

EXPERIMENT : 02

1) Write a program to calculate the area and perimeter of a rectangle based on its length and width.

* Algorithm :-

1) Start

2) Declare variables length, width, area, perimeter.

3) Print " Enter the length of rectangle : "

4) Read the length using `scanf("%f", &length)`

5) Print " Enter the width of the rectangle : "

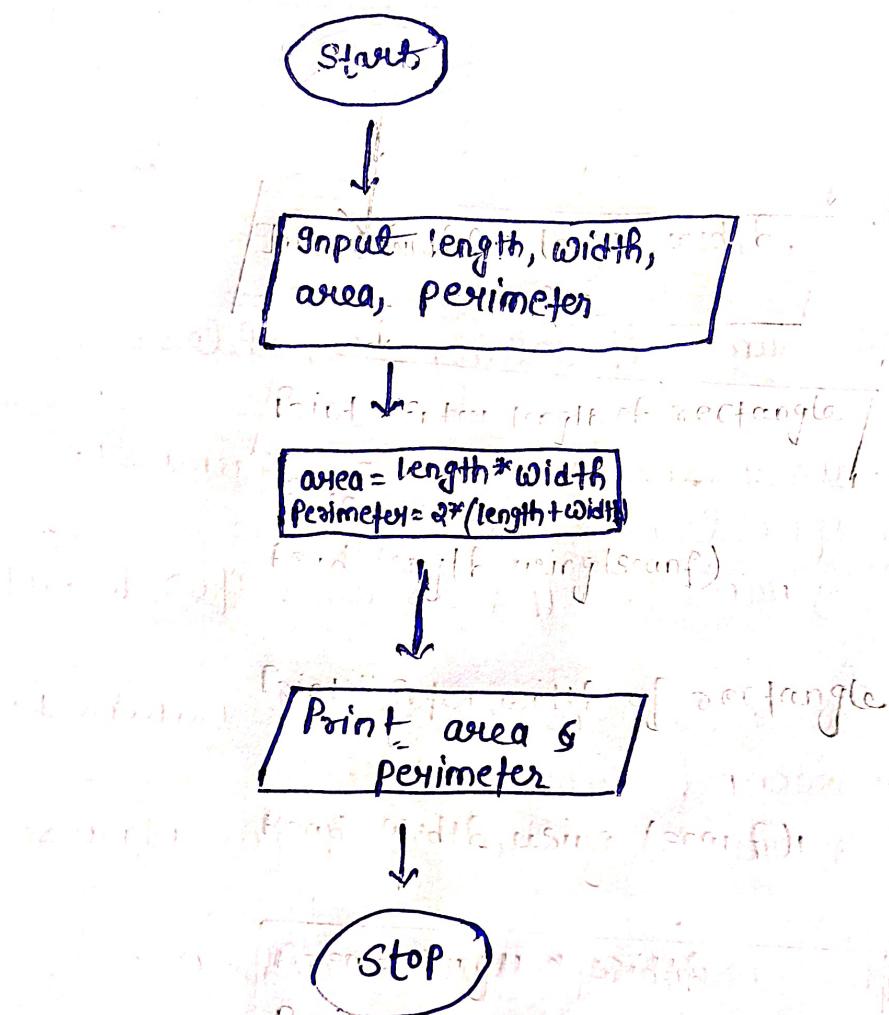
6) Read the width using `scanf("%f", &width)`

7) Calculate $\text{area} = \text{length} * \text{width}$ and $\text{perimeter} = 2 * (\text{length} + \text{width})$

8) Show output 'area' and 'perimeter'

9) Stop.

Flowchart



Code :-

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    float length, width, area, perimeter;
```

// Prompt the user to enter the length of rectangle.

```
printf("Enter the length of the rectangle: ");
```

```
scanf("%f", &length);
```

// Prompt the user to enter width of the rectangle.

```
printf("Enter the width of the rectangle: ");
```

```
scanf("%f", &width);
```

// Calculate area

```
area = length * width;
```

// Calculate perimeter

```
perimeter = 2 * (length + width);
```

// Displaying the output:

```
printf("The area of the rectangle is: %f\n", area);
```

```
printf("The perimeter of the rectangle is: %f\n", perimeter);
```

```
return 0;
```

demo.c

EXPLORER

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

OPEN EDITORS
Welcome
C code1.c

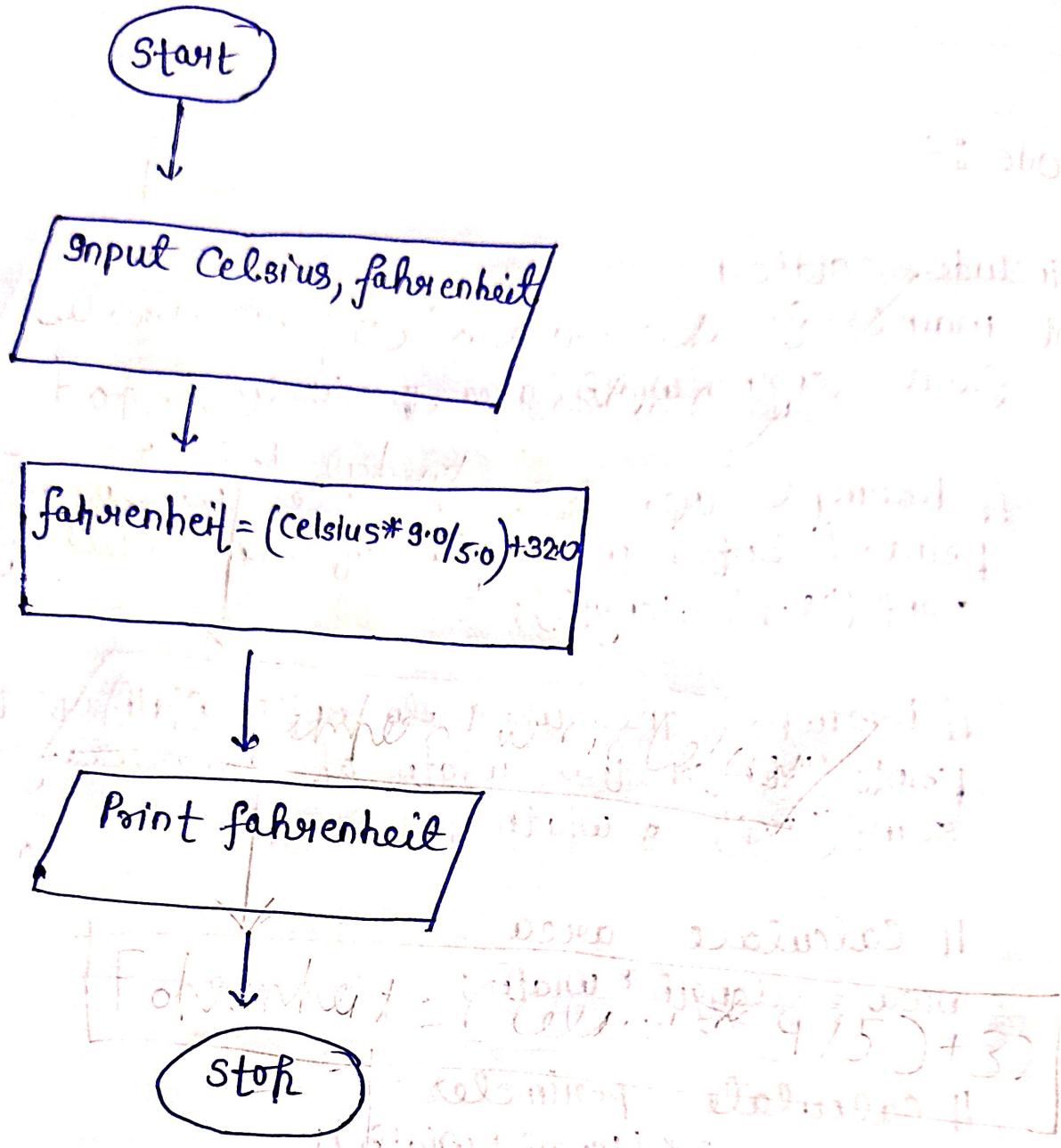
```
ashutoshkumarsingh@Ashutoshs-MacBook-Air-2 demo.c % gcc code1.c
ashutoshkumarsingh@Ashutoshs-MacBook-Air-2 demo.c % ./a.out
Enter the length of the rectangle: 12
Enter the width of the rectangle: 10
The area of the rectangle is: 120.00
The perimeter of the rectangle is: 44.00
ashutoshkumarsingh@Ashutoshs-MacBook-Air-2 demo.c % ./a.out
Enter the length of the rectangle: 12.5
Enter the width of the rectangle: 12
The area of the rectangle is: 150.00
The perimeter of the rectangle is: 49.00
ashutoshkumarsingh@Ashutoshs-MacBook-Air-2 demo.c %
```

Q) Write a program in C program to convert temperature from Celsius to farenheit using the formula:

$$F = (C * 9/5) + 32$$

* Algorithm:-

- i) Start
- ii) Declare variables 'celsius'; 'fahrenheit'.
- iii) Point "Enter the temperature in celsius."
- iv) Read the temperature in celsius using scanf ("%f", &celsius)
- v) Calculate fahrenheit = (celsius * 9.0/5.0) + 32.0 .
- vi) Display the converted value of celsius as fahrenheit.
- vii) Stop.



* Code :-

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    float celsius, fahrenheit; // Assigning variables celsius, fahrenheit
    // Prompt the user to enter temperature in celsius
    printf("Enter temperature in celsius : ");
    scanf("%f", &celsius);
    // Apply the formula to convert Celsius to fahrenheit
    fahrenheit = (celsius * 9.0 / 5.0) + 32.0;
    // Display the converted temperature
    printf("Temperature in Fahrenheit : %.2f\n", fahrenheit);
    return 0;
}
```

Teacher's Signature _____

A screenshot of a terminal window in Visual Studio Code (VS Code) running on a Mac. The terminal is titled 'demo.c'. The command 'gcc code2.c' was run, followed by './a.out'. The user then entered '25' as the temperature in Celsius, and the output showed it converted to 77.00 in Fahrenheit. Another run of the program with '23.5' Celsius resulted in 74.30 Fahrenheit.

```
ashutoshkumarsingh@Ashutoshs-MacBook-Air-2 demo.c % gcc code2.c
ashutoshkumarsingh@Ashutoshs-MacBook-Air-2 demo.c % ./a.out
Enter temperature in Celsius: 25
Temperature in Fahrenheit: 77.00
ashutoshkumarsingh@Ashutoshs-MacBook-Air-2 demo.c % ./a.out
Enter temperature in Celsius: 23.5
Temperature in Fahrenheit: 74.30
ashutoshkumarsingh@Ashutoshs-MacBook-Air-2 demo.c %
```