

Time Complexity

Let's consider a function that returns the nth fibonacci number

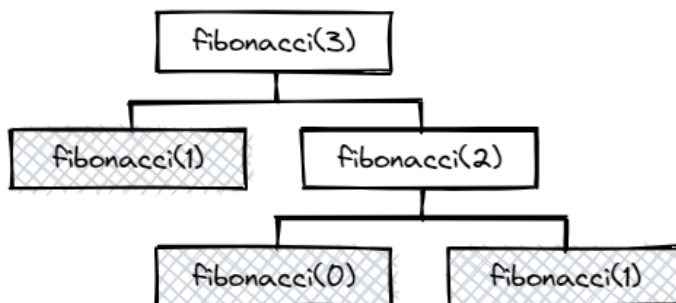
0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, ...



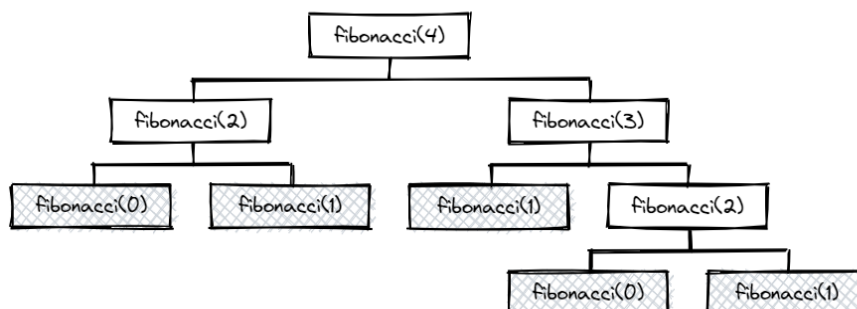
```
function fibonacci(n) {
  if (n <= 1) {
    return 1;
  }
  return fibonacci(n - 2) + fibonacci(n - 1);
}
```



NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONS = 3

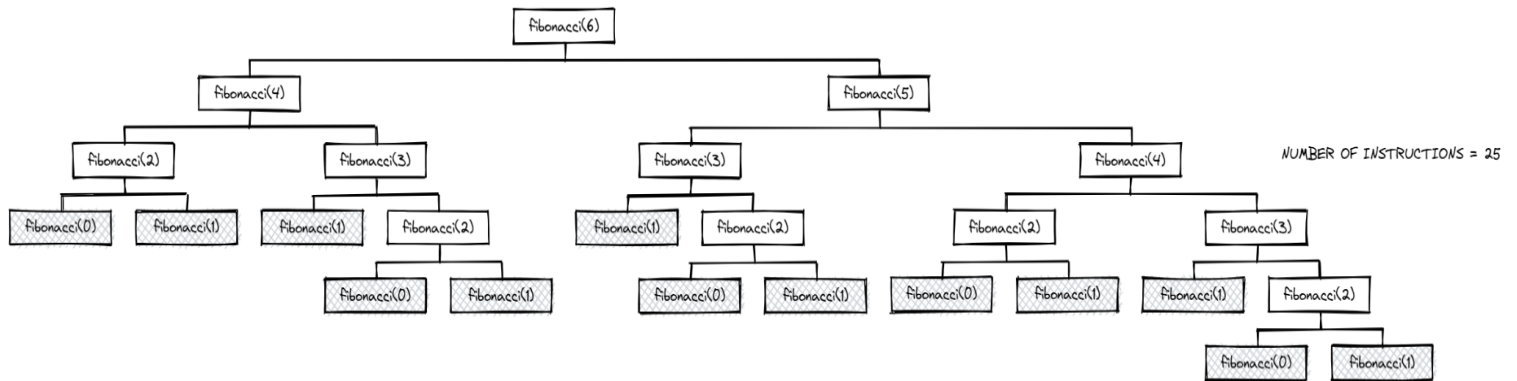
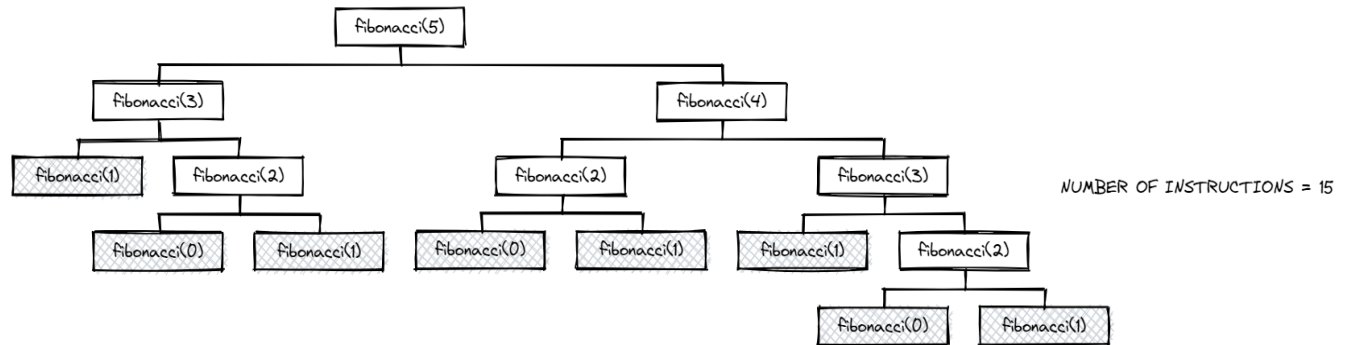


NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONS = 5



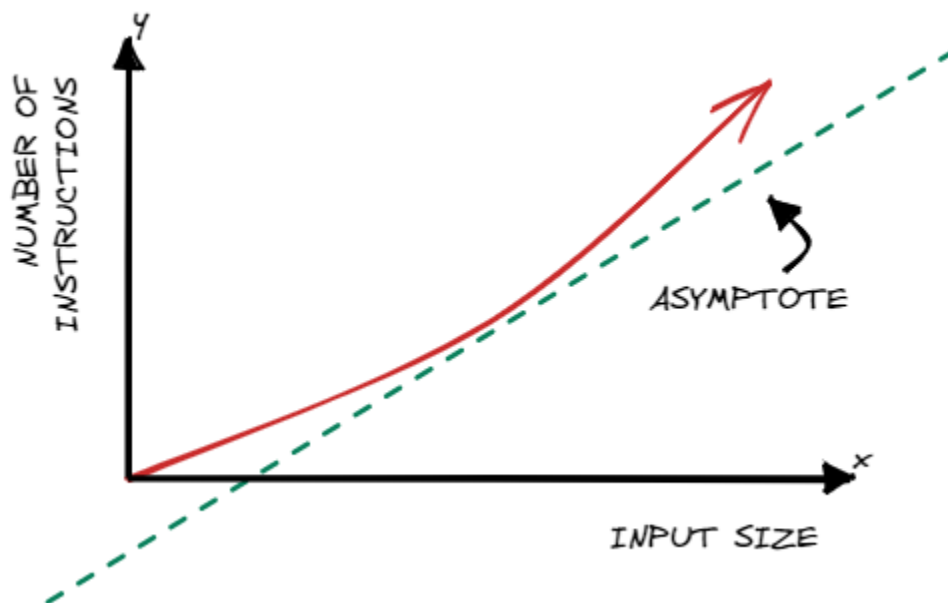
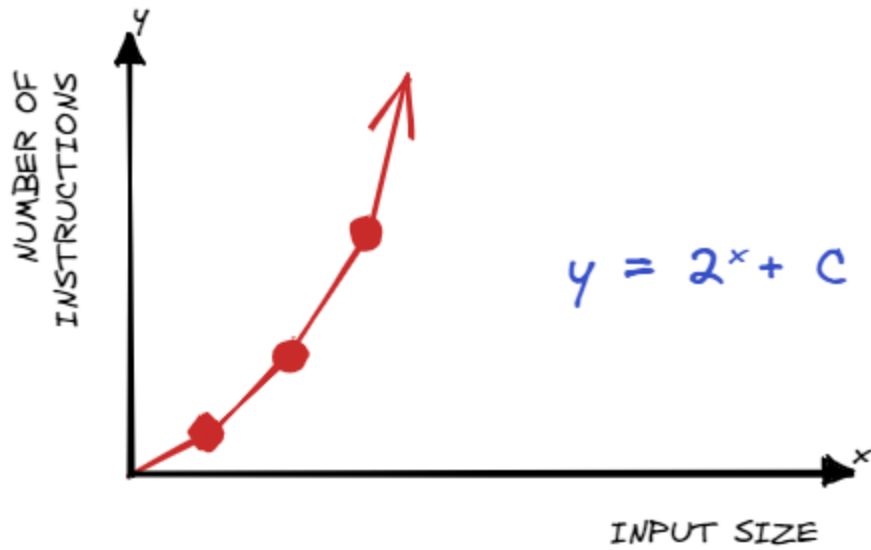
NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONS = 9

Time Complexity



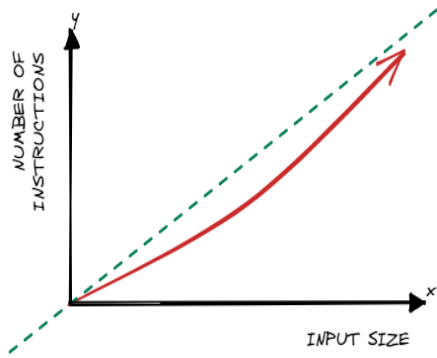
Time Complexity

GROWTH OF INSTRUCTIONS
WITH RESPECT TO INPUT



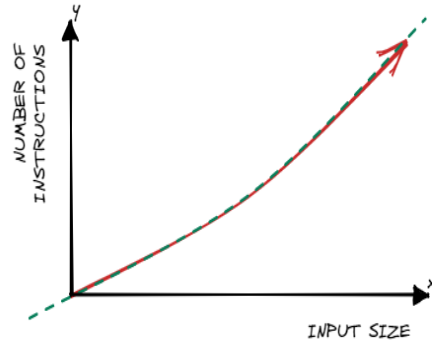
Time Complexity

$O(n)$ -> ASYMPTOTIC UPPER BOUND

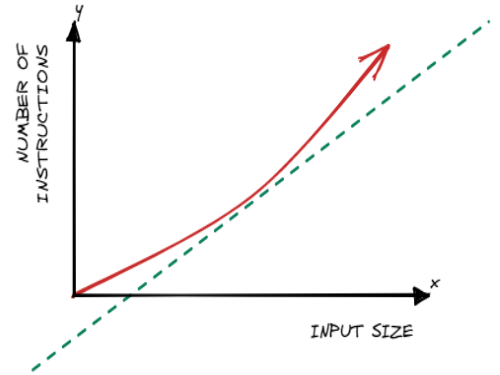


$$O(2^n)$$

$\Theta(n)$ -> ASYMPTOTIC TIGHT BOUND



$\Omega(n)$ -> ASYMPTOTIC LOWER BOUND



$$\Omega(n^2)$$