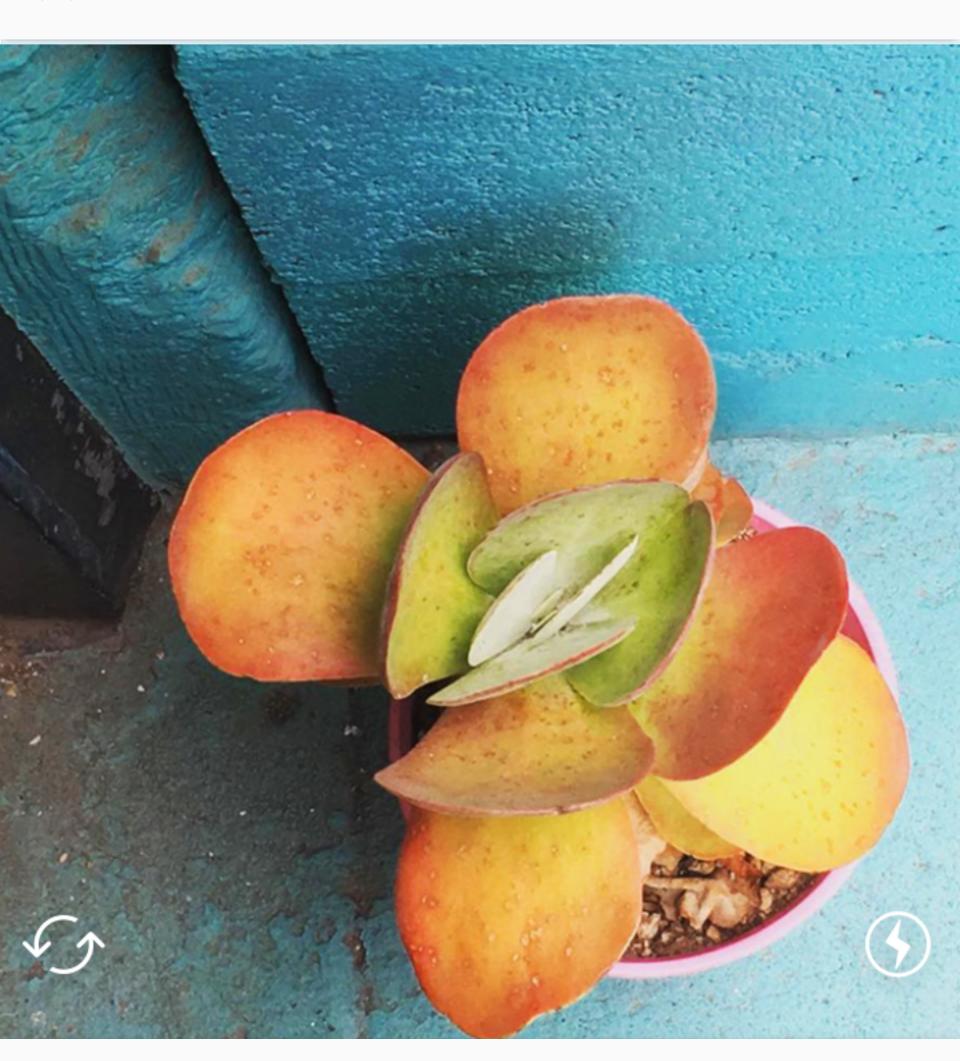
× Photo





GALLERY PHOTO VIDEO