

# Vulnerability Assessment Report

## Introduction

### Objective

The objective of this assessment is to identify and report potential SQL Injection vulnerabilities in the login page of the target web application <http://testphp.vulnweb.com/login.php>

### Scope

The scope of this assessment includes the login functionality of the target web application.

## Tools Used

Burp Suite (Community Edition)

Web browser (configured with Burp Suite proxy)

## Methodology

### Information Gathering

The assessment began with passive analysis to identify input fields on the login page.

### Passive Scanning

Burp Suite was configured to intercept and analyze traffic, focusing on the login page.

### Active Scanning

An active scan was conducted on the login form using Burp Suite's scanning tools, injecting various SQL payloads and monitoring responses.

### Manual Testing

Manual testing was performed using Burp Suite's Repeater tool to validate findings and test for SQL Injection by manually modifying parameters with typical SQL payloads.

## Findings

### Summary of Findings

The assessment identified the following potential vulnerabilities:

#### SQL Injection in Login Form

**Description:** The login form is vulnerable to SQL injection, allowing an attacker to bypass authentication.

**Impact:** High. Successful exploitation can lead to unauthorized access to user accounts and potentially sensitive data.

**Evidence:** Injection of ' OR '1'='1 in the username field results in a successful login.

### Detailed Analysis

SQL Injection in Login Form:

Affected Parameter: username

Exploited Payload: ' OR '1'='1'--

Response Analysis: The application logged in as a user without providing a valid password, indicating improper handling of user input.

### Recommendation

Specific Recommendations for Login Form

Implement server-side input validation and use prepared statements.

Ensure error messages do not disclose sensitive information.

### Conclusion

The vulnerability assessment identified a critical SQL injection vulnerability in the login form of the target web application.

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