Ashutosh Gupta

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EDUCATION

M.S. Robotics (AI Minor) — Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR

Expected Dec 2025

Master's Thesis: "Reinforcement learning for robust and adaptive legged locomotion"

B.E. Electronics and Communication — BITS Pilani, Goa, India

Jun 2023

Undergraduate Thesis at Carnegie Mellon University: "Optimisation-based trajectory planning using robot perception"

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Programming: Python, C++, C, MATLAB, LaTeX

Core Expertise: Reinforcement Learning, Deep Learning, Multi-Agent Systems, Simulation-to-Real Transfer, Computer

Vision, Robot Control, Robot Kinematics

Frameworks: PyTorch, TensorFlow, ROS (ROS1/ROS2), Open3D, PCL, RSL-RL, IsaacLab, Git, Linux

Simulation & Tools: MuJoCo, IsaacSim, Gazebo, RViz, MATLAB/Simulink

Hardware: Nvidia Jetson, Arduino, ESP32, Raspberry Pi

Robots: Unitree Go2, Agility Robotics Cassie and Digit, Boston Dynamics Spot, Universal Robots UR3e

Relevant Coursework: Reinforcement Learning, Learning-Based Robot Control, Multi-Agent Systems, Deep Learning,

Natural Language Processing, Robot Kinematics & Dynamics, Nonlinear Dynamics

WORK EXPERIENCE

Graduate Research Assistant

Jun 2024 - Present

DRAIL Lab, Oregon State University (OSU) — Supervisor: Prof. Alan Fern

Corvallis, OR

- Led research on reinforcement learning for quadruped and humanoid locomotion, training and deploying policies in IsaacLab + RSL-RL with successful sim-to-real transfer on Unitree Go2 and Digit robots.
- Co-authored a CoRL 2024 publication on decentralized multi-biped control, designing positional encodings, and running large-scale simulation experiments scaling to 100 robots and 1000 kg payloads.
- Extended research to rough terrain locomotion (slopes, stairs, debris), achieving 90% success rates with blind decentralized controllers.

Research Intern Jun 2022 – May 2023

Biorobotics Lab, Carnegie Mellon University (CMU) — Supervisor: Prof. Howie Choset

Pittsburgh, PA

- Implemented a **3D** surface reconstruction pipeline in C++ (PCL + ROS1) for a robotic ultrasound system with UR3e + RealSense. Achieved **0.05** mm Chamfer distance vs CT scans and improving scan quality (ICRA 2023).
- Developed a semi-automated **void detection pipeline** using Open3D + COLMAP SfM for Surfside collapse rubble dataset. Correctly identifying **11/12** expert-labeled voids (IROS 2023).
- Built 3D vascular meshes from CT/ultrasound data and set up FEM simulations in SOFA for vascular tissue deformation modeling, enabling calibration of material properties (ICRA Workshop 2023).
- Engineered locomotion gaits for modular snake robots (slithering, rolling, sidewinding, pole climbing).

Remote Research Collaborator

Jul 2021 - Jan 2022

Sheffield Robotics, The University of Sheffield — Supervisor: Dr. Robert Worley

Remote

- Collaborated with the **Pipebots project** on acoustics-based SLAM for pipe inspection. Formulated and implemented **acoustic solver models** for higher-order reflections to improve echo-based localization.
- Supported integration of simulation workflows in **ROS2** + **Gazebo**, enabling testing of acoustic sensing strategies.

Robotics Intern Jun 2021 – Jul 2021

 $Peppermint\ Robotics\ --\ Supervisor:\ Harshal\ Deshpande$

Pune, India

- Prototyped a low-level **PID controller** in C++/ROS1 for path tracking on an autonomous scrubber robot.
- Co-developed a custom **RViz plugin in PyQt** to streamline AMCL localization setup and visualization, later adopted by operators during robot deployment.

Remote Research Intern

May 2021 - Jul 2021

CSIR - National Institute of Oceanography — Supervisor: Sh. Gajanan Navelkar

Remote

- Developed a video-processing pipeline in **Python** + **OpenCV** to detect white lines/ropes from recorded underwater ROV footage, enabling improved feature extraction for line-following tasks.
- Explored integration of the **BlueROV2 platform in ROS–Gazebo with ArduSub**, preparing a baseline simulation environment for testing autonomous line-following controllers.

RELEVANT PROJECTS

Reinforcement Learning for Quadruped Locomotion

- Trained locomotion policies in **IsaacLab** + **RSL-RL** (**PPO**) with reward shaping (gait regularization, foot clearance, body tilt, height adaptation), enabling robust whole-body quadruped control.
- Integrated privileged critics with terrain height scans to improve **terrain-aware learning**, successfully transferring policies from simulation to **Unitree Go2 hardware**.
- Extended generalization across diverse environments (stairs, slopes, varying friction, debris) with demonstrations on Go2 hardware and Spot simulation.

Language-Conditioned Quadruped Locomotion using LLMs

- Developed a **hierarchical control policy** in IsaacLab + RSL-RL, mapping LLM-generated delta-position commands to low-level locomotion.
- Integrated **GPT-40 outputs** with trained high-level controllers, enabling natural language instructions to be executed as interpretable motion goals for the Unitree Go2 quadruped in simulation.
- Demonstrated feasibility of language-grounded motion control, bridging natural language and robot locomotion.

Humanoid RL Locomotion

- Trained locomotion policies for the Digit humanoid in **MuJoCo** (custom PPO) and IsaacLab + RSL-RL, exploring reward shaping for running and terrain locomotion.
- Achieved 3 m/s forward speed in simulation and transferred policies to Digit hardware at 1.8 m/s, demonstrating successful sim-to-real deployment.
- Developed terrain-aware policies using feet-airtime rewards, enabling blind locomotion on slopes and uneven terrain.
- Validated robustness on slopes up to 20°, achieving stable locomotion without explicit terrain input.

Multi-Agent RL for Scalable Payload Transport

- Configured scalable experiments in VMAS (Vectorized Multi-Agent Simulator) to study decentralized multi-agent payload transport under resource and sensing constraints.
- Designed reward functions combining global success, distance shaping, and energy penalties, enabling stable **policy** learning without communication.
- Trained agents with Independent PPO (CTDE), demonstrating emergent cooperative strategies with **zero-shot** scalability from 2 to 50 agents without retraining.

Multi-Biped Control for Payload Transport

- Developed a **decentralized RL controller** in PyTorch + MuJoCo, scaling from 1 to 100 Cassie bipeds transporting payloads up to 1000 kg without retraining.
- Deployed policies on 1–3 real Cassie robots with Nvidia Jetson, demonstrating simulation-to-real transfer.
- Designed a **positional encoding scheme** for robot configuration, enabling generalization across robot formations and payload shapes.
- Extended experiments to rough terrain locomotion (stairs, slopes, debris), achieving 90% success rates with blind controllers and benchmarking against transformer-based centralized policies.

Robotic Ultrasound System

- Implemented a real-time 3D surface reconstruction pipeline in C++ with PCL + ROS1, processing RealSense camera data from a UR3e robotic arm.
- Achieved high-fidelity phantom reconstructions with **0.05 mm Chamfer distance** vs CT scans.
- Developed optimization-based trajectory planner, improving ultrasound scan quality (ZNCC 0.861 vs 0.791 baseline).
- Demonstrated robustness under occlusions and scene variation, reliably isolating the leg surface for scanning.

Void Detection with 3D Perception

- Developed a 3D perception pipeline in Open3D + COLMAP SfM to reconstruct rubble point clouds from quadrotor imagery.
- \bullet Reduced registration error by 82% and reconstructed high-fidelity scenes with only 1.7% outliers.
- Implemented void detection methods that **identified 11/12 expert-labeled voids** while reducing false positives by 66% between the two implemented methods.
- Processed real field data from the Surfside, FL building collapse (1,400+ images over 4 days), demonstrating applicability to search-and-rescue.

Deformable Object Simulation using FEM

- Constructed 3D vascular meshes from CT and ultrasound data using **3DSlicer**, **Blender**, **Gmsh**, enabling FEM simulations in SOFA.
- Generated phantom and porcine vessel models to calibrate material properties, optimizing for Young's modulus and Poisson's ratio.
- Aligned FEM deformation with ultrasound observations, achieving up to 0.79 IoU overlap between simulated and real deformed vessels.

Articulated Modular Snake Robots

- Developed a unified Python/ROS1 + PyBullet codebase for three modular snake robot platforms (standard, large-module, and series-actuated).
- Implemented and fine-tuned locomotion gaits, including slithering, sidewinding, rolling, and pole climbing.
- Built a joystick-based teleoperation interface for real-time gait switching. Achieved demonstrations such as **tree climbing** by wrapping the snake in a helical configuration.

SpiderBot - Symmetric Hexapod

- Initiated and led the design of an 18-DOF hexapod robot, applying fundamentals of legged kinematics, dynamics, and gait control.
- Developed simulations in **Simulink** for CPG gait analysis and extended modeling in the Coppelia simulator.
- Built a hardware prototype with 3D-printed parts, custom electronics, and Arduino-based motor controllers.
- Directed a project team from simulation to hardware, overseeing motor selection, electronics integration, and testing.

EchoSLAM – Localization using Acoustic Echoes

- Explored acoustic-based SLAM for mapping and feature detection in environments such as pipes and closed rooms.
- Prototyped algorithms in Python with **pyroomacoustics**, simulating robot echo responses in confined spaces.
- Collaborated with the Pipebots team to integrate acoustic sensing with ROS2 + Gazebo, enabling simulated robot-mounted sensors.

Klann Mechanism Walking Robot

- Designed a walking robot based on the Klann linkage, using \mathbf{MATLAB} for kinematic analysis and $\mathbf{CAD} + 3\mathbf{D}$ printing for fabrication.
- Implemented Arduino-based motor control with Bluetooth connectivity, enabling mobile app teleoperation.
- Demonstrated stable walking on flat, sloped, and uneven terrain as a proof-of-concept alternative to wheels.

PUBLICATIONS

- B. Pandit, A. Gupta, M. Gadde, A. Johnson, A. Shrestha, H. Duan, J. Dao, and A. Fern, "Learning Decentralized Multi-Biped Control for Payload Transport," Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL), Munich, Germany, 2024.
- A. Bal, A. Gupta, P. Goyal, D. Merrick, R. Murphy, and H. Choset, "Towards Automated Void Detection for Search and Rescue with 3D Perception," *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*, Detroit, USA, 2023.
- A. Bal, A. Gupta, F. Abhimanyu, J. Galeotti, and H. Choset, "A Curvature and Trajectory Optimization-based 3D Surface Reconstruction Pipeline for Ultrasound Trajectory Generation," *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, London, UK, 2023.
- A. Bal, A. Gupta, C. Morales, A. Dubrawski, J. Galeotti, and H. Choset, "3D Deformation Simulation for Vascular Tissue with 2D Medical Imaging," ICRA Workshop on Representing and Manipulating Deformable Objects, London, UK, 2023.