

```
import nltk
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from nltk.corpus import movie_reviews, stopwords
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
```

```
nltk.download('movie_reviews')
nltk.download('stopwords')
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package movie_reviews to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Unzipping corpora/movie_reviews.zip.
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data]   Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
True
```

```
positive_reviews = [
    movie_reviews.raw(fileid)
    for fileid in movie_reviews.fileids('pos')
]

negative_reviews = [
    movie_reviews.raw(fileid)
    for fileid in movie_reviews.fileids('neg')
]

print("Positive reviews:", len(positive_reviews))
print("Negative reviews:", len(negative_reviews))
```

```
Positive reviews: 1000
Negative reviews: 1000
```

```
stop_words = stopwords.words('english')
```

```
positive_corpus = positive_reviews
negative_corpus = negative_reviews
```

```
tfidf_pos = TfidfVectorizer(
    stop_words=stop_words,
    max_features=1000
)

tfidf_neg = TfidfVectorizer(
    stop_words=stop_words,
    max_features=1000
)

X_pos = tfidf_pos.fit_transform(positive_corpus)
X_neg = tfidf_neg.fit_transform(negative_corpus)
```

```
pos_scores = np.mean(X_pos.toarray(), axis=0)
pos_terms = tfidf_pos.get_feature_names_out()

pos_tfidf = pd.DataFrame({
    'term': pos_terms,
    'score': pos_scores
}).sort_values(by='score', ascending=False).head(15)

pos_tfidf
```

|     | term       | score    |   |
|-----|------------|----------|---|
| 312 | film       | 0.099638 |  |
| 563 | movie      | 0.062986 |   |
| 605 | one        | 0.060080 |   |
| 492 | like       | 0.042244 |   |
| 837 | story      | 0.034709 |   |
| 368 | good       | 0.033924 |   |
| 490 | life       | 0.033608 |   |
| 894 | time       | 0.032439 |   |
| 31  | also       | 0.031933 |   |
| 963 | well       | 0.031352 |   |
| 134 | character  | 0.030747 |   |
| 265 | even       | 0.030377 |   |
| 135 | characters | 0.029870 |   |
| 923 | two        | 0.029204 |   |
| 567 | much       | 0.028666 |   |

Next steps:

[Generate code with pos\\_tfidf](#)[New interactive sheet](#)

```
neg_scores = np.mean(X_neg.toarray(), axis=0)
neg_terms = tfidf_neg.get_feature_names_out()

neg_tfidf = pd.DataFrame({
    'term': neg_terms,
    'score': neg_scores
}).sort_values(by='score', ascending=False).head(15)

neg_tfidf
```

|     | term       | score    |  |
|-----|------------|----------|---|
| 302 | film       | 0.094042 |  |
| 559 | movie      | 0.077448 |   |
| 600 | one        | 0.061447 |   |
| 486 | like       | 0.046121 |   |
| 254 | even       | 0.037014 |   |
| 360 | good       | 0.034473 |   |
| 883 | time       | 0.033537 |   |
| 63  | bad        | 0.033469 |   |
| 986 | would      | 0.032474 |   |
| 823 | story      | 0.032097 |   |
| 343 | get        | 0.031457 |   |
| 563 | much       | 0.030865 |   |
| 644 | plot       | 0.029986 |   |
| 133 | character  | 0.029938 |   |
| 134 | characters | 0.029323 |   |

Next steps:

[Generate code with neg\\_tfidf](#)[New interactive sheet](#)

```
plt.figure(figsize=(14,6))

plt.subplot(1,2,1)
plt.barh(pos_tfidf['term'], pos_tfidf['score'])
plt.title("Top 15 TF-IDF Terms (Positive Reviews)")
plt.gca().invert_yaxis()

plt.subplot(1,2,2)
plt.barh(neg_tfidf['term'], neg_tfidf['score'])
plt.title("Top 15 TF-IDF Terms (Negative Reviews)")
```

```
plt.gca().invert_yaxis()
```

```
plt.tight_layout()
```

```
plt.show()
```

