

```
In [1]: !pip install mlxtend
```

```
Collecting mlxtend
  Downloading mlxtend-0.19.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (1.3 MB)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.16.2 in d:\new folder\lib\site-packages
(from mlxtend) (1.20.1)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.13.2 in d:\new folder\lib\site-packages
(from mlxtend) (1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.2.1 in d:\new folder\lib\site-packages
(from mlxtend) (1.6.2)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn>=0.20.3 in d:\new folder\lib\site-p
ackages (from mlxtend) (0.24.1)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib>=3.0.0 in d:\new folder\lib\site-pack
ages (from mlxtend) (3.3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in d:\new folder\lib\site-packages (f
rom mlxtend) (52.0.0.post20210125)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.24.2 in d:\new folder\lib\site-package
s (from mlxtend) (1.2.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0.3 in d:\n
ew folder\lib\site-packages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend) (2.4.7)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in d:\new folder\lib\site-pack
ages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: cyclor>=0.10 in d:\new folder\lib\site-packages
(from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend) (0.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in d:\new folder\lib\site-p
ackages (from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend) (2.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=6.2.0 in d:\new folder\lib\site-packages
(from matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend) (8.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six in d:\new folder\lib\site-packages (from cyc
lor>=0.10->matplotlib>=3.0.0->mlxtend) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in d:\new folder\lib\site-packages
(from pandas>=0.24.2->mlxtend) (2021.1)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in d:\new folder\lib\site-p
ackages (from scikit-learn>=0.20.3->mlxtend) (2.1.0)
Installing collected packages: mlxtend
Successfully installed mlxtend-0.19.0
```

```
In [2]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from mlxtend.frequent_patterns import apriori, association_rules
from mlxtend.preprocessing import TransactionEncoder
```

```
In [3]: book_data = pd.read_csv('book.csv')
```

In [4]: `book_data.head()`

Out[4]:

	ChildBks	YouthBks	CookBks	DoItYBks	RefBks	ArtBks	GeogBks	ItalCook	ItalAtlas	ItalArt
0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
4	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

In [5]: `book_data.shape`

Out[5]: (2000, 11)

In [7]: `book_data.dtypes`

Out[7]:

ChildBks	int64
YouthBks	int64
CookBks	int64
DoItYBks	int64
RefBks	int64
ArtBks	int64
GeogBks	int64
ItalCook	int64
ItalAtlas	int64
ItalArt	int64
Florence	int64

dtype: object

In [8]: `book_data.describe()`

Out[8]:

	ChildBks	YouthBks	CookBks	DoItYBks	RefBks	ArtBks	GeogBks
count	2000.000000	2000.000000	2000.000000	2000.000000	2000.000000	2000.000000	2000.000000
mean	0.423000	0.247500	0.43100	0.282000	0.214500	0.241000	0.276000
std	0.494159	0.431668	0.49534	0.450086	0.410578	0.427797	0.447129
min	0.000000	0.000000	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	0.000000	0.000000	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
50%	0.000000	0.000000	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
75%	1.000000	0.000000	1.00000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000
max	1.000000	1.000000	1.00000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000

```
In [9]: book_data.columns
```

```
Out[9]: Index(['ChildBks', 'YouthBks', 'CookBks', 'DoItYBks', 'RefBks', 'ArtBks',  
             'GeogBks', 'ItalCook', 'ItalAtlas', 'ItalArt', 'Florence'],  
            dtype='object')
```

```
In [12]: book_data['ChildBks'].unique()
```

```
Out[12]: array([0, 1], dtype=int64)
```

Apriori Algorithm

Association rules with 10% Support and 70% confidence

```
In [17]: # With 10% Support
frequent_itemsets_10=apriori(book_data,min_support=0.1,use_colnames=True)
frequent_itemsets_10
```

Out[17]:

	support	itemsets
0	0.4230	(ChildBks)
1	0.2475	(YouthBks)
2	0.4310	(CookBks)
3	0.2820	(DoltYBks)
4	0.2145	(RefBks)
5	0.2410	(ArtBks)
6	0.2760	(GeogBks)
7	0.1135	(ItalCook)
8	0.1085	(Florence)
9	0.1650	(ChildBks, YouthBks)
10	0.2560	(ChildBks, CookBks)
11	0.1840	(ChildBks, DoltYBks)
12	0.1515	(ChildBks, RefBks)
13	0.1625	(ChildBks, ArtBks)
14	0.1950	(ChildBks, GeogBks)
15	0.1620	(CookBks, YouthBks)
16	0.1155	(YouthBks, DoltYBks)
17	0.1010	(YouthBks, ArtBks)
18	0.1205	(YouthBks, GeogBks)
19	0.1875	(CookBks, DoltYBks)
20	0.1525	(CookBks, RefBks)
21	0.1670	(CookBks, ArtBks)
22	0.1925	(CookBks, GeogBks)
23	0.1135	(CookBks, ItalCook)
24	0.1055	(DoltYBks, RefBks)
25	0.1235	(DoltYBks, ArtBks)
26	0.1325	(GeogBks, DoltYBks)
27	0.1105	(GeogBks, RefBks)
28	0.1275	(GeogBks, ArtBks)
29	0.1290	(ChildBks, CookBks, YouthBks)
30	0.1460	(ChildBks, CookBks, DoltYBks)
31	0.1225	(ChildBks, CookBks, RefBks)

	support	itemsets
32	0.1265	(ChildBks, CookBks, ArtBks)
33	0.1495	(ChildBks, CookBks, GeogBks)
34	0.1045	(ChildBks, GeogBks, DoltYBks)
35	0.1020	(ChildBks, GeogBks, ArtBks)
36	0.1015	(CookBks, DoltYBks, ArtBks)
37	0.1085	(CookBks, GeogBks, DoltYBks)
38	0.1035	(CookBks, GeogBks, ArtBks)

In [16]: *# with 70% confidence*
data_70=association_rules(frequent_itemsets,metric='lift',min_threshold=0.7)
data_70

Out[16]:

	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	consequent support	support	confidence	lift	leverage
0	(ChildBks)	(YouthBks)	0.4230	0.2475	0.1650	0.390071	1.576044	0.060308
1	(YouthBks)	(ChildBks)	0.2475	0.4230	0.1650	0.666667	1.576044	0.060308
2	(ChildBks)	(CookBks)	0.4230	0.4310	0.2560	0.605201	1.404179	0.073687
3	(CookBks)	(ChildBks)	0.4310	0.4230	0.2560	0.593968	1.404179	0.073687
4	(ChildBks)	(DoltYBks)	0.4230	0.2820	0.1840	0.434988	1.542511	0.064714
...
95	(CookBks, ArtBks)	(GeogBks)	0.1670	0.2760	0.1035	0.619760	2.245509	0.057408
96	(GeogBks, ArtBks)	(CookBks)	0.1275	0.4310	0.1035	0.811765	1.883445	0.048547
97	(CookBks)	(GeogBks, ArtBks)	0.4310	0.1275	0.1035	0.240139	1.883445	0.048547
98	(GeogBks)	(CookBks, ArtBks)	0.2760	0.1670	0.1035	0.375000	2.245509	0.057408
99	(ArtBks)	(CookBks, GeogBks)	0.2410	0.1925	0.1035	0.429461	2.230964	0.057107

100 rows × 9 columns

```
In [18]: data_70.sort_values('lift',ascending=False)
```

Out[18]:

	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	consequent support	support	confidence	lift	leverage	
28	(CookBks)	(ItalCook)	0.4310	0.1135	0.1135	0.263341	2.320186	0.064582	
29	(ItalCook)	(CookBks)	0.1135	0.4310	0.1135	1.000000	2.320186	0.064582	
77	(ChildBks, ArtBks)	(GeogBks)	0.1625	0.2760	0.1020	0.627692	2.274247	0.057150	
80	(GeogBks)	(ChildBks, ArtBks)	0.2760	0.1625	0.1020	0.369565	2.274247	0.057150	
87	(ArtBks)	(CookBks, DoltYBks)	0.2410	0.1875	0.1015	0.421162	2.246196	0.056313	
...	
5	(DoltYBks)	(ChildBks)	0.2820	0.4230	0.1840	0.652482	1.542511	0.064714	
12	(CookBks)	(YouthBks)	0.4310	0.2475	0.1620	0.375870	1.518667	0.055328	
13	(YouthBks)	(CookBks)	0.2475	0.4310	0.1620	0.654545	1.518667	0.055328	
3	(CookBks)	(ChildBks)	0.4310	0.4230	0.2560	0.593968	1.404179	0.073687	
2	(ChildBks)	(CookBks)	0.4230	0.4310	0.2560	0.605201	1.404179	0.073687	

100 rows × 9 columns



```
In [19]: data_70[data_70.lift>1]
```

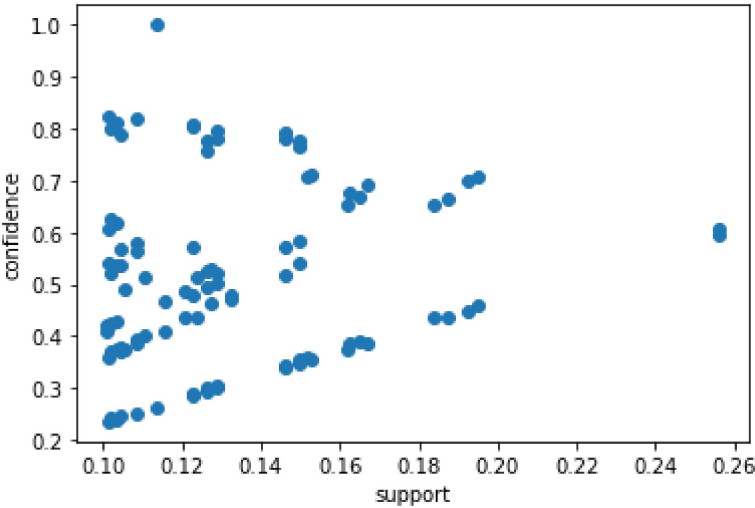
Out[19]:

	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	consequent support	support	confidence	lift	leverage	
0	(ChildBks)	(YouthBks)	0.4230	0.2475	0.1650	0.390071	1.576044	0.060308	
1	(YouthBks)	(ChildBks)	0.2475	0.4230	0.1650	0.666667	1.576044	0.060308	
2	(ChildBks)	(CookBks)	0.4230	0.4310	0.2560	0.605201	1.404179	0.073687	
3	(CookBks)	(ChildBks)	0.4310	0.4230	0.2560	0.593968	1.404179	0.073687	
4	(ChildBks)	(DoltYBks)	0.4230	0.2820	0.1840	0.434988	1.542511	0.064714	
...	
95	(CookBks, ArtBks)	(GeogBks)	0.1670	0.2760	0.1035	0.619760	2.245509	0.057408	
96	(GeogBks, ArtBks)	(CookBks)	0.1275	0.4310	0.1035	0.811765	1.883445	0.048547	
97	(CookBks)	(GeogBks, ArtBks)	0.4310	0.1275	0.1035	0.240139	1.883445	0.048547	
98	(GeogBks)	(CookBks, ArtBks)	0.2760	0.1670	0.1035	0.375000	2.245509	0.057408	
99	(ArtBks)	(CookBks, GeogBks)	0.2410	0.1925	0.1035	0.429461	2.230964	0.057107	

100 rows × 9 columns



```
In [22]: plt.scatter(data_70['support'],data_70['confidence'])
plt.xlabel('support')
plt.ylabel('confidence')
plt.show()
```



Association rules with 20% Support and 60% confidence

with 20% support

In [24]: `frequent_itemsets_20=apriori(book_data,min_support=0.20,use_colnames=True)`
`frequent_itemsets_20`

Out[24]:

	support	itemsets
0	0.4230	(ChildBks)
1	0.2475	(YouthBks)
2	0.4310	(CookBks)
3	0.2820	(DoltYBks)
4	0.2145	(RefBks)
5	0.2410	(ArtBks)
6	0.2760	(GeogBks)
7	0.2560	(ChildBks, CookBks)

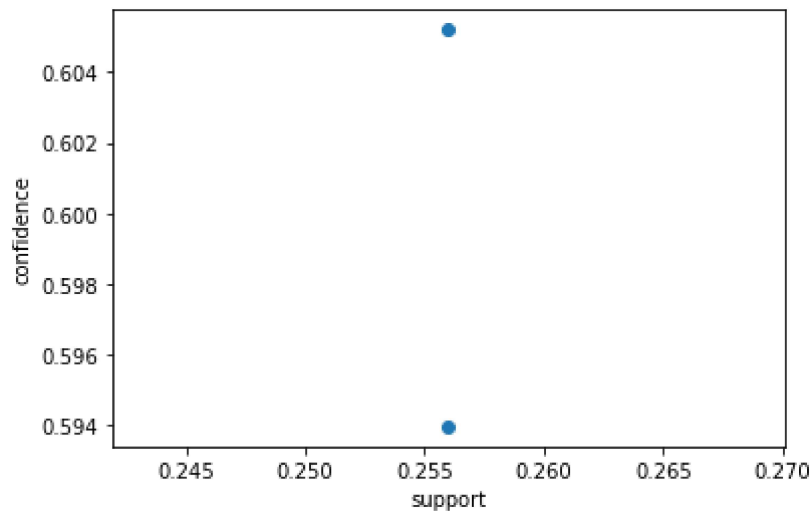
With 60% confidence

In [26]: `data_60=association_rules(frequent_itemsets_20,metric='lift',min_threshold=0.6)`
`data_60`

Out[26]:

	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	consequent support	support	confidence	lift	leverage	chi
0	(ChildBks)	(CookBks)	0.423	0.431	0.256	0.605201	1.404179	0.073687	
1	(CookBks)	(ChildBks)	0.431	0.423	0.256	0.593968	1.404179	0.073687	


```
In [27]: plt.scatter(data_60['support'],data_60['confidence'])  
plt.xlabel('support')  
plt.ylabel('confidence')  
plt.show()
```



Association rules with 25% Support and 80% confidence

with 25% support

```
In [29]: frequent_itemsets_25=apriori(book_data,min_support=0.25,use_colnames=True)
frequent_itemsets_25
```

Out[29]:

	support	itemsets
0	0.423	(ChildBks)
1	0.431	(CookBks)
2	0.282	(DoltYBks)
3	0.276	(GeogBks)
4	0.256	(ChildBks, CookBks)

with 80% confidence

```
In [31]: data_80=association_rules(frequent_itemsets_25,metric='lift',min_threshold=0.6)
data_80
```

Out[31]:

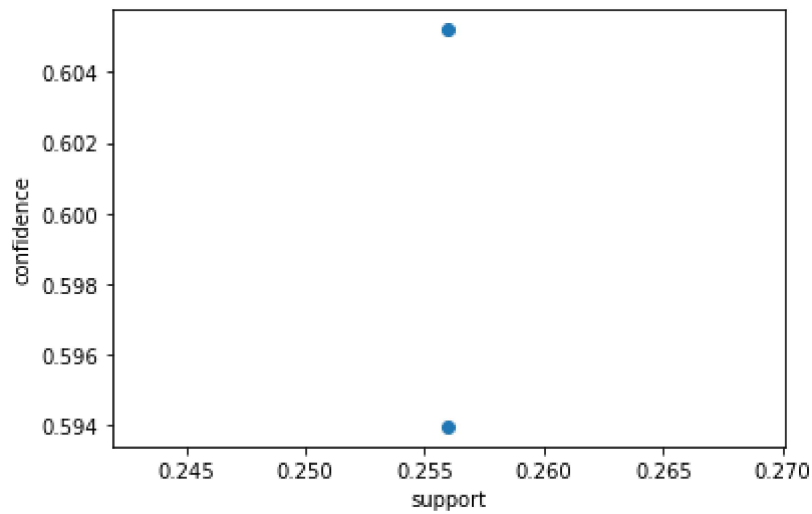
	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	consequent support	support	confidence	lift	leverage	conviction
0	(ChildBks)	(CookBks)	0.423	0.431	0.256	0.605201	1.404179	0.073687	
1	(CookBks)	(ChildBks)	0.431	0.423	0.256	0.593968	1.404179	0.073687	

```
In [32]: data_80[data_80.lift>1]
```

Out[32]:

	antecedents	consequents	antecedent support	consequent support	support	confidence	lift	leverage	conviction
0	(ChildBks)	(CookBks)	0.423	0.431	0.256	0.605201	1.404179	0.073687	
1	(CookBks)	(ChildBks)	0.431	0.423	0.256	0.593968	1.404179	0.073687	

```
In [33]: plt.scatter(data_80['support'],data_80['confidence'])  
plt.xlabel('support')  
plt.ylabel('confidence')  
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]:
```