monitor and summarize its importance in (06) virtualization

### UNIT - IV

- 7. a) List and explain the policies and mechanism for cloud resource management (08) and implementation.
  - b) What are the computing resources in demand that requires management? (08) What does scaling, its type and elasticity has to do with the evaluation of a cloud system?





- c) Write the expression and condition that has to be satisfied for max-min (04) criterion for fair allocation and CPU scheduling.
- 8. a) Use the start-time fair queuing (SFQ) scheduling algorithm to compute the (10) virtual startup and the virtual finish time for two threads a and b with weights wa = 1 and wb = 5 when the time quantum is q = 15 and thread b blocks at time  $t \approx 24$  and wakes up at time t = 60. Plot the virtual time of the scheduler function of the real time.
  - b) Considering the case study of control system resource management discuss (10) its various disadvantages and also mention how we can overcome those disadvantages.

### UNIT - V

- 9. a) Explain in detail the Network File System with a neat diagram of the NFS (08) Client-Server Interaction.
  - b) List the different types of Locks and explain its functions to design reliable (06) distributed storage systems.
  - c) Discuss in brief the Megastore Data Model. (06)
- a) Analyze Amazon privacy policies and design a service level agreement you (08) would sign on if you were to process confidential data using AWS.
  - b) Identify the three broad classes of cloud security risks. With the help of a (08) diagram.
  - Discuss the cloud-based simulation for trust evaluation in a Cognitive radio (04) network,

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